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VERNACULAR NAMES OF PLANTS

IN THE

**PRESIDENCY PROPER, BOMBAY;**

COMPILED BY

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## PREFACE.

This compilation was begun with the idea of completing the list of crops given at page 101 of the Manual of Revenue Accounts, and was gradually extended to include nearly all useful or well-known plants, cultivated or wild, in the Presidency proper. It would, however, be scarcely practicable to include all the native names. Only those in pretty general use and fairly well authenticated have been selected. The names have been chiefly taken from the various volumes of the Gazetteer.

At present it is a matter of some difficulty to ascertain the identity of even common crops with well-known native names. Dr. Watt's Dictionary of Economical Products contains most of them, but this mine of useful information is rather bulky and the search for a name, which may not be there, is a long operation. The same difficulty exists with regard to crops, trees and edible plants mentioned in papers submitted to Government. Reports from districts afflicted with scarcity are prolific in this respect and sometimes the same crop is given different names in adjoining talukas. Lists of reserved trees under vernacular names are from time to time published in the *Government Gazette*. The Agricultural Returns sometimes mention crops which the Agricultural Office cannot identify. In all these cases the Compiler believes that a small book which can lie on every District Officer's table and can be turned up in a few seconds, will be of real service. He also hopes that it will encourage officers to study the identities and properties of the crops and other plants they may meet with. Space has been left for notes and additions, and it is hoped that these will be informally communicated to the Agricultural Office to enable it to prepare a supplement or more complete edition at a future date.

Other vernacular names will be found in Mr. W. A. Talbot's "Systematic List of Trees, Shrubs and Woody Climbers", and in the late Mr. A. K. Nairne's "Flowering Plants of Western India." Sir J. D. Hooker's "Flora of British India" has been taken as the authority for the scientific names.

It must be remembered that vernacular names are very far from scientific. The same names are often applied to different species of the same genus and not unfrequently to plants with merely superficial points of resemblance. Moreover, the same name sometimes denotes different plants in different districts. The older





Botanists erred in basing some of their specific names on vernacular names which were commonly applied to different plants. The present list will often show two or more equivalents for a vernacular name, but the first equivalent is usually the most important. With every allowance for inaccuracy, however, the fact remains that even to scientific men the local name often affords the readiest means of tracing the identity of a plant.

Professor G. A. Gammie, of the Botanical Survey, has kindly assisted in determining the identity of many of the plants, particularly the millets and the famine foods. Mr. Yeshvant Nilkanth, Superintendent of the Agricultural Office, has given much help in revising the list.

A classified list of cultivated plants will shortly be published as an agricultural bulletin, to which this compilation will serve as a vernacular index.

Poona, May 1901.

W. P. S.

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*Explanation.*

*M* = Maráthi ; *g* = Gujaráti ; *k* = Kánarese ; *h* = Hindustáni.  
The inherent *a* is often omitted in spelling when not pronounced.



A

- Abai. Sword-bean. *Canavalia ensiformis* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).  
 Pods used as vegetable.  
 2. *Reinwardtia trigyna* (Linaceæ) ?  
 3. Variety of Grape.
- A'banús, Abnús. Ebony. *Diospyros assimilis* or *D. Ebenum* (Ebenaceæ).
- Abhita. See A'ptá.
- A'boli. *Crossandra undulæfolia* (Acanthaceæ).  
 Shrub with orange-coloured flowers.
- Abuá, A'buá (g). Sword-bean. See Abai.
- Achar. See Chár.
- Achar bondí. *Spilanthes Acmella* (Compositæ). Medicinal herb.
- Aḍad (g). Black Gram. *Phaseolus Mungo* var. *radiatus* (Uḍid).
- Adak (k). *Ehreti laevis* (Boragineæ). Small timber tree.  
 Fruit eaten.
- Adal. *Albizzia stipulata* (Udul).
- Aḍike (k). Betelnut palm. *Areca catechu* (Supári).
- Adrakh. Green Ginger (A'rdrak).
- Aḍsál. See Aḍulsá.
- Adu (g). Ginger. See A'lé.
- Aḍulsá (m). } *Adhatoda vasica* (Acanthaceæ). Hedge shrub, leaf used  
 Aḍúso (g). } in dyeing and medicinally.  
 2. *Ailantus excelsa* (Maháruk).
- A'fín, A'fú. Opium Poppy. *Papaver somniferum* (A'phu).
- Agashi (k). Flax, Linseed. *Linum usitatissimum* (Linaceæ).  
 2. See Agasti.
- Agasti, A'gastá, } *Sesbania grandiflora* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Tree with  
 A'gási. } large white flowers and edible pods.
- Agathio (g). *Il.*
- A'gháḍa. *Achyranthes aspera* (Amarantaceæ). Wild herb, used as  
 vegetable; seeds eaten; ash used by dyers.
- A'giyá. *Ammania baccifera* (Lythraceæ). Herb with acrid leaves  
 used medicinally.
- A'giyá Ghás, } *Andropogon Nardus* or *Schœnanthus* (Gramineæ).  
 Akyá Ghás. } Grass yielding lemon-grass oil or oil of Verbena (Roshá).
- Agsi (k). Flax. See Agashi.
- A'háliv, Ahaliv. 1. Cress. *Lepidium sativum* (Crucifere).  
 2. Water-cress. *Nasturtium officinale*.
- Ain. *Terminalia tomentosa* (Combretaceæ). Timber-tree.
- Ainshi (k). *Morinda citrifolia* or *tinctoria* (Al).
- Airapa. *Clerodendron phlomoides* (Iran).



- Ajavalá, } 1. Holy basil (Tulshí).  
Ajagand (m). } 2. O. basilicum (Sabjá).  
Ajaván, Ajivána. Bishop's weed. Lovage. Carum copticum (Umbelliferae).  
Cf. Onvá.  
Ajamodá, Ajmod. Carum Roxburghianum. Leaves used as parsley, seeds  
as caraway.  
2. Same as Ajaván.  
Ajjanapatti (k). Upás-tree. Antiaris toxicaria (Jásund).  
Ajmo, Ajván. See Ajamodá, Ajaván.  
A'k. Calotropis gigantea (Asclepiadeae). Shrub yielding fibre.  
2. C. procera.  
3. Morinda tinctoria or citrifolia (A1).  
Akadá. See Akrá.  
Akalkádá. } 1. Species of Pyrethrum.  
Akkalkará. } 2. Spilanthes Acmella (Compositae). Medicinal herbs  
A'káshvel. 1. Cassytha filiformis (Laurineae).  
2. Dodder (Amarvel).  
3. See Ishakpech.  
A'kdá (g). See A'k.  
Akkadi (k). Pulses generally.  
Akola. See Ankul.  
Akrá, Akadá. Strobilanthes Heyneanus (Acanthaceae). Small kind of  
wattle (Kárví).  
2. Blepharis asperima.  
Akrod, Akrot. Belgaum Walnut. Aleurites moluccana (Euphorbiaceae).  
Timber-tree; fruit edible; seeds yield oil.  
2. Walnut. Juglans regia (Juglandae).  
A1. Morinda tinctoria. Small tree; roots and bark yield red  
dye.  
2. M. citrifolia. Fruit edible.  
Alábu. Long white gourd. Lagenaria vulgaris (Dudhyá).  
A'lada (k). Banyan tree. Ficus bengalensis (Vad).  
Aladhvan. Adina cordifolia (Rubiaceae). Timber-tree (Hed).  
Alaí. Dalbergia volubilis (Legum. Papilionaceae). Large climber.  
Alale (k). Terminalia chebula (Combretaceae). Timber-tree (Hirdá).  
Alambí, Alombe. Mushroom. Agaricus campestris (Fungi).  
A'lan (g). } See A1.  
Alardi (g). }  
Alasandí, Alsundí. Small-fruited or Chinese Dolichos. Vigna Catiang  
(Legum. Papilionaceae) (Chavli).  
Aldu. Adina cordifolia (Aladhvan).  
Ale, Allá. Ginger. Zingiber officinale (Scitamineae).



- Aledí (g).** } See A1.  
**Alrí.** }  
**Almiro.** Launea pinnatifida (Compositæ). Pot-herb.  
**Alshí, Alasí.** Flax, linseed. Linum usitatissimum (Linaceæ).  
**Alsundí.** See Alasandí.  
**Alú.** Edible arum. Colocasia antiquorum (Aroideæ).  
**Kásalú, Kánsalavat.** Large-leaved variety.  
**Rájálú.** White variety.  
**Ratálú.** Sweet potato (See Ratálú).  
 2. Potato (Alukadá).  
 3. Yam. Dioscorea sp. e.g., pendálú (Cf. Pindálú).  
**Chopadí Alú.** D. globosa. Godálú. See Gorádú.  
**Kántá Alú.** D. pentaphylla.  
**Kamálú.** D. alata.  
 4. Fruit-tree. Vangueria spinosa or edulis (Rubiaceæ).  
 Fruit like medlar, edible.  
**Alví (g).** Edible arum (Alú).  
 2. Cress. Lepidium sativum (Cruciferae). (Ahálív.)  
**Amádá.** Curcuma Amada (Scitamineæ). Herb resembling turmeric;  
 fresh roots yield mango ginger.  
 2. Spondias mangifera (Ambádá).  
**Amarakand.** See Ambarkand.  
**Amaravel.** Dodder. Cuscuta reflexa (Convolvulaceæ). Stem used  
 medicinally.  
 2. Tinospora cordifolia (Ambarvel).  
 3. Cassytha filiformis (Laurineæ).  
**Amate.** Spondias mangifera (Ambádá).  
**A'mbá.** Mango. Mangifera indica (Anacardiaceæ).  
**Ambádá.** Spondias mangifera (Anacardiaceæ). Timber-tree, yielding  
 gum; fruit used for pickling.  
**Ambádí, Ambádá.** Brown hemp. Hibiscus cannabinus (Malvaceæ).  
**Lál Ambádí, támbadá Ambádá.** Roselle. H. subdariffa.  
 Calyces and capsules form roselle fruit.  
**Ambagul.** Oleaster. Elæagnus latifolia (Elæagnaceæ). Climbing  
 shrub with silvery leaves. Fruit edible.  
**A'mbale.** A gourd. Cucumis trigonus var. pubescens (Cucurbitaceæ).  
**Ambarvel.** Tinospora cordifolia (Gulvel).  
**Ambarkand.** Eulophia nuda (Orchideæ). Terrestrial orchid with root  
 like potato.  
**Ambat.** (Lit. sour, acid). Embelia robusta (Myrsineæ). Climbing  
 shrub with red berries.  
**Amberí.** Nothopegia Colebrookiana (Anacardiaceæ). Small tree.  
 Fruit edible.  
**Ambgulí.** See Ambagul.  
**Amblí.** See Amlí.  
**Amboní.** Rhus mysorensis (Anacardiaceæ). Shrub or small tree;  
 seeds eaten.



- Ambuja.** Lotus (Kamal).
- Ambuṭī.** Oxalis corniculata (Geraniaceæ). Small herb ; leaves eaten as salad.
- Amlá, A'malo (g).** } Emblic myrobalan. Phyllanthus emblica (Euphorbiaceæ).  
**Amlak, A'malak.** } Tree ; fruit edible ; (A'valá).
- A'mlí.** Tamarind. Tamarindus Indica (Legum. Cæsalpineæ).  
 Chor Amlí. Baobab. Adansonia digitata (Gorakh chinch).  
 Meccani Amlí. Carob tree, Locust tree, St. John's bread. Ceratonia siliqua.  
 Viláyatí Amlí. Manila tamarind. Pithecolobium dulce (Legum. Mimoseæ). Pods contain sweet pulp.  
 2. Bauhinia malabarica (Legum. Cæsalpineæ). Small tree ; leaves eaten.
- Amoní.** See Amboní.
- Amoora.** Amoora Rohituka (Meliaceæ). Timber-tree.
- Amará.** See Ambháda.
- Amrita.** See Ambarvel.
- Amṭí.** Ipomæa sepiaria (Convolvulaceæ). Climber with pinkish flowers, used as vegetable.  
 2. See Amate.  
 3. See Ambat.
- A'nakula.** Alangium Lamarekii (Cornaceæ). Small timber-tree. Fruit edible.
- Anale (k).** Terminalia Chebula (Hirdá).
- Ananas.** Pine-apple. Ananus sativa (Bromeliaceæ).  
 Jangli Ananas, Kaḍú Anasú (k), Agave (Pálkánde).
- Anantavel.** Country Sarsaparilla. Hemidesmus indicus (Asclepiadeæ). Small climbing shrub with medicinal root.
- Anár.** Pomegranate. Punica Granatum (Lythraceæ) (Dálímb).
- Anásu (k).** Pine-apple (Ananas).
- Anchi-manchi (g).** A grass. Eleusine ægyptiaca (Graminæ). Seeds eaten (Maṇakí).
- Andrak (g).** Anogeissus latifolia (Dhávada).  
 2. Adina cordifolia (Hed).
- Angúr.** Grapes (Dráksha).
- Aniár.** Acacia leucophlæa (Panch Maháls) (Hivar).
- Anjan.** 1. Hardwickia binata (Legum. Cæsalpineæ). Timber-tree ; wood hard ; bark yields fibre ; leaves used as fodder.  
 2. Memecylon edule (Melastomaceæ). Shrub or small tree. Leaves and flowers yield dye. Fruit edible.
- Anjar (g).** Acacia tomentosa (Legum. Mimoseæ). Small tree like Bábhul.
- Anjelí, Anjilí.** Wood of Artocarpus hirsuta (Heb, Pátphanas).
- Anjír.** Fig. Ficus carica (Urticaceæ). Anjúra (k) also.
- Anklí.** Gymnosporia emarginata or Rothiana (Celastrineæ). Shrub or small tree.



- Āṅkul. Alangium Lamarekii (Ānakula).  
 Ansarolī. *Id.*  
 Antālkāi (k). See Aratāla.  
 Antamūl. Tylophora asthmatica (Asclepiadaceae). Small climbing shrub. Leaves and root used as Ipecacuanha.  
 Antarvel. See Amarvel.  
 Anur. Custard-apple (Sitāphal).  
 Anvalā. } See Avalā.  
 Aolī. }  
 Aphū, Aphīn, } Opium. Papaver somniferum (Papaveraceae).  
 Apīmu. }  
 A'ptā, A'patā. Bauhinia racemosa (Legum. Cæsalpineae). Small timber-tree. Leaves used for cigarettes.  
 Aragadī. Kind of early Jowāri, used chiefly for fodder.  
 Arāī. Mimosa rubricaulis (Legum. Mimoseae). Prickly shrub.  
 Arālī, Arle. (k). Ficus religiosa (Pipal).  
 Araḷe (k). 2. Cotton (Kāpūs).  
 Arārūt. Arrowroot. 1. Maranta arundinacea (called West Indian arrowroot).  
 2. Curcuma angustifolia (called East Indian); also, C. aromatica, Nilgherrensis and Zedoaria.  
 3. Hitchenia caulina. Mahableshvar arrowroot (Chāvar).  
 Aratāla (k). Soapnut tree. Sapindus trifolius (Rithā).  
 A'rātī. Mimosa hamata (Legum. Mimoseae). Prickly shrub.  
 A'rdrak. Green ginger. Zingiber officinale (Scitamineae).  
 Ariā (g). Cucumber. Cucumis sativus (Cucurbitaceae).  
 Aridāla (k). Gamboge. (See Hardāla.)  
 Arithi. See Rithā.  
 Arjuna. White Ain. Terminalia Arjuna (Combretaceae). Timber tree. Bark used in dyeing and tanning.  
 Arjuna sādrā (g).  
 Ark. Calotropis gigantea (Asclepiadaceae). Spirit made from milky sap (Āk).  
 Arkar. Mimosa hamata (Legum. Mimoseae). Thorny shrub.  
 Arle. Ficus religiosa (Arālī).  
 Arnatto. Bixa orellana (Bixineae). Small tree; fruit yields orange dye.  
 Arnī. Clerodendron phlomoides (Iran).  
 2. Premna coriacea (Chambārī). 3. P. integrifolia.  
 Arsina Gargi (k). Gamboge tree. Garcinia morella (Guttiferæ).  
 Arsina, }  
 Arshina (k). } Turmeric. Curcuma longa (Halad).



- Artichoke.** *Cynara scolymus* (Compositæ). 2. See *Súryaphúl*.  
**As.** *Hardwickia binata* (Anjan).  
**Asálio.** Cress. *Lepidium sativum* (Háliv).  
**Asan, Asaná,**  
**Asañna.** } *Bridelia retusa* (Euphorbiaceæ). Timber-tree.  
                     *Kánte Asan* also.  
                     2. *A'san*. *Pterocarpus Marsupium* (Biblá).  
**Asana Gargi (k).** *Hardwickia binata* (Anjan).  
**Asetí.** *Morinda tinctoria* or *citrifolia* (Al).  
**Asgandh,**  
**Asagandh.** } *Withania somnifera* (Solanaceæ). Small shrub ; seeds used  
                     to coagulate milk.  
**A'shi.** *Morinda tinctoria* or *citrifolia* (Al).  
**Ashoka.** *Saraca indica* (Legum. Cæsalpineæ). Timber-tree with  
                     orange-red flowers.  
                     2. *Polyalthia longifolia* (Anonaceæ). Road-side tree.  
**A'shtá.** Pipal-tree. *Ficus religiosa* (Urticaceæ).  
                     2. *F. Rumphii* (Pair).  
**Asindro.** *Bauhinia racemosa* (Apta).  
**Asok.** See *Ashoka*.  
**Asopálav.** See *Asupál*.  
**Asotri.** See *Asindro*.  
**Asrolí.** *Alangium Lamarckii* (Ankul).  
**Asundra.** See *Asindro*.  
**Asupál, Asopálav.** *Polyalthia longifolia* (Anonaceæ). Road-side tree ; fruit  
                     eaten.  
                     2. *Saraca indica* (Ashoka).  
**Atado (g).** *Helicteres isora* (Kevan).  
**Atak.** *Flacourtia montana* (Bixineæ). Small timber-tree ; fruit  
                     edible.  
**Atarní, Aterí.** *Flacourtia sepiaria* (Bixineæ). Small tree ; bark fibrous.  
**Atkí** *Mæsa indica* (Myrsineæ). A common shrub.  
**Atti, Atti Rumdi.** Wild fig. *Ficus glomerata* (Urticaceæ) (Umbar).  
**Anḍla (k).** Castor-oil plant (Erand). *Maraḍḍla*, Tree Castor ; *Chitḍaḍḍla*,  
                     Small Castor ; *Doḍḍaḍḍla*, Large Castor.  
**Ál.** See *Al*.  
**Aval (g).** *Cassia auriculata* (Tarvaḍ).  
                     2. *Cæsalpinia sepiaria* (Chillar).  
**Avalá, Avlá.** *Emblie myrobalan* ; *Phyllanthus emblica* (Euphorbiaceæ).  
                     Small tree ; fruit made into pickle or preserve (Amlá).  
**Bhui Avalá.** *Phyllanthus niruri*, *simplex* or *urinaria*. Herbs ; bark  
                     yields reddish-brown dye.  
**Kánte Avalá, Ráy Avlá.** *Phyllanthus distichus* (Harpharaurí).  
**Viláyatí Avlá.** *Ceratonia siliqua* (Meccani Amlí).



- A vara, } See Aval.  
Avarike (k).  
Avare, Avri (k). Dolichos Lablab (Vál).  
Aveje (k). Coriander seeds (Kothimbír).

**B**

- Bábhúl, Bábhal, } Bábhul tree. *Acacia arabica* (Legum. Mimoseæ).  
Bábli, Bával.  
Dev Bábhúl. 1. *Acacia latronum*. 2. *Acacia Farnesiana*. 3  
Parkinsonia aculeata.  
Godí Bábhúl. The best timber variety.  
Háří Bával. *Acacia leucophlæa* (Hivar).  
Iří Bábhúl. *Acacia Farnesiana*.  
Kesrí Bábhúl. Parkinsonia aculeata.  
Phulátí Bábhúl. *Acacia latronum*.  
Vedí Bábhúl. *Acacia Farnesiana*. 2. Inferior variety of common  
Bábhúl. 3. Parkinsonia aculeata.  
Viláyatí Bábhúl. Parkinsonia aculeata.  
Bach. Willow (Válunj).  
Badabada. See Barada.  
Badám. Almond. *Amygdalus communis* (Rosaceæ).  
Bangálí Badám. Terminalia Catappa (Combretaceæ). Garden tree  
kernel of fruit eaten.  
Rán Badám. Sterculia foetida (Sterculiaceæ). Timber tree; seeds  
eaten.  
Badane (k). Brinjal. *Solanum Melongena* (Vángo).  
Chhappara Badane. Tomato (under Vángo).  
Badíshep. Fennel or Anise (See under Shep).  
Bagad. Panicum miliare (Gramineæ). 2. The same as Barag.  
Bagana (k). Albizzia stipulata (Udul).  
Bágulí. Calycopteris floribunda (Combretaceæ). Rambling shrub.  
Bahuphalí. Corchorus fascicularis or antichorus (Tiliaceæ). Shrubby  
herbs yielding fibre (Cf. Jute); used medicinally.  
Bajjar (g). Tobacco (Tambákhú).  
Báhává. See Bává.  
Báhmaní. Colebrookia oppositifolia (Labriatæ). Common shrub.  
Baini (k). Fish-tail palm. Caryota urens (Bherlí).  
Baje (k). Acorus Calamus (Vekhand).  
Bájri, Bájro. Spiked millet. Pennisetum typhoideum (Gramineæ).  
Janglí Bájri. See Rámbán.  
Bakálí. See Bakorá.  
Bakám, Bakan, } Persian Lilac tree (Bukhan).  
Bakháyan.



- Bakhshí.** (Lit. "paymaster", i.e., the most paying wheat)  
 Large-grained, hard white wheat. *Triticum sativum*  
 (Gramineæ).
- Bakorá.** "Flame of the woods." *Ixora coccinea* (Rubiaceæ).  
 Shrub with scarlet flowers.
- Bakula, Bakulí.** *Mimusops Elengi* (Sapotaceæ). Tree with small white  
 fragrant flowers.  
 2. Confused with Bakorá.
- Balá.** *Pavonia odorata* (Malvaceæ). Shrub; root used medicinally.  
 2. *Sida cordifolia* (Chikpi).  
 3. *Leucas biflora* (Cf. Tumbá).
- Balai (k).** Coromandel Ebony. *Diospyros melanoxylon* (Ebenaceæ)  
 Timber-tree; fruit edible (Temru).
- Balage, Balge (k).** *Vitex altissima* (Verbenaceæ). Timber-tree.  
 Hala Balage. *Garuga pinnata* (Kudak).
- Bálant Shep.** Dill seed (under Shep).
- Bál Drákshi (k).** Kind of Grape.  
 2. The same as Kásálí (under A'lu).
- Bále (k).** Plantain. *Musa sapientum* var. *paradisiaca* (Kel).
- Balpale (k).** *Lophopetalum Wightianum* (Celastrineæ). Timber-tree.
- Bálva (k).** Wood-apple (Kavaṭh).
- Bám.** *Herpestis Monniera* (Scrophularineæ). Small succulent  
 plant used medicinally.
- Bámb.** *Orobanche indica* (Orobancheæ). A parasite on tobacco.  
 and mustard plants; can be used as fodder.  
 2. *Herpestis monniera* (Nírabráhmí).
- Bámbú.** Common unarmed Bámbu. *Bambusa vulgaris* (Gramineæ)  
 2. Giant Bambu. *Bambusa arundinacea*; seeds eaten.  
 3. So-called male or solid Bambu, *Dendrocalamus strictus*.  
 4. *Bambusa nana*. Planted.
- Banalge.** See Balage.
- Bándará.** See Bondará.
- Bánde.** See Vánde.
- Bándgul.** *Loranthus longiflorus* and other sp. (Loranthaceæ). Large  
 parasite on trees; wood used in tanning.
- Bandurgi (k).** *Dodonaea viscosa* (Sapindaceæ). Shrub used as fence.
- Banne (k).** 1. *Prosopis spicigera* (Shamí).  
 2. *Acacia Suma* (Shamí).  
 3. *Bauhinia racemosa* (Áptá).
- Bans.** Bambu (Vans).
- Bansí.** A millet. *Panicum miliaceum* var.  
 2. The same as Bantí.  
 3. Bansí Gahú. The same as Bakshí.
- Bantí.** A millet. *Panicum crus-galli* var. *frumentaceum* (Bartí).



Báobáb.	<i>Adansonia digitata</i> (Malvaceæ). Tree with swollen trunk ; yields fibre ; pulp of fruit edible.
Báphalí.	<i>Peucedanum grande</i> (Umbelliferae). Fruit like asafetida.
Bará, } Barú. }	<i>Andropogon</i> ( <i>Sorghum</i> ) <i>halepensis</i> (Gramineæ). A grass, probably wild form of jowári ; stems used for reed pens.
Barag.	A millet. <i>Panicum miliaceum</i> (Cf. Sává and Varai).
Baratí.	See Bartí.
Barbadá.	<i>Indigofera glandulosa</i> or <i>linifolia</i> (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Small herb ; seeds eaten.
Barbatí.	<i>Embelia robusta</i> (Ambat.)
Bargí.	See Barag.
Bargund.	See Vadgund.
Barhal.	<i>Artocarpus Lakoocha</i> (Vatambá).
Barsolí.	<i>Mimusops Elengi</i> (Bakúl).
Bartí.	A millet. <i>Panicum crus-galli</i> var. <i>frumentaceum</i> . 2. (In Mulshi Peta, Poona.) <i>Setaria glauca</i> (Gramineæ).
Báرتونdí.	<i>Morinda tinctoria</i> or <i>citrifolia</i> (Al).
Barvadá.	See Barbadá.
Básá.	Solid Bambu ( <i>Dendrocalamus strictus</i> ) or other kinds (Váns).
Basantí.	? Lemon (Limbú). 2. <i>Cedrela Toona</i> (Tuna).
Basarí, Basrí.	<i>Ficus Benjamina</i> (Urticaceæ). 2. <i>Ficus religiosa</i> (Pipal).
Bili basri.	<i>Ficus Tsiela</i> (Piprí).
Bari basri.	<i>Ficus infectoria</i> (Kel.)
Basrí, Basráí.	Variety of Plantain (Kel.)
Basalepalle (k).	<i>Basella rubra</i> (Mayál).
Batáni (k).	Peas (Vátápá).
Batará.	Small double Jasmine. <i>Jasminum Sambac</i> (Oleaceæ) (Mográ).
Batátá.	Potato. <i>Solanum tuberosum</i> (Solanaceæ).
Batgadle (k).	Peas (Batáni).
Bauchí,	{ <i>Ocimum canum</i> (Labiata). Herb used as condiment. Seeds also eaten.
Bávachí (g).	
	2. See Bávachí.
Bauto.	<i>Eleusine corocana</i> (Gramineæ) (Náchní).
Bává.	Indian Laburnum. <i>Cassia fistula</i> (Legum. Cæsalpinææ). Small tree ; pods contain sweet laxative pulp.
Bávabáb.	See Báobáb.
Bávachí. (m).	<i>Flacourtia Ramontchi</i> var. <i>sapida</i> . Tree (Cf. Támbat). 2. <i>Cyamopsis psoralioides</i> (Gavári, Gaurí).



3. *Psoralea corylifolia* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Weed in cultivated land ; seeds used medicinally.
4. See Bauchí.
- Bával. See Bábhúl.
- Bávťá. See Baűťo.
- Báyá. See Bává.
- Bechaká. See Bochká.
- Begpara, } Citron. *Citrus medica* (Rutaceæ).  
Bijapara (k.) }
- Behedá, Behadá, } Beleric myrobalan. *Terminalia Belerica* (Combretaceæ)  
Byáhadá, Bherda. } Timber-tree ; seeds eaten ; fruits used in dyeing.
- Bel. *Egile Marmelos* (Rutaceæ). Tree bearing fruit with edible pulp.
- Belati (k). *Albizia procera* (Legum. Mimoseæ). Timber-tree.
- Belava (k). See Bel.
- Belavala (k). Wood-apple (Kavath).
- Belemarsanagi (k). ? A vegetable, probably same as Kásálu (A'ľú).
- Bellaka (k). *Kydia calycina* (Malvaceæ). Timber-tree ; yields fibre (Varang).
- Belloli, Belluli (k). Garlic. *Allium sativum* (Lasan).
- Belpatří. See Bel.
- Belvángí. Tomato (under Vángí).
- Bendakarke (k). Indian Nettle-tree, Charcoal-tree (Gol).
- Bende. See Bhendi.
- Bengan. See Vengan.
- Ber. See Bor.
- Bet. Ratan cane. *Calamus Rotang* (Palmaceæ).
- Bevu (k). Neem tree. *Melia azadirachta* (Limb).
- Kari Bevu. *Murraya Koenigii* (Kadhí Limb).
2. *Melia dubia* (Limbára)
- Bhádlí. A millet. *Setaria italica* (Gramineæ). A red variety of Ráľá.
- Bhadrák, } *Scævola Koenigii* (Goodenoveæ). Shrub with succulent  
Bhadráksh. } leaves used as vegetable.
- Bhagar. A millet (Cf. Bagađ and Barag).
- Bhaikoi (k). *Sterculia colorata* (Khavshí).
- Bhaimúg. Ground-nut (Bhuimúg).
- Bhájpálá. Vegetables or pot-herbs.
- Bhakavat. Goose-foot (Chákvat).
- Bhámburda. *Blumea glomerata* and other sp. (Compositæ). Strong-smelling herbs, like Groundsel.
- Bháng. Hemp. *Cannabis sativa* (Urticaceæ). Narcotic made from leaves and fruit-vessels.
- Bhángrá. *Eclipta alba*.
2. (Pivala Bh.) *Wedelia calandulacea* (Compositæ). Herbs used medicinally.



- Bhárang.** *Clerodendron serratum* (Verbenaceæ). Shrub with blue flowers; young leaves, flowers and seeds eaten; root used medicinally.
- Bhát, Bhattá.** Rice. *Oryza sativa* (Gramineæ).
- Bhattahullu.** Straw of rice.
- Bhauphalí.** See Bahuphalí.
- Bhauri.** *Porana malabarica* (Convolvulaceæ).  
2. *Ipomœa muricata*. Stalks eaten.
- Bháyá.** See Bává.
- Bhend.** *Æschynomene aspera* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Shrub yielding sola pith.
- Bhendí.** Edible Hibiscus. *Hibiscus esculentus* (Malvaceæ).  
Khar Bhendí. *Ambáđi* hemp. *Hibiscus cannabinus* (Ambáđi).  
2. Bhendy tree. *Thespesia populnea* (Malvaceæ).  
Ađaví Bhendí (*k*). *Erinnocarpus Nimmoanus* (Tiliaceæ).  
2. *Thespesia populnea*.  
Chakra Bhendí. *Abutilon indicum* or *muticum*. Shrubby plants yielding fibre; seeds eaten.  
Kápúr Bhendí. *Naregamia alata* (Meliaceæ). Shrub used medicinally.  
2. *Turraa virens* (Meliaceæ). Shrub.  
Rán Bhendí. *Thespesia Lampas*. Shrub.  
2. *Malachra capitata*. Shrub yielding jute-like fibre.  
3. Other plants of same order.
- Bher.** See Bor.
- Bherđá.** See Behedá.
- Bheriá.** Indian Satin-wood. *Chloroxylon Swietenia* (Meliaceæ). Timber-tree.
- Bherli-máđ.** Fish-tail palm. *Caryota urens* (Palmeæ). Pith yields a coarse sago.
- Bhilává.** Marking-nut tree. *Semecarpus Anacardium* (Bibvá).
- Bhindá (g).** See Bhendí.
- Bhirand.** *Garcinia indica* (Guttiferæ). Timber-tree; fruit edible; seeds yield kokum oil.
- Bhirdá.** See Behedá.
- Bhirlí.** See Bherlí.
- Bhíyá.** See Biblá.
- Bhogára, Bhokáda.** } *Casearia tomentosa* (Samydaceæ). Small tree.  
2. *C. graveolens* and *esculenta*. Shrubs.
- Bhoipatrí.** Runner bean. *Phaseolus vulgaris* var. *multiflorus* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).
- Bhoising.** Ground-nut (Bhuimúg).
- Bhokad, Bhokar.** Sebesten. *Cordia Myxa* (Boragineæ). Timber-tree; fruit edible.
- Bhomá.** *Glochidion lanceolarium* (Euphorbiaceæ). Small timber-tree.



**Bhopalá.**

Gourd. *Cucurbita maxima* and others.

Dudh Bhopalá. Bottle-gourd. *Lagenaria vulgaris*.

Kadu Bhopalá.

*Id.* Uneatable variety ; used for floats.

Kálá Bhopalá. Musk melon. *Cucurbita moschata*.

Káshi Bhopalá. Squash (*Cucurbita Melo-pepo*) or pumpkin (*C. Pepo*).

Mugá Bhopalá. Bottle-gourd of round form. *Lagenaria vulgaris*.

Pándhará Bhopalá. *Id.* Another variety.

Támbadá Bhopalá (Lál Bh.). Large reddish gourd. *Cucurbita maxima*.

Bhor. See Bor.

Bhoya Chená. See Bhuímg.

Bhringá, Bhringí. Hemp. *Cannabis sativa* (Bháng).

Bhringarāja. See Bhángará.

Bhuimúg. Ground-nut. *Arachis hypogea* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).

Bhurmi. *Ziziphus Jujuba* (Bor).

Bhurundí. *Heliotropium indicum* (Boragineæ). A herb ; leaves applied to sores.

Bhutá. Ear of Maize. *Zea Mays* (Gramineæ) (Maká).

1 húpálá, } *Elæodeendron glaucum* (Celastrineæ). Timber-tree ; bark  
Bhútkesh, } used in dyeing.

Bhutyá. } Bhútkesh 2. *Mussaenda frondosa* (Rubiaceæ) (Lávasat).

Bibá. See Bibvá.

Bibavá, } *Id.*  
Bibví, Bibhítaka. }

Biblá. *Pterocarpus Marsupium* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Timber-tree ; yields a gum called Kino.

Bibu, Sudra Bibu. *Holigarna Arnottiana* (Anacardiaceæ). Large tree ; fruit yields varnish.

Rán Bibu. *Holigarna Grahamii*.

•2. Bibu. Same as Bibvá.

Bibvá. Marking-nut tree. *Semecarpus Anacardium* (Anacardiaceæ).

Bid. *Scirpus grossus* var. *Kysoor* (Cyperaceæ) (Kachar).

Bidá. See Behedá.

Bide-galu, } Large Bambu. *Bambusa arundinacea*.  
Bidaru (k). }

Bijapara. See Begpara.

Bijoru (g). *Id.*

Bika. *Ventilago madraspatana* (Kánvel).

Bil, Bilva. See Bel.

Bilambi. Bilimbi fruit-tree. *Averrhoa Bilimbi* (Geraniaceæ, Oxalideæ).

Bilámo (g). Marking-nut tree (Bibvá).

Bilkambi. *Albizia amara* (Legum. Mimoseæ). Timber-tree (Lalai).

Billi. *Egle Marmelos* (Bel).



- Billu. Satin-wood tree. *Chloroxylon Swietenia* (Meliaceæ).
- Bimb, Bibí. *Cephalandra indica* (Cucurbitaceæ). A small gourd, 2½ inches long.
- Bimbali (k). See Bilambí.
- Birambol, Birbola. *Vigna vexillata* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Wild climber, allied to Chavli.
- Bis khápará. *Trianthema monogyna* or *pentandra* (Ficoideæ). Creeping herb, used as vegetable.
- Bite, Biti (k). Black-wood tree. *Dalbergia latifolia* (Shisav).
- Bitusi (k). *Cratæva religiosa* (Capparideæ). Small timber-tree.
- Biyo (g). *Pterocarpus Marsupium* (Bibla).
- Blimbu (g). See Bilambí.
- Bobbi (k). *Calophyllum Wightianum* (Guttiferae). Timber-tree.
- Bochká. *Indigofera cordifolia* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).
- Bodhá. Balloon-vine. *Cardiospermum Halicacabum* (Sapindaceæ). Small climber, used as pot-herb.
- Bogri (k). See Bor.
- Bokaḍ. See Bhokad or Bhogará.
- Bokedá. *Ficus hispida* (Urticaceæ). Small tree; bark used medicinally.
- Boklí, Boklu. See Bakúl.
- Bomá. *Terminalia tomentosa* (Ain).  
2. See Bhomá.
- Bondá. See next.
- Bondará, }  
Mothá Bondará. } Benteak tree. *Lagerstræmia lanceolata* (Lythraceæ).  
2. *Lagerstræmia parviflora* (Naná).
- Bondubala (k). *Erythrina indica*. Planted to support pepper-climber. (Pángará).
- Bongáḍá. See Bondará.
- Bor. Jujube tree. *Zizyphus Jujuba* (Rhamnaceæ). Timber-tree; fruit edible.  
Chanbor, Chunibor. *Zizyphus cenoplia*. Thorny shrub or climber.  
Ghátbor. *Zizyphus xylopyrus* (Guti).  
Ránbor. *Zizyphus nummularia*. A shrub; fruit edible.
- Boraḍ, Borar. *Panicum colonum* (Gramineæ). Fodder grass; seeds eaten; Cf. Sáma.
- Bordí (g). See Bor.
- Borsali. *Mimusops Elengi* (Bakúl).
- Bráhmañi. See Bahmaní.
- Brahmí. Indian Pennywort. *Hydrocotyle asiatica* (Umbelliferae). Small herb; leaves used medicinally.
- Brinjál. *Solanum Melongena* (Vánga).
- Buch, Boch. Willow (Váluñ).



Bukhan } Persian Lilac or Bead-tree. *Melia Azedarach* (Meliaceæ).  
Bokháyan. }  
Bund, Bundu. Coffee berry (Káfi).  
Bundar. *Vernonia divergens* (Compositæ). Shrub resembling Hemp  
agrimony.

Buraga, } Silk-cotton tree. *Bombax malabaricum* (Sávar).  
Buruga (k). }  
Buramb. *Amoora Lawii* (Meliaceæ). Timber-tree.  
2. *Dysoxylon binectariferum* (Meliaceæ).

Burambi. See Burumbí.

Burkas. See Bhutkesh.

Burla (k). Silk-cotton tree (Buraga).

Bile burla. White-cotton tree. *Eriodendron anfractuosum* (Malvaceæ).

Burumbí. *Leucas stelligera* and other sp. (Labiata). Small herbs  
used as vegetables. (Cf. Tumbá).

### C

Chagache. *Sesbania grandiflora* (Agastí).

Cháhá. Tea. *Camellia theifera* (Ternstroemiaceæ).

Cháhá-gavat. *Andropogon Nardus* (A'gíyá ghás).

Chai. *Alysicarpus vaginalis* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Herb used  
as food.

2. See Chháye.

Chákí ? Pumpkin. *Cucurbita Pepo* (Cucurbitaceæ).

Chakkatu (k). } Pomelo. *Citrus decumana* (Rutaceæ).  
Chakotra (h). }

Chakrabhend See under Bhendí.

Chaksu. *Cassia Absus* (Legum. Cæsalpineæ). Herb ; leaves and seed  
used medicinally.

Chákvat, } Goose-foot. *Chenopodium album* var. *viride* (Chenopo-  
Chákavat. } diaceæ). A pot-herb.

2. *Rumex vesicarius* (Chuka).

Challane. Gurjun-oil tree. *Dipterocarpus turbinatus* (Dipterocar-  
peæ). Trunk yields oil.

Challe. See Chella.

Chámal. *Bauhinia tomentosa* or *Lawii*. Small timber-tree.

Chámáí. } *Premna coriacea* (Verbenaceæ). Large climbing shrub.  
Chámbáí. }

2. *P. latifolia*. Shrub or small tree ; leaves used as  
vegetable.

Chambulí. *Bauhinia Vahlíi* (Legum. Cæsalpineæ). Large climber ;  
bark yields strong fibre ; leaves used for thatching ; seeds  
edible.

Chameli, } A Jasmine. *Jasminum grandiflorum* (Oleaceæ).  
Chambelí. }

Lál Chambelí. Rangoon creeper. *Quisqualis indica* (Com-  
bretaceæ).



Champá. }  
Champak. }  
Cháphá. } Michelia Champaca (Magnoliaceæ). Tree with fragrant  
Chápe. } yellow flowers.  
Pilá Champá.  
Rae Champá.

Bhui Champá. *Koempferia rotunda* (Scitamineæ). Tubers used medicinally.

Hirvá Cháphá. Green Champa. *Artabotrys odoratissimus* (Anonaceæ). Climbing shrub.

Kanak Chámphá. *Pterospermum acerifolium* (Sterculiaceæ) Road-side tree.

2. *Ochna squarrosa* (Ochnaceæ).

Khad Champá, Khera Champá, Pándhrá Champá. *Plumeria acutifolia* (Apocynaceæ). Small tree.

Nág Champá. *Mesua ferrea* (Guttiferæ). Timber-tree with fragrant white flowers.

Son Cháphá. *Michelia champaca*.

2. *Cerbera Thevetia* (Apocynaceæ). Garden shrub.

3. *Plumeria acuminata*.

Champelí (g). See Chamelí.

Chaná. Gram. *Cicer arietinum* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).

Bhui Chaná. See Bhuimug.

Channangi (k). Lentil. *Lens esculenta* (Legum. Papilionaceæ) (Masúr).

2. *Lagerstræmia parviflora* (Bondará).

Chándá. }  
Chándádá. } *Macaranga Roxburghii* (Euphorbiaceæ). Small resinous tree; fruit edible.

2. *M. indica*.

Chanda huvu (k). Marigold (Jhendú).

Chanda mûla. *Koempferia Galanga* (Scitamineæ). Herb; root is Galangal.

Chandan. Sandalwood tree. *Santalum album* (Santalaceæ).

Lálchandan. Raktchandan. *Pterocarpus santalinus* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).

Chandan batvá. Goosefoot. *Chenopodium ambrosioides*.

2. *Chenopodium album* (Chákvat).

3. Orache (Juri).

Chandkal (k). See Chanda.

Chandrajot. *Jatropha Curcas* (Euphorbiaceæ). Shrub used for hedges; seeds yield oil (Jepál).

Chandra-kánt. }  
Chánd vel. } Moon creeper. *Ipomœa bonanox* (Convolvulaceæ).

Chándvad. }  
Chandod. } *Macaranga Roxburghii* (Chándá).

2. *Antiaris toxicaria* (Jásund).

3. *Lagerstræmia parviflora* (Nána).

Chanotí. *Abrus precatorius* (Gunj).

Chaolí. See Chavli.

Chápá. See Champá.

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Chappal.	Prickly-pear. <i>Opuntia nigricans</i> (Cactaceæ) (Nivadung)
Chár, Chárolí.	<i>Buchanania latifolia</i> (Anacardiaceæ). Timber-tree; kernels edible.
Charas.	Narcotic from resin exuded by hemp plant, <i>Cannabis sativa</i> (Gánjá).
Chárbor.	<i>Bauhinia Vahlia</i> (Chambulí).
Charmal.	} <i>Tetrameles nudiflora</i> (Datiscaceæ). Large tree.
Chermul (k).	
Chárolí, Charonjī.	See Chár.
Chaudhári.	Chevaux-de-frise Bean. Goa Bean. <i>Psophocarpus tetragonolobus</i> (Legum. Papilionaceæ).
	2 (g.) <i>Vitis quadrangularis</i> (Kándvel).
Chaulí.	Chavlí.
Chaurá.	<i>Erinnocarpus Nimmoanus</i> (Tiliaceæ). Small tree; bark yields fibre.
Chavalí.	See Chavlí.
Chavái.	} Wild plantain. <i>Musa superba</i> (Scitamineæ). Stem yields fibre; pith used as flour; scape, leaf sheath and root as vegetable.
Chavlí.	
Chavaní.	
	2. <i>M. rosacea</i> .
Chavar.	Mahableshtar arrowroot. <i>Hitchenia caulina</i> (Scitamineæ).
Chavará.	See Chaura.
Chável.	<i>Cressa cretica</i> (Convolvulaceæ) (Khardi).
Chaygachi.	Tree planted to support betel creeper (Dhárwár). <i>Sesbani grandiflora</i> , (Agasti).
Chavlí.	} Chinese Dolichos. <i>Vigna Catiang</i> (Legum. Papilionaceæ)
Chavalí.	
Chaulái.	
	Dáng Chavli. A large-podded variety.
	Chavli-kai (k) <i>Cyamopsis psoralioides</i> (Guvár). (See also Chavai.)
Chavlaí.	} <i>Amarantus polygamus</i> (Amarantaceæ). A pot-herb.
Chaulí.	
Cholái.	
Chulái.	
Chavrá.	See Chaurá.
Cháyen.	A wild yam. <i>Dioscorea pentaphylla</i> (Dioscoreaceæ)
Chella (k).	<i>Cordia Myxa</i> (Bhokar). (Boragineæ).
Chella mani (k)	<i>Heliotropium Rottleri</i> . Small shrub; seeds yield oil.
Chená.	Millet. <i>Panicum miliaceum</i> (Gramineæ).
Chendarzotí.	See Chandrajot.
Chendu.	Marigold (Jhendú).
Cherá.	<i>Erinnocarpus Nimmoanus</i> (Chaura).
Chera phala.	See Chirphal.
Chevári.	<i>Bambusa arundinacea</i> . A small variety of the giant Bambu used for walking sticks, &c.
	2. <i>Bambusa nana</i> .
Chhajje (k).	Báji (q. v.)



- Chhappar-badne } Tomato (under Vānge).  
(k).
- Chhaye (k). Indian Madder. *Oldenlandia umbellata* (Rubiaceæ). Shrub;  
root yields red and black dye.
- Chibhat. } Small gourd. *Cucumis trigonus* var. *pubescens*.  
Chibúd. } 2. A variety of melon (Kharbuj).  
Chibdī (g). } Kath Chibdā. Papay q. v.
- Chichadā. } Albizzia Lebbek.  
Chicholā. } 2. *A. odoratissima* (Shiras).  
Chido. (Broach). *Scirpus maritimus* (Cyperaceæ). A sedge;  
seeds eaten (Cf. Bīd).
- Chighal. *Portulaca quadrifida* (under Ghol).
- Chikalī. See Chikū.
- Chikan. *Cucumis trigonus* (Cucurbitaceæ). A wild cucumber.  
2. Same as Chikni.
- Chikekai. See Shikekai.
- Chikī. See Chikan.  
Pāndhri Chikī. White gourd melon. *Benincasa cerifera* (Cucurbi-  
taceæ).
- Chikke. } Country Sorrel (Chuka).  
Hulī Chikke (k). }
- Chikni, Chikanā. *Sida carpinifolia* (Malvaceæ). Shrubby herb, used to make  
besoms.  
2. *Sida cordifolia*. Used as pot-herb; root used medici-  
nally.
- Chikū. *Sapodilla plum.* *Achras Sapota* (Sapotaceæ). Tree culti-  
vated for fruit.
- Chikul (k). *Albizzia stipulata* (Udul).
- Chil. *Chenopodium album* (Chakvat).
- Chilari. } Mysore thorn. *Cæsalpinia sepiaria* (Legum. Cæsalpinieæ).  
Chilhari. } Prickly shrub making strong fence.  
Chillar. } 2. *Acacia intsia*. Prickly climbing shrub.
- Chille (k). *Strychnos potatorum* (Nirmali).
- Chimar. *Cassia Absus* (Chaksu).
- Chimat, Chimtī. *Scutia Indica* (Rhamnaceæ). Straggling shrub with reflex  
thorns.
- Chimnatī. *Indigofera pulchella* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Shrub with  
pink flowers.
- Chinch. Tamarind tree. *Tamarindus indica* (Legum. Cæsalpinieæ)  
(Amlī).
- Chinī, Chinā. A yam. *Dioscorea sativa* or *alata* or *globosa* (Cf. Alu).
- Chino. Millet. *Panicum miliaceum* (Chena).
- Chirati. *Mukia scabrella* (Cucurbitaceæ). Small climber with scarlet  
berries.
- Chirayatā. } *Swertia decussata* (Gentianeæ). Herb; dried roots used as  
Chirettā. } substitute for Chiretta.  
2. See Kīrayat.



Chirchoñi.	Vangueria spinosa (Alu).
Chirodá.	?
Chirphañ.	Zanthoxylum Rhetsa (Rutaceæ). Tree; seeds used as pepper.
Chirval.	Indian Madder (Chháye).
Chitrak.	Plumbago zeylanica (Plumbaginæ). Small shrub; root-bark used medicinally.
Kálá Chitrak.	P. capensis. Garden shrub.
Lál Chitrak.	P. rosea; ditto.
Chiva.	} Bambu (Chevarí).
Chiváñi.	
Chivár.	
Chiváñi.	
Chokhá (g).	Rice (Bhát).
Cholí, Chowlí.	See Chavli.
Cholaí.	See Chavli.
Cholum.	Jowári.
Chovai.	See Chavaí.
Chuká.	Country Sorrel, Bladder dock. Rumex vesicarius (Polygonaceæ). A pot-herb.
	2. (g). Amarantus mangostanus (Amarantaceæ).
Chukdi.	A Pumpkin. Cucurbita Pepo.
	2. White gourd-melon. Benincasa cerifera.
Chulai.	See Chavli or Chavlai.
Chunch, Chonche.	Wild Jute. Corchorus olitorius and capsularis. Cultivated for fibre; leaves occasionally used as pot-herb.
Kadu Chunch.	C. trilocularis. Seeds eaten.

D

Corinda.	See Karand.
Dábh.	See Darbha.
Dabagalli.	Prickly-pear (Nivadung).
Dadali (k).	Stereulia alata (Sterculiaceæ). Large tree.
Dádam,	} See Dálimb.
Dadamdí.	
Dadsal (k).	Grewia tiliaefolia (Dhámay).
Dahan, Dana.	Euphorbia thymifolia (Euphorbiaceæ). Small weed used as pot-herb.
Dáhán.	Tricholepis, various species (Compositæ). Herbs with purple flowers.
Dahiván.	Cordia Macleodii (Boraginæ). Timber-tree.
	2. C. obliqua (Gadguñi).
Dál.	Pulse, broken or ground.
Dál (k)	Chittagong wood, Bastard Cedar. Chickrassia tabularis (Meliaceæ).
Dálchini.	Cinnamon. Cinnamomum zeylanicum or C. Tamala (Laurinæ). (Cf. Lavang.)
Dálimb.	Pomegranate. Punica Granatum (Lythraceæ).
Dáman.	See Dhámay.



- Damaro (g).** *Cyanotis axillaris* (Ichka).
- Damodá.** See Dhávadá.
- Dándelo.** *Hymenodictyon excelsum* (Kadvá).
- Dándoshí, Dandus.** *Dalbergia lanceolaria* (Legum.) Papilionaceæ). Small Timber-tree.
- Dángar (g).** Rice (Bhát).  
2. A gourd, *Cucurbita maxima* or pumpkin, C. Pepo. *C. moschata* also.
- Dánglí.** A millet. *Panicum miliaceum* (Dhongli).
- Dánt.** *Amarantus Blitum* var. *oleraceus* (Amarantaceæ). A pot herb.
- Dántí.** See Dátír.
- Daotí.** See Dháyatí.
- Dappa Kallí (k).** *Opuntia nigricans* (Nivadung).
- Darákh.** Grapes. *Vitis vinifera* (Ampelideæ).
- Darbh.** Dub grass. *Eragrostis cynosuroides* (Gramineæ). A tall grass used for mats and other purposes.  
2. *Saccharum spontaneum*.  
3. *Imperata arundinacea*.
- Dáshál (k).** *Hibiscus rosa-sinensis* (Jásvand).  
Hole Dáshál. *Lagerstræmia flos-reginæ* (Táman).
- Dátír, Dátrí.** *Ficus gibbosa* (Urticaceæ). Tree or climbing shrub.
- Dátrang.** *Ehretia laevis* (Boraginæ). Small timber tree; fruit eaten.
- Daturá.** See Dhaturá.
- Daudkhání.** Prince David's wheat, soft or semi-soft white, also yellow (Gahú).
- Dáurá.** See Dhávadá.
- Davaṇá.** Indian Wormwood. *Artemisia vulgaris* (Compositæ).
- Davaṇ shevatí.** *Chrysanthemum indicum* (Compositæ). Garden flower.
- Dekámalí.** See Dikemálí.
- Del (g).** A grass. *Æluropus villosus* (Gramineæ). Seeds eaten.
- Depharí (g).** *Indigofera glandulosa* (Barbadá).
- Devdálí.** } A gourd. *Luffa ægyptiaca* or *acutangula* (Ghosálí).  
**Devdángrí.** } 2. *L. echinata*. Seeds used medicinally.
- Devdár.** Properly *Cedrus Libani* var. *Devdára* (Coniferæ).  
Applied to Toon tree. *Cedrela Toona* (Tuna).  
2. *Sterculia foetida* (Rán Badám).  
3. *Polyalthia longifolia* (Asupál).  
Lál Devdári. *Chickrassia tabularis* (Dál, Pabh).
- Devkándá.** *Tacca pinnatifida* (Taccaceæ). Herb with large leaves said to yield fibre. Tubers yield Tahiti arrowroot.
- Devnal.** See Nál.
- Devra bále (k).** American Agave (Pálkánde).



Dhaiphúl.	Flowers of Dháyati q. v.
Dhaití.	Woodfordia floribunda (Dháyati).
Dhaivan.	See Dahiván.
Dhāman.	Grewia tiliaefolia (Tiliaceæ). Timber tree; fruit edible.
	2. Helicteres isora (Kevan).
Dhamásá	Alhagi Maurorum (Javásá).
Dhamuke	Acacia arabica (Bábhúl).
Dhaná.	} Coriander. Coriandrum sativum (Umbelliferæ).
Dhānyak.	
Dhápá	Sesuvium portulacastrum (Ficoideæ). Fleshy prostrate plant used as pot-herb.
Dhátará, Dhaturá,	} Datura, Thorn Apple. Datura fastuosa (Solanaceæ)
Kalá Dhaturá.	
	Seeds poisonous.
	2. Datura Stramonium.
Pila Dhátará, Kánte Dhátará.	Mexican or Prickly Poppy. Argemone mexicana (Papaveraceæ). Seeds yield oil.
Dháús.	See Dháyati.
Dháyadá.	Anogeissus latifolia (Combretaceæ). Small timber tree; yields edible gum.
Dhayadí.	See Dháyati.
Dhaval.	Lobelia nicotianæfolia (Campanulaceæ). Tall plant with hollow stems; leaves used medicinally.
Dháyati.	} Woodfordia floribunda (Lythraceæ). Shrub with red flowers; yielding dye.
Dhávata.	
Dháyadí.	
Dhendshí.	Small water-melon. Citrullus vulgaris var. fistulosus (Cucurbitaceæ).
Dhenglí.	A millet. Panicum miliaceum (Gramineæ). Variety with largish yellow grains.
Dholá.	A yam. Dioscorea sativa or other species (Kon).
Dhotí.	Spermacoe hispida (Rubiaceæ). Small herb; seeds eaten.
Dhotra.	See Dhátará.
Dhudí (Broach).	A grass. Eragrostis interrupta (Gramineæ). Seeds eaten.
	2. See Dudhi.
Dhúp.	Frankincense. Indian Olibanum; gum yielded by various trees; e.g., Boswellia serrata (Sálái); Canarium strictum (Rál-dhúp); Ailantus malabarica (Madhe dhúp).
Dhupadá.	Vateria indica (Dipterocarpeæ). Tree yielding resin called White Dammar or Indian Copal and oil called Piney Tallow
Dibadibí.	See Divi-divi.
Dikemáli.	Gardenia lucida (Rubiaceæ). Small tree with white flowers; shoots exude resin.
	2. G. gummifera; fruit edible.
Dilo (g).	Scirpus maritimus (Cf. Kachar).



- Dilori. A gourd. *Cephalandra indica* (Cucurbitaceæ).  
Dilpasand, Small water-melon. *Citrullus vulgaris* var. *fistulosus*.  
Dindā. *Leea sambucina* (Ampelideæ). Shrub ; young leaves used as vegetable.  
2. *L. macrophylla*. Leaves used as platters.
- Dindal (k). *Anogeissus latifolia* (Dhāvada).  
Dindosí (g). See Dandoshí.  
Dingala. *Crotalaria Leschenaultii* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Shrub yielding fibre.
- Divá, Divkándá. See Devkándá.  
Divelí. Castor (*Erand*).  
Divi-diví. *Cassalpinia coriaria* (Legum). Tree ; pods used in tanning.
- Dodda gore (k). Purslane (*Ghol*).  
Doddile (k). A large Orange (*Nárang*).  
Doddoli. See Dadali.  
Doḍká. A Towel-gourd. *Luffa acutangula* (Turai).  
2. *Luffa ægyptiaca*.
- Dodro (g). *Hymenodictyon excelsum* (Kadva).  
Dolí (g). Seeds of Mowrah (*Moha*).  
Dorkí. An inferior kind of rice.  
Dorlí. *Solanum indicum* (Ringní).  
Dráksha. Grapes. *Vitis vinifera* (Ampelideæ).  
Dub. A corruption of Darbha and of Durva q. v.  
Dudhání. *Oxystelma esculentum* (Asclepiadeæ). Climber ; fruit eaten.
- Dudhí, Dudhyá. Bottle gourd. *Lagenaria vulgaris* (Cucurbitaceæ).  
Kadvá Dudhyá. Uneatable variety used for floats.
- Káli Dudhí. } Musk melon. *Cucurbita moschata*.  
Káli Dudkí. }
- Dudhí 2. *Wrightia tomentosa* (Apocynaceæ). Small tree (Cf. Kudá).  
Dudhí 3 or } Name applied to milky plants of orders Apocynaceæ,  
Dudhí. } Asclepiadeæ and Euphorbiaceæ.
- Dudhíyan. *Cordia obliqua* (Dahivan).  
Dudh mogra. A variety of jowári.  
Dudhvel. *Hemidesmus indicus* (Anantamul), (but see Dudhi 3).  
Dunglí (g). Onion. *Allium Ceba* (Kándá).  
Duntu pale (k). *Amarantus Blitum* (Tándulja).  
Dupárá. *Pentapetes phœnicea* (Sterculiaceæ). Tall herb with red flowers opening at noon ; leaves used medicinally.
- Duryá. Doob or Haryáki grass. *Cynodon Dactylon* (Gramineæ).



**E**

- Ekal. Alangium Lamarekii (Āṅkul).  
 2. See Hekal.  
 Elá, Elchí. Cardamom Elettaria Cardamomum (Scitamineæ).  
 2. Greater Cardamom (Veldode).  
 Kágadī Elachí. Cardamom.  
 Mothí Elachí. Amomum subulatum (Veldode).  
 Eleballe (k). Betel vine (Pán).  
 Erand, Erandí. Castor-oil plant. Ricinus communis (Euphorbiaceæ).  
 Chiní Erand. Jatropha multifida. Garden shrub; coral plant.  
 Janglí Erand. Jatropha glandulifera. Hedge shrub; seeds yield oil.  
 Phársí Erand, Arabí Erand. J. Curcas (Jepál).  
 Esar. See Yesar.

**F**

- Farangi (k). Pineapple. Ananas sativa (Ananas).

**G**

- Gadgud. } Big Gumbery Cordia obliqua (Boragineæ). Timber  
 Gadgundí. } tree (resembling C. Myxa, Vadgund); fruit edible.  
 Gahú. Wheat. Triticum sativum (Gramineæ).  
 Shet Gabú. Hard yellow wheat.  
 Gájá. See Gánjá.  
 Gájar. Carrot. Daucus Carota (Umbelliferae).  
 Gajjaga (k). Fever-nut (Ságargotá).  
 Gajkarpi. Rhinacanthus communis (Acanthaceæ). Shrubby herb used medicinally.  
 Gajro (g). A millet. Panicum crus-galli var. frumentaceum.  
 Gál. See Gela.  
 Gaḷa (k). Bambu. Bambusa vulgaris.  
 Bíduru Gaḷa. Giant Bambu. B. arundinacea.  
 Galeḍu (g). A small gourd. Cephalaria indica (Bimb).  
 Gáli (g). Indigo (Níl).  
 Galká. Towel-gourd. Luffa ægyptiaca or acutangula (Turai).  
 Gaḷvel. See Gulvel.  
 Gaṇasúr. Croton oblongifolius (Euphorbiaceæ). Small tree; bark and seeds used medicinally.  
 Ganchi (k).  
 Sakkri Ganchi. Pumelo. Citrus decumana (Rutaceæ).  
 Gandha (k). }  
 Gandhada-mara. } Sandalwood tree. Santalum album (Chándan).  
 Gane. Goosefoot. Chenopodium album (Chákvat).  
 Gánerá. }  
 Ganerí. } Mappia festida or M. oblonga. Timber tree.  
 2. Cochlospermum Gossypium (Katalyá).



- Gangá phal. Gourd. *Cucurbita maxima* (Lál Bhopalá).  
 2. Musk melon. *Cucurbita moschata* (Kálá Bhopalá).  
 Gánjá. Hemp. *Cannabis sativa* (Urticaceæ).  
 Ganu. Wheat (Gahú).  
 Gárambí, Gárbí. *Entada scandens* (Legum. Mimoseæ). Large climbing  
 shrub with enormous pods ; seeds edible.  
 2. *Cochlospermum Gossypium* (Katalyá).  
 Garjan. See Challane.  
 Garmál. } *Cassia fistula* (Bává).  
 Garamálá. }  
 Garmar. } *Coleus barbatus* (Labiate). Herb with aromatic root  
 cultivated.  
 Gaulí. See Gavlí.  
 Gaurí. See Gavár.  
 Gaurí phal. Country Raspberry. *Rubus lasiocarpus* (Rosaceæ).  
 Gavár. } *Cyamopsis psoralioides* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).  
 Gavárá. } Sometimes called Field Vetch ; grown for pulse,  
 Gaurí. } pods and fodder.  
 Gavará. } *Canavalia ensiformis* var. *mollis*. (Legum Papilion-  
 Gavriá. } aceæ). Pods used like French beans (Cf. Abai).  
 Gavat. Grass.  
 2. The same as Kena and others.  
 Viláyatí gavat. Lucerne. *Medicago sativa* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).  
 Gavatí Chahá. Lemon grass (Chahá).  
 Kánte gavat. Spear grass. *Andropogon contortus* and *A. acicul-  
 atus* (Gramineæ).  
 Gavlí. *Grewia polygama* (Tiliaceæ). Shrub or small tree yield-  
 ing fibre ; fruit edible.  
 Gehelá. } *Randia dumetorum* (Rubiaceæ). Thorny shrub or small  
 Gel. } tree ; fruit used for poisoning floors of salt-pans.  
 Genasing. } *Stereospermum xylocarpum* (Bignoniaceæ) (Kharsing).  
 Gensu (k). }  
 Genasu. } *Sweet potato. Ipomoea Batatas* (Convolvulaceæ) (Ratálu)  
 Bella Genasu (k). }  
 Heg Genasu. Yam. *Dioscorea sativa* (Kon).  
 Ger, Geru. Marking-nut tree. *Semecarpus Anacardium* (Bihvá).  
 2. Geru mavu. Cashew nut. *Anacardium occidentale* (Kájú).  
 Gernul. *Vitis repanda* (Ampelideæ). Large climber.  
 Getan. *Digera arvensis* (Amarantaceæ). Pot-herb.  
 Ghágari. San hemp. *Crotalaria juncea* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).  
 2. *Crotalaria Burhia*.  
 Ghal ghal. *Cochlospermum Gossypium* (Katalya).  
 Ghánerá. See Gánerá.



- Ghaniyári. *Cochlospermum Gossypium* (Kátalyá).  
 Ghárbí. See Gárbí.  
 Ghás (*g*). Grass generally  
     Viláyatí ghás. Lucerne. *Medicago sativa* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).  
 Ghát. See Guti.  
 Ghau. See Gahú.  
 Gháymári. Agave (Pálkánde).  
     2. *Bryophyllum calycinum* (Pánphui).  
 Ghelá. See Gel.  
 Ghetulí. *Boerhaavia repens* (Punarnava).  
 Ghevadá. A bean; usually *Dolichos Lablab* (Vál).  
     Rán Ghevada. *Cylista scariosa* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Common  
     climber in hedges.  
     Sáhámáhi Ghevadá. *Dolichos Lablab* grown to use as French  
     beans (Vál).  
     Shrávan Ghevadá, French beans. *Phaseolus vulgaris* (Válor).  
 Ghigaro (*g*). See Ghágári.  
 Ghisodá. Towel-gourd. *Luffa acutangula* (Turai).  
 Ghoḍá. *Withania somnifera* (Asgandh).  
 Ghol, Ghoḷa. Purslane. *Portulaca oleracea* (Portulacaceæ). A pot-herb.  
     Bárik Ghol, Rán Ghol. *P. quadrifida*.  
     2. *Amarantus tenuifolius* (Amarantaceæ). Pot-herb (Gol  
     palle (*k*)).  
 Ghosále. Towel-gourd. *Luffa ægyptiaca* or *acutangula* (Turai).  
 Ghoṭ. *Zizyphus xylopyrus* (Guti).  
 Ghoṭí. A millet. *Panicum miliaceum* (Ghoṭí Sává).  
 Ghotvel. *Smilax macrophylla* (Guti).  
 Ghurí. *Arthrocnemum indicum* (Chenopodiaceæ). Pot-herb (Ma-  
     chur).  
 Giḍa (*k*). A shrub or small tree.  
     Kari Giḍa. *Randia dumetorum* (Gel).  
 Gilká. See Galká.  
 Gimvas. Dry weather Náchni crop.  
 Giní. Guinea grass. *Panicum maximum* (Gramineæ).  
 Godaḍí. *Hygrophila Serpyllum* (Acanthaceæ). Small herb used as  
     medicine.  
 Godambe (*k*). Cashew-nut (Kájú).  
 Godhi (*k*). Wheat (Gahú).  
     Jave Godhi. Barley (Jav).  
     Hoṭe Godhi. Irrigated wheat.  
 Godhunshi. See under Hunase.  
 Goindu. *Diospyros montana* (Ebenaceæ). Timber-tree; fruit edible  
     (Temru).  
 Goinjol (*k*). Maize (Makó).



- Gojivhá. Cow's tongue. *Anisomeles malabarica* (Labiatae). Shrub by herb; leaves used as condiment and tonic.
- Gokarn. *Clitoria ternatea* (Legum. Papilionaceae). Climber with blue or white flowers; root and seeds used medicinally.
- Gokhrú, } *Tribulus terrestris* (Zygophyllae). Small herb used as  
 Láhán Gokhrú. } vegetable.  
 Málví Gokhrú, Mothe Gokhrú *Pedaliu murex* (Pedalineae).  
 Herb used for thickening milk.
2. *Hygrophila spinosa* (Korantí).
- Gol, Golí. Indian Nettle tree; Charcoal tree. *Trema orientalis* (Urticaceae).
2. *Sterculia foetida* (Devdári).
3. See Ghol.
- Golagolaki (k). Poppy Thistle (under Dhatura).
- Golam (g). See Ghol.
- Goldar. } *Sterculia guttata* (Sterculiaceae). Large tree; bark yields  
 Goldhade. } fibre; seeds eaten.
- Gomeṭi. *Zehneria umbellata* (Cucurbitaceae).
- Gondála. *Pistia stratiotes* (Shedvel). A small wild gourd.
- Gondaní. See Gondhan.
- Gonde. Marigold (Jhendú).
- Gondhan. Gumberry. *Cordia Rothii* (Boragineae). Tree cultivated for fruit used for pickling.
- Gorád. *Albizzia odoratissima* (Shiras).
- Goradára. See Goldar.
- Gorádú. Yam. *Dioscorea sativa*.
2. *D. alata* (Cf. A'lu).
- Gorakh Ambli. }  
 Gorakh Chinch. } Baobab tree. *Adansonia digitata* (Malvaceae).
- Gorakh Mundí. See Mundí.
- Gorante (k). See Gorte.
- Gorea. Wild Lavender. *Lavandula Burmanni* (Labiatae). Yields fragrant oil.
- Gorivi (k). See Gorvi.
- Goriu (Broach). A grass. *Panicum flavidum* (Gramineae). Seeds eaten.
- Gorji pallé (k). *Amarantus polygamus* (Chavlaí).
- Gorkhan. Yam. *Dioscorea sativa* (Kon).
- Gorte (k). *Barleria strigosa* (Korantí).
- Gorvi (k). *Ixora parviflora* (under Kuḍa).
- Goṭá. Sweet melon (Kharbuj).
- Goṭí, Goṭ-bhor. See Guṭí.
- Goting (k). *Terminalia belerica* (Behedá).
- Kántá Goting. *Randia uliginosa* (Pándhrí).
- Govári. Field vetch (Gavár).



Govindu.	See Goindu.
Govindí.	Capparis horrida (Taru).
Govind phal.	Capparis zeylanica (Capparideæ). Thorny shrub; fruit eaten.
Guári.	Field Vetch (Gavár).
Gudmái.	Cipadessa fruticosa (Meliaceæ). A shrub.
Guggul.	Indian Bdellium; fragrant gum; name applied to trees of order Burseraceæ. 1. Balsamodendron mukul. 2. Boswellia serrata (Salai). 3. Canarium strictum (Rál dhúp); also to Ailantus malabarica (Madhe dhúp) and Cochlospermum Gossypium. (Katyálá). (Cf. Dhúp).
Gujel (k).	Odina Wodier (Anacardiaceæ). Timber tree (Shimati).
Gujro (g).	A millet (Gajro).
Guláb.	Rose. Rosa centifolia and other species (Rosaceæ).
Gulamb.	See Gulumb.
Gular (g).	Ficus glomerata (Umbar).
Gulbás (Gul-i abbás).	Marvel of Peru. Mirabilis Jalapa. Garden flower (Nyctagineæ).
Gulchadi (g).	Marigold (Guljaphiri).
Gulchai.	Litsæa Stocksii (Laurineæ). Small tree.
Gulchándani.	Moon-creeper. Ipomœa bonanox (Convolvulaceæ). Fleshy stalks eaten as vegetable.
Gulchhabú.	Tube-rose. Tuberous polianthes. Polianthes tuberosa (Liliaceæ). Garden flower.
Guldávadí.	Chrysanthemum indicum (Compositæ). Garden flower (Shevatí).
Gulí (m).	Indigo (Níl).
Bhui Guli.	Indigofera enneaphylla. Herb; seeds eaten.
Guljaphiri.	French Marigold (Tagetes patula) or African Marigold. T. erecta (Compositæ) (Jhendú).
Gulkhair.	Marsh Mallow. Althæa officinalis or Hollyhock. A. rosea (Malvaceæ). Garden flowers.
Gulmor.	Casalpinia pulcherrima. Prickly shrub (Shankásur). 2. Goldmohar tree. Poinciana regia (Legum. Casalpinea). Tree with large red flowers.
Gulshám.	Dædalacanthus purpurascens (Acanthaceæ). Shrub with blue flower.
Gultop.	Globe Amaranth. Gomphrena globosa. (Amarantaceæ). Garden flower.
Gulumb.	Machilus macrantha (Laurineæ). Timber tree.
Gulvel } Gulaucha vel. }	Tinospora cordifolia (Menispermaceæ). Creeper; pith yields medicinal starch called satva.
Gumadu (k).	Acacia leucophlæa (Hivar).
Gunchí.	See Gunj.



- Gund, Gundani. *Cordia Rothii* (Gondhan).  
 Raigund, Vadgund. *Cordia Myxa* (Bhokar) or *C. obliqua* (Gadgud).  
 Gunj. *Abrus precatorius* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Small climber; scarlet seeds used as weights.  
 Thorali Gunj, Mothi Gunj, Bari Gunchi, Hatti Gunchi. *Aden-anthera pavonina* (Legum. Mimoseæ) (Manjati).  
 Guraj. See Gunj.  
 Gurellu (k). Niger seed (Kharasni).  
 2. Red-seeded variety of Sesame (Til).  
 Guti. *Zizyphus xylopyrus* (Rhamnaceæ). Small timber-tree.  
 2. Guṭi. *Smilax macrophylla* (Liliaceæ). Climber; stems used as rope; leaves and roots sometimes eaten.  
 Guvár, Guvári. Field Vetch. *Cyamopsis psoralioides* (Gavár).

## H

- Hadaki. *Rauwolfia serpentina* (Apocynaceæ). Shrub; supposed to be antidote to snake-bite.  
 Hadga. *Sesbania grandiflora* (Agasti).  
 Hadru. *Diospyros montana* (Goindu).  
 Hágala (k). *Momordica Charantia* (Kárale).  
 Hage Soppu (k). Tobacco (Tambákhú).  
 Haiga (k). *Hopea Wightiana* (Dipterocarpeæ). Resinous tree.  
 Hála galli. Milkbush. *Euphorbia Tirucalli* (Sher).  
 Halad. Turmeric. *Curcuma longa* (Scitamineæ). Rhizome used as condiment and yields dye.  
 Ambe Halad. Mango-ginger. *Curcuma Amada*.  
 2. Same as next.  
 Rán Halad. Wild Turmeric (Yellow Zedoary). *C. aromatica* (Kachorá).  
 Haladvan. } *Adina cordifolia* (Hed).  
 Haladarvá. }  
 Halasu (k). Jack tree (Phanas).  
 Haldá. Indian Satinwood. *Chloroxylon Swietenia* (Meliaceæ).  
 Haldar (g). Turmeric (Halad).  
 Haldí. *Garcinia ovalifolia* (Guttifereæ). Tree; bark yields yellow dye (Cf. Hardala).  
 Hale (k). Star-apple. *Chrysophyllum Roxburghii* (Sapotaceæ). Large timber-tree. Fruit edible.  
 Halivals. See Hadga?  
 Hálv. Cress (Ahalív).  
 Hallian. *Eriodendron anfractuosum* (under Sávar).  
 Halrá. See Hirdá.  
 Hálu balli (k). *Hemidesmus indicus* (Anaptavel).  
 Hálu kalli (k). *Euphorbia Tirucalli* (Sher).  
 Halvá or Halá. Early, as opposed to Mahán or Garvá, late.



Hándar-phál.	<i>Leca sambucina</i> (Dindú).
Hánsiá.	Hard white wheat (Gahú).
Hansole.	<i>Grewia Microcos</i> (Shiral).
Haralu (k).	Castor (Erand).
Haráni.	<i>Dalbergia lanceolaria</i> (Dandus).
Harávála (k).	Coral tree (Pángará).
Harbhará.	Gram. <i>Cicer arietinum</i> (Legum. Papilionaceæ) (Chana).
Harḍá.	Myrobalan (Hirdá).
Hardalá.	<i>Garcinia Morella</i> var. <i>pictoria</i> (Guttiferae). Tree yielding a kind of gamboge.
Haridrā.	Turmeric (Halad).
Harík.	Kodra, millet. <i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> (Gramineæ).
Harke.	Straw of Harik.
Haritakí, Hartakí.	Myrobalan tree (Hirdá).
Harlá.	See Hirdá.
Harmal.	Syrian Rue. <i>Peganum Harmala</i> (Rutaceæ). Bushy herb, used medicinally.
Harpharauri.	} Cicca fruit. <i>Phyllanthus distichus</i> (Euphorbiaceæ). Small tree; fruit used for pickling.
Harphalevadí.	
Harpharevadí.	
Haryáli, Haralí.	<i>Cynodon Dactylon</i> (Gramineæ). A good pasture grass.
Hasan.	<i>Pterocarpus Marsupium</i> (Biblá).
Hasolí.	See Hansole.
Hatichok.	Artichoke. <i>Cynara Scolymus</i> (Compositæ). 2. See Sur-yaphúl.
Hatti (k).	Cotton (Kápús).
Jvári Hatti.	Country cotton. <i>Gossypium herbaceum</i> .
Viláyati Hatti.	American cotton. <i>G. barbadense</i> .
Hansráj.	Maiden-hair fern. <i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i> or <i>lunulatum</i> (Filices). Used medicinally.
Havija, Havej (k).	Coriander.
Havrá Tíl.	White Sesame (Tíl).
Hávu Mekke (k).	A small gourd (Chibhaṭ).
Heb, Hebalsa (k).	Anjili wood. <i>Artocarpus hirsuta</i> (Urticaceæ). Large timber-tree.
Hed, Hedí.	} <i>Adina cordifolia</i> (Rubiaceæ). Large timber tree.
Hedu.	
Heddegu (k)	
Hegorí.	See Hingan.
Hekal.	<i>Gymnosporia montana</i> (Yekadi).
Helá.	Beleric myrobalan tree (Behedá).
Hendálu.	A yam. <i>Dioscorea sativa</i> (A'lú).
Herale (k)	Bitter Orange (Nárang).
Herḍá.	See Hirdá.



- Hesaru (*k*). Green Gram (*Múg*).  
 Bili Hesaru. White Gram. Vigna Catiang (*Chaolí*).
- Híla (*k*). Mulberry (*Tút*).
- Hingan.  
 Hinganabetá.  
 Hinger.  
 Hingori (*g*). } Balanites Roxburghii (*Simarubæ*). Small timber tree ;  
 fruit used to make crackers ; also medicinally.
- Hippali (*k*). Long Pepper (*Pipalí*).
- Hippe. Mowrah tree (*Ippi*).
- Hiradá. See Hirdá.
- Hiralbogi (*k*). Hopea Wightiana (*Haigá*).
- Hirandolí. Name applied to climbers of order Asclepiadeæ, yielding  
 fibre, 1. *Dæmia extensa*, 2. *Dregea volubilis* (leaves  
 eaten), 3. *Hoya Wightii*.
- Hirdá. Myrobalan. Terminalia Chebula (*Combretaceæ*). Large  
 timber tree ; fruits used in tanning and dyeing.
- Hire kai (*k*). Towel-gourd (*Turai*) ; Hire Mekke—Colocynth (*Indrávan*).
- Hitgoní. Commelina sp. (*Kení*).
- Hivar. Acacia leucophlea (*Legum. Mimoseæ*). Timber tree ;  
 young pods eaten ; bark yields tannin and a spirit.
- Hoge Soppu (*k*). Tobacco (*Tambákhú*).
- Hoinge (*k*). See Hona.
- Hole dáshál (*k*). Lagerstræmia flos-reginæ (*Taman*).
- Hole kauva (*k*). Barringtonia acutangula (*Ingar*).
- Hole matti (*k*). Terminalia Arjuna (*Arjuna*).
- Honá, Honne (*k*). Calophyllum inophyllum (*Guttiferæ*). Sometimes called  
 Alexandrian Laurel. Timber tree ; seeds yield oil (*Undí*).  
 Bitte Honne, Sura Honne. Poon-spar tree. Calophyllum tomentosum.
- Honne, Honi (*k*). 2 Pterocarpus Marsupium (*Biblá*).  
 Rakta Honne. *Id*.  
 Muḷa Honne. Bridelia retusa (*Asaná*).
- Honal (*k*). Terminalia paniculata (*Kinjal*).
- Honangi. Adina cordifolia (*Hed*).
- Hongal. Terminalia paniculata (*Honal*).  
 Thor Hongal. Pongamia glabra (*Káranj*).
- Hormo (*g*). Acacia leucophlea (*Hivár*).
- Hucheha Yellu (*k*). Niger-seed (*Kharasni*).
- Huda. Symplocos Beddomei (*Lodh*).
- Hulgá, Hulagá. Horsegram. Dolichos biflorus (*Kulthí*).
- Hulgal. Dalbergia lanceolaria (*Dandus*).
- Húli (*k*). Ougeinia dalbergioides (*Tivas*).



- Huligar. } Holigarna Arnottiana (Bibu).  
Hulgeri (k). }  
Hullu (k). Grass generally.  
Viláyati Hullu. Lucerne. Medicago sativa (Legum. Papilionaceæ).  
Humb. Polyalthia cerasoides (Anonaceæ). Timber-tree.  
2. Saccopetalum tomentosum (Anonaceæ). Timber-tree,  
yields gum ; fruit edible.  
Hunab (k). Terminalia paniculata (Kinjal).  
Hunase. } Tamarind tree (Amli). Godḍa hunase, Godhunsi—Albizzia  
Hunshi (k). } odoratissima or A. lebbek or A. procera (Shiras).  
Hundí Hot weather jowari.  
Huni. Pterocarpus Marsupium (Honne).  
Hurá. See Hudá.  
Hurli. } Horse Gram (Hulgá).  
Huruli (k). }  
Hurmál. See Harmál.

I

- Ibbudla kai (k). A small gourd or melon (Chibhat).  
I'chal, I'chalu (k). Date palm. Phoenix silvestris (Shindî).  
Ichká, Ichaká. Cyanotis axillaris (Commelinaceæ). Herb ; seed eaten.  
I'd (k). Lemon. Citrus medica var. Limonum (Cf. Limbú).  
Iláchí. See Elehí.  
Ilanji (k). Jujube tree (Bor).  
Ilupi. See Ippi.  
Indrajav. Seeds of Kuda q. v.  
Indrak. }  
Indrávan. } Colocynth. Citrullus Colocynthis (Cucurbitaceæ).  
Indráyan. }  
Ingar, Ingli. Barringtonia acutangula (Myrtaceæ). Timber tree, bark  
poisonous ; seeds used medicinally.  
2. (Ingli) Salacia prinoides (Celastrineæ). Shrub yielding timber.  
Injáyalí. Common jungle trees as distinguished from reserved trees.  
Ippi (k). Mowrah tree. Bassia latifolia (Sapotaceæ) (Mohá).  
Hulí Ippi—Indian butter tree. Bassia longifolia. Seeds yield oil  
used for candles and soap.  
Irai. Calophyllum Wightianum (Bobbi).  
Irap. Clerodendron phlomoides (Verbenaceæ). Hedge shrub.  
Irlé. Rain-hood made of leaves of Ság, Palas, Kumbhá or other  
trees.  
Isband. Syrian Rue. (Harmala) 2. Lawsonia alba (Mendhí).  
Ishaka-pech. Ipomœa coccinea or Quamoolit (Convolvulaceæ). Climbers  
with scarlet flowers.



J

- Jáfri-gundí. Globe Amaranth. *Gomphrena globosa* (Amarantaceæ).  
Garden flower.
- Jáfran. Saffron (Kesarí).
- Jagam. Flacourtia cataphracta (Bixineæ). Small tree; fruit edible.
- Jái. Jasminum grandiflorum (Chamelí).
- Jajikai (k). Nutmeg. Fruit of *Myristica laurifolia* (Myristiceæ).
- Jajipatri. See under Játiphal. (See also Jáyphal.) 2. *M. fragrans*.
- Jakhmí. *Dodonaea viscosa* (Bandurgí).
- Jalada. See Jhallande.
- Jalár (g). *Dolichos Lablab* (Vál).
- Jáli, Jál (k). Babul. *Acacia arabica*.  
Bile Jáli. *A. leucophlea* (Hivar).  
Donnamúlina jáli. *Acacia latronum*.
- Jál Khado (g). *Vangueria spinosa* (Alú).
- Jamálgotá. *Croton Tiglium* (Euphorbiaceæ). Small tree. Oil of seeds  
used as purgative.  
2. *Baliospermum axillare*. Shrub, seeds and root used  
medicinally.
- Jámb. Guava. *Psidium Guyava* (Myrtaceæ).  
Guláb Jámb. Rose Apple. *Eugenia Jambos* (Myrtaceæ).
- Jámb, Jámbh. Pegu iron-wood tree. *Xylia dolabriformis* (Legum. Mi-  
moseæ). Tree giving hard timber; seeds edible and  
yield oil.
- Jámbá. See Jámb.
- Jambhal. See Jámbhúl.
- Jámbho. Taramira. *Eruca sativa* (Cruciferae). An oil-seed, allied  
to Rape and Mustard.
- Jambír. Large sour Lime. *Citrus medica* var. *acida* (Rutaceæ).
- Jámbhúl. } Jambul tree. *Eugenia Jambolana* (Myrtaceæ). Timber  
tree; fruit edible.  
Jámbalí. }  
Jámbu (g and k). } Pánjámbul, Jál or Jheni Jámbudi. Water Jambul. *E.*  
Jámbudí. } Heyneana or rubicunda.
- Jamrukhí (g) See Jámb.
- Janagi (k). *Garcinia xanthochymus* (Guttiferae) (Ont).
- Jápála, }  
Jáphalgotá. } See Jamálgotá.
- Jasund. Upas tree. *Antiaris toxicaria* (Urticaceæ). Large tree  
Bark yields fibre and is used for making sacks. Trunk  
yields resin used for poisoning arrows.
- Jásundí. } Shoe-flower. *Hibiscus rosa-sinensis* (M. lvaceæ).  
Jásvant. } 2. *Saraca indica* (Ashok).
- Jatámávshí. Spikenard. *Nardostachys Jatamansi* (Valerianæ). Fra-  
grant herb.



- Jatí.** *Cosmostigma racemosum* (Asclepiadeæ). Climber used as pot-herb.
- Játi.** See Jáí.
- Játiphal.** Nutmeg (*Jáyphal*); *Játipatri*, *Jáipatri*, Mace.
- Jaune.** *Grewia excelsa* (or *populifolia*) (Tiliaceæ).
- Jav.** Barley. *Hordeum vulgare* var. *hexastichon* (Gramineæ).
- Jave-godhi (k).** *Id.*
- Java.** Flax, Linseed. *Linum usitatissimum* (Linaceæ).
- Javásá.** Camel thorn. *Alhagi Maurorum* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Thorny shrub; yields Persian Manna.
- Jávali.** *Musa rosacea* (Chavai).
- Jáyphal** Nutmeg. *Myristica laurifolia* or *fragrans* (Myristiceæ).  
2. (*Ránjáyphal*). *M. malabarica*.
- Jegu (k)** *Cyperus rotundus* (Moth).
- Jengi (g).** *Bauhinia racemosa* (Ápta).
- Jepál.** *Croton Tiglium* (Euphorbiaceæ) (*Jamálgotá*).  
2. *Jatropha Curcas*. Hedge shrub; seeds yield oil.
- Jermala.** See Charmal.
- Jhallanda.** *Shorea Talura* (Dipterocarpeæ). Timber-tree; yields a kind of lac.
- Jhárámbí.** *Garcinia xanthochymus* (Ont).
- Jharas.** *Mollugo stricta* (Ficoideæ). Pot-herb.
- Jhatar.** *Asparagus racemosus* (Shatávari).
- Jháú.** *Tamarix gallica* (Tamariscineæ). A shrub; galls called *Máya* used in dyeing.
- Jhendú.** Large double African Marigold. *Tagetes erecta* (Compositæ).  
2. French Marigold. *T. patula*.  
**Jhendú phúl.** *Parkia biglandulosa* (Legum. Mimoseæ). Large tree in gardens.
- Jibúd.** See Chibúd.
- Jinjali.** Oil of Sesame (*Tíl*).
- Jire, Jhiráb. }  
Jirigi (k). } Cumin seed. *Cuminum Cyminum* (Umbelliferae).  
Jiru (g). }**
- Kále Jire.** *Vernonia anthelmintica* (Compositæ) (Korte).  
2. Small Fennel or Black Cumin. *Nigella sativa* (Ranunculaceæ).
- Sháh Jire.** *Carum nigrum* (Umbelliferae).
- Viláytí Jire.** Caraway. *Carum Carvi*.
- Jod Gahú.** Spelt wheat. *Triticum sativum* var. *Spelta* (Khapala).
- Jogi (k).** *Nyctanthes arborescens* (*Párijátak*).



Jola, Kenjola, (*k*). Common Jowári; Bile Jola, White Jowári (Shálu); Sakkare Jola, Imphi (under Shálu).

Jondhalá.

Jowári.

Javár.

Juár.

Jvárí.

Jowári, Great Millet. *Andropogon Sorghum* var. *vulgaris* (Gramineæ).

Mothi Juvár (*g*). Imphi (Shálu).

Ránjondhalá. Job's tears (*Kasaibij*).

Juf.

*Jasminum auriculatum* (Oleaceæ).

Jumakdá.

A Towel-gourd. *Luffa acutangula* var. (*Turái*).

Jumkhadá (*g*).

Juminkái (*k*).

*Zanthoxylum Rhetsa* (Chirphal).

Jurí.

Orache, Mountain Spinach. *Atriplex hortensis* (Chenopodiaceæ). Pot herb.

Jut, Juti.

The fibre of *Corehorus capsularis* or *olitorius* (Tiliaceæ).

Jyeshthmadh.

Liquorice. *Glycyrrhiza glabra* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Herb; root yields liquorice.

## K

Kabáb.

*Cadaba indica* (Capparideæ). Hedge shrub.

Kabáb Chíní. Cubebs. *Piper Cubeba* (Piperaceæ).

Kabar.

Capers. *Capparis spinosa* (Capparideæ). Prostrate shrub; flower buds are capers.

Kabbu (*k*).

Sugarcane (*Us*).

Kábri (*g*).

Safflower. *Carthamus tinctorius* (Kardái).

Kabsi (*k*).

*Hopea Wightiana* (Haiga).

Káchá, Káchu.

Catechu. See Kát (under Khair).

Kachar.

*Scirpus grossus* var. *Kysoor*. (Cyperaceæ). A tall sedge tuberous root eaten.

Kachki, Káchko (*g*) Fever nut (*Ságargotá*).

Kachnar.

See Kúnchan.

Kachnyá.

*Abutilon indicum* (under Bhendí).

Kachorá.

Wild turmeric, Zedoary. *Curcuma aromatica* (Scitamineæ).

Kaðadan (*m*).

Pulses generally.

Kađái.

*Sterculia urens* (Kándol).

Kadaje (*k*).

*Albizzia Lebbek* (Shiras).

Kadalekai

Nela Kadle (*k*).

Ground-nut (*Bhuimúg*).

2. Kadle. Gram (*Chaná*).

Kadam, Kadamba.

*Stephegyne parvifolia* (Rubiaceæ). Timber-tree.

2. *Anthocephalus Cadumba* (Niv).

Kadaudla.

*Jatropha Curcas* (Jepál).

Kadavar (*k*).

See Kadam.

Kadáb, Kadbí.

Jowári stalks used for fodder.



- Kadhí Limb. } *Murraya Koenigii* (Rutaceae). Small tree; aromatic leaves  
Kadhipák. } used in curries.  
Kadive. Hymenodietyon excelsum (Kadva).  
Kadle (k). Gram (Chapa).  
Nela Kadle. Ground-nut (Bhumíng).  
Kadli (g). A vegetable. ?  
Kado (g). See Kudá.  
Kadsing. See Khersing.  
Kadú Karándá. A yam. *Dioscorea bulbifera* (Dioscoreaceae).  
Kadva. Hymenodietyon excelsum (Rubiaceae). Timber-tree.  
2. *H. obovatum*.  
Kadva. }  
Kadveval. } *Dolichos Lablab*. A variety with smaller seed. (Vál).  
Kadval. Hot weather Jowári cut green as fodder. (Also Maká and Bájri.)  
Kadvanchí. A wild gourd. *Momordica cymbalaria* (Cucurbitaceae).  
Káfi. Coffee. *Coffea arabica* (Rubiaceae).  
Kágadá. *Jasminum pubescens* (Oleaceae).  
Kágimore bíj (k). See Kákamári.  
Kaher (g). See Kasai-bíj.  
Kahu. *Terminalia Arjuna* (Arjuna).  
Kái (k). Unripe fruit.  
Kaigar. *Acacia ferruginea* (Kegar).  
Kájrá. *Strychnos nux-vomica* (Loganiaceae). Timber-tree; seeds yield strychnine.  
Kájú. Cashewnut. *Anacardium occidentale* (Anacardiaceae).  
Kákad. *Garuga pinnata* (Burseraceae). Timber-tree; fruit edible.  
Kákadi. Common large Cucumber. *Cucumis sativus* (Cucurbitaceae).  
Tara Kákadi. *Id*.  
2. Small field Cucumber. *Cucumis Melo* var. *utilissimus*.  
Erang Kákadi. Papay.  
Kakadiyo. See Kákri.  
Kakad-shingí. Galls of *Pistacia integerrima* or of *Rhus succedanea*, used medicinally.  
Kákamári. *Animirta Cocculus* (Menispermaceae). A climber; seeds are *Cocculus indicus* of commerce.  
Kakjanghá. *Leea hirta* (Of. Dindá).  
Kakkai (k). *Cassia fistula* (Bává).  
2. (m) *Flacourtia Ramontchi* (Támbat).  
Kakkochi (k). Broom grass. *Aristida setacea* (Gramineae).  
Kakri (g). *Lagerstræmia parviflora* (Náná).  
Kajak, Kalank. Bambu or clump of *Bambus*.  
Kalam, Kalamb. See Kadam.  
Kalámbar (g) *Ficus asperima* (Kharvat).



Kalathí.	See Kulthí.
Kálbondí.	Early variety of ipwári with dark husk.
Kálbundí.	See Kadam.
Kaledí.	(Rewá Kántha and Panch Maháls) Sterculia? Tree with soft wood, of which platters made; yields a gum.
Kalingad.	} Water-melon. Citrullus vulgaris (Tarbu). }
Kalingdá (g).	
Kallangadi (k).	
Káliví (k).	Carissa Carandas (Karanda). 2. Carissa macrophylla.
Kalkí.	Bambusa arundinacea (Bambu).
Kalláli (k).	Agave (Pálkánde) 2. Aloe.
Kalnár.	Aloe. Aloe vera (Korphad).
Kalsandá.	Hygrophila spinosa (Kolshindá).
Kalpá.	Trichodesma indicum or amplexicaule (Boraginæ) Rough herbs.
Kalthí.	See Kulthí.
Kálvín.	Litsæa zeylanica (Laurinæ). Small timber-tree.
Kamal.	Indian Lotus. Nelumbium speciosum (Nymphæacæ). Stalk and root occasionally eaten. 2. Egyptian Lotus. Nymphaea Lotus. 3. N. stellata.
Kamlá.	Dye from Mallotus philippensis (Rohin).
Kámalú.	A yam. Dioscorea alata (Alu).
Káman.	See Kámuní.
Kambu (k).	Bájrí.
Kamod.	A superior kind of rice.
Kampole, Kumpole (k).	} Sapodilla (Chiku). }
Kámraj.	
Kamrakh.	Indian Elm (Vávlí).
	Averrhoa Carambola (Geraniacæ, Oxalidæ). Fruit-tree (Karambal).
Kámuní.	Black Nightshade. Solanum nigrum (Solanacæ). Berries eaten.
Kaná.	See Kení.
Kangal (k).	Dillenia pentagyna (Karmal).
Kapagar.	Kidney-shaped yam. Dioscorea fasciculata. 2. Goa potato. Dioscorea aculeata (Kapang).
Kanaj, Kaniji.	Pongamia glabra (Karanj). 2. Holoptelea integrifolia (Vávlí).
Kapaki (k).	Straw of Jowári or Bájrí.
Kanakundali (k).	Nephelium Longana (Sapindacæ). (Vumb).



- Kaṇangi.** Sweet potato. *Ipomoea Batatas* (Ratálú).
- Kánte Kaṇang,** Goa potato. *Dioscorea aculeata*.
- Káchan.** *Bauhinia variegata* (Legum. Cæsalpinæ). Small timber tree with showy white flowers.
- Dev Káchan.** *B. purpurea*. Flowers rose-coloured.
- Kanche (k).** Sour Orange (Nárang).
- Kand.** Any bulbous or tuberous root.
- 2. A yam.** *Dioscorea bulbifera* (Kaḍú Karanda).
- Shakarkand.** Sweet potato (Ratálú).
- Kándá.** Onion. *Allium Cepa* (Liliacæ).
- Rán kándá.** *Urginea indica* (Liliacæ). Root used as squills.
- Kándúl.** *Sterculia uréns* (Sterculiacæ). Large tree, yielding gum; bark yields fibre.
- Kándvel.** *Vitis quadrangularis* (Ampelidæ). Climber; stem and leaves eaten.
- Kanera (g).** Oleander (Kaṇher).
- Káng, Kangu, } Italian Millet. *Setaria italica* (Graminæ) (Rálá).**
- Káli Kángani.**
- Kángaṇi.** *Celastrus paniculata* (Celastrinæ). Scandent shrub; seeds yield medicinal oil.
- 2. Solanum nigrum** (Kamuní).
- Mál kángaṇi.** *Gymnosporia montana* (Celastrinæ).
- 2. Celastrus paniculata.** Small timber-tree.
- Kangḍolí.** See Kándúl.
- Kanghí.** *Abutilon indicum* (Malvaceæ). Shrubby plant yielding fibre.
- Kangi.** See Kaṇangi.
- Kangra.** A millet (Káthli).
- Kánguni.** See Káng or Kángaṇi.
- Kaṇher.** Oleander. *Nerium odorum* (Apocynaceæ). Wild and cultivated for flowers.
- Pilá Kaṇher.** *Thevetia nerifolia* (Apocynaceæ). Garden shrub.
- Kanigila hullu (k).** *Saccharum spontaneum* (Graminæ).
- Kanigale (k).** Oleander (Kaṇher).
- Kaniji.** See Kanaj.
- Kanis (m).** Ear of corn.
- Kanja (k).** *Mimusops Elengi* (Bakul).
- Kanjala.** *Ægiceras majus* (Myrsinæ). Shrub or small tree in salt marshes.
- Kánkad.** *Garuga pinnata* (Kudak).
- Kankodá (g).** A wild gourd. *Momordica dioica* (Cucurbitacæ) (Kara-tólá).



- Kánphal. } A yam. *Dioscorea globosa*.  
 Safed Kánphal. }  
 Kánphuṭi. *Cleome viscosa* (Capparidæ). Sticky herb; seeds yield oil; seeds and leaves used medicinally.  
 2. *Gynandropsis pentaphylla*.  
 Káns, Kás. *Saccharum spontaneum* (Gramineæ). Tall grass with white plume; used for thatching.  
 Kansar. *Albizzia amara* (Lalai).  
 Kantel. *Capparis grandis* (Pachunda).  
 2. *Hydnocarpus Wightiana* (Kavṭhī).  
 Kanthár. *Capparis sepiaria* (Capparidæ). Thorny hedge shrub.  
 Kantolá. See Karatolá.  
 Kana. *Stephegyne parvifolia* (Kadam).  
 Kánvel. *Ventilago maderaspatana* (Rhamnæ). Large climber; yields fibre; root-bark yields orange dye.  
 2. *Litsæa zeylanica* (Kálvín).  
 Kaolá. See Kavlá.  
 Kaoti. See Kavath.  
 Kapás (g). See Káj ús. Kapásia, cotton seed.  
 Kapílá. Dyer's Rottlera (Kamalá).  
 Kápsi. *Debregeasia velutina* (Urticaceæ). Small tree; inner bark yields fibre.  
 Kápúr, Kaphur. } Camphor; from wood of *Cinnamonum Camphora*  
 Karpur. } (Laurinæ).  
 Kápur madhurá. *Ærva lanata* (Amarantaceæ). Herb with woolly spikes; seeds eaten (Cf. Mádá).  
 Kápús. Cotton. *Gossypium herbaceum* (Malvaceæ).  
 Dév-kápús. *G. herbaceum* var. *religiosum*.  
 2. *G. arboreum* (Cf. Hatti).  
 Kará (g). *Wrightia tinctoria* (under Kuḍá).  
 Karai. *Casearia tomentosa* (Bhegará).  
 2. See Kaḍai.  
 Karakaní. *Leea sambucina* (Diṇḍá).  
 Karal. *Bauhinia malabarica* or *variegata* (under A'mlí and Kánchan).  
 Kárale. Bitter gourd. *Momordica Charantia* (Cucurbitaceæ).  
 Káralá, Kárale. } Niger seed (Kharasñi).  
 Kárarlá Tíl. }  
 Kaḍu Kárlá. *Vernonia anthelmintica* (Korte).  
 Karam. Grey or Field-pea. *Pisum arvense* (Vatáṇá).  
 Karamandí. See Karanda.  
 Karamba. } Olea dioica (Párajamb).  
 Karambel. }



- Karambal. } Dillenia pentagyna (Dilleniaceæ). Tree with leaves  
Karamal. } nearly two feet long.
- Mothá Karmal. D. indica. Tree with large white flowers;  
calyx eaten; fruit fed to cattle.
2. Averrhoa Carambola. Fruit-tree (Kamrakh).
- Karandá. } Corinda fruit. Carissa Carandas (Apocynaceæ). Thorny  
Karamadá. } shrub; fruit good.
2. The same as Kadu Karandá q. v.
- Karáng. See Káng.
- Karapi. See Karpí.
- Karanj. Pongamia glabra (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Road-side  
tree; seeds yield oil.
- Karap. Memecylon edule (Karpá).
- Karatola. }  
Karatoli. } A wild gourd. Momordica dioica (Cucurbitaceæ).
- Karchur. See Kachora.
- Kardai. Safflower. Carthamus tinctorius (Compositæ). A prickly  
variety grown for oil-seed chiefly (Cf. Kusumba).
- Vilayati Kardai. Sunflower grown for oil-seed (Suryaphul).
- Kardali. Indian Shot. Canna indica (Scitamineæ). Garden flower.
- Kare. Diospyros Ebenum or assimilis (Cf. Abnús).
- Kárela, Kareli. See Kárale.
- Karellu (k). Niger seed (Káralá).
2. Black-seeded variety of Sesame (Til).
- Kareti. Momordica Charantia (Kárale).
- Kargol. See Gol.
- Kárbalá. See Káralá.
- Kari. Stereulia urens (Kadai).
2. See Kare.
- Kariánág. See Khadyánág.
- Kariatu (g). Chiretta (Kiraít).
- Kariki, }  
Karige (h). } Haryáli grass (Dúrvá).
- Karigida (k). Randia dumetorum (Gela).
- Kárik. See Khárik.
- Karil. Capparis aphylla (Capparideæ). Thorny shrub or small  
tree; fruit eaten; buds used in pickle.
- Karít. A small wild gourd. Cucumis trigonus var. pseudocolocyn-  
this (Cucurbitaceæ). Fruit called Indrávan used medi-  
cinally.
- Kárivaná. Indian Pennywort. Hydrocotyle asiatica (Umbelliferae)  
Small herb; leaves used medicinally.
- Karkati. See Kákadi.



- Karkotí. See Karatolí.  
 Kárlá, Karle. See Káralá, Kárale.  
 Kárlí (g). Chlorophytum tuberosum (Liliaceæ). A pot-herb.  
 2 (m). See Kárale.  
 Karmaḷ. See Karambaḷ.  
 Karmar. } See Kamrakh.  
 Karmaranga. }  
 Karṇi, Karaṇi. Mimusops hexandra (Ráyan).  
 Karo. See Kájrā.  
 Karolá. Bauhinia malabarica (Karal).  
 Karpá. Barringtonia racemosa (Myrtaceæ). Timber-tree (Kaval)  
 2. Hemigyroza canescens (Sapindaceæ). Small tree.  
 3. Memecylon edule (Anjan).  
 Kartál. Andropogon halepensis (Bara).  
 Kartolí. See Karatolí.  
 Karvand. See Karandá.  
 Karvat. See Kharvat.  
 Kárví. Indian Wattle Strobilanthes callosus; also S. ixiocephalus and other species (Acanthaceæ).  
 Kasaḍ. Scirpus grossus var. Kysoor (Kachar).  
 Kasai-bīj. Job's tears. Coix Lacryma-Jobi (Gramineæ). A grass; sometimes cultivated. Seeds eaten.  
 2. Kasai, Kasát. See Kasaḍ.  
 Kasálavat, Kásálú. Yam (Alú).  
 Kásandá. } Barleria prionitis (Acanthaceæ). Thorny shrub with  
 Kalasund. } yellow flowers.  
 Kásaṇi, Kasní. Chicory. Chicorium Intybus (Composita).  
 Kasará. See Kachar.  
 Kásarkanamara(k). Strychnos nux-vomica (Kájrā).  
 Káshíphaḷ. Bottle gourd. Lagenaria vulgaris (Dudhya).  
 Kasid. Cassia siamea (Legum. Cæsalpineæ). Road-side tree.  
 Kasilí. Abutilon muticum (Malvaceæ). Shrubby herb; seeds eaten.  
 Kasivdá. } Cassia occidentalis (Legum. Cæsalpineæ). Small shrub  
 Kasodá. } leaves eaten and used medicinally.  
 Kaskas. Aromatic roots of a grass. Andropogon squarrosus (Gramineæ).  
 Kaskase. See s of opium poppy.  
 Kásla. See Kasili.  
 Kasmod. See Kasodá.  
 Kasṭel. See under Kavath.



- Kasumbá.** Safflower. *Carthamus tinctorius* (Compositæ). Dried flowers used for dyeing.
- Kát.** See under Khair.
- Katalyá.** *Cochlospermum Gossypium* (Bixineæ). Tree yielding Kuteera gum.
- Káthá.** Red wheat (Gahu).
- Káthali.** } A millet. *Setaria glauca* (Cf. Bhádlí)
- Kánthali.** } 2. Káthali. See Katalyá.
- Kathí, Kathí.** See Káthali.
- Kathol (g)** Pulses generally.
- Kaul (k).** See Kaval.
- Kaulá.** See Kavlá.
- Kaunchí.** See Kavanchí.
- Kaundal.** See Kavandal.
- Kautí.** See Kavath.
- Kavach.** { Cowage. *Mucuna pruriens* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). A climber; pod clothed with stinging hairs; seeds edible; a cultivated variety is the Florida velvet bean.
- Kavach Kuirí.** {
- Kavaḍe (k).** A gourd. Káḍakavaḍe (Chibhat).
- Kavaḍí, Kaurí.** Country Chiretta. *Swertia decussata* (Gentianeæ) Herb; dried stem and roots used as febrifuge.
- Kavadodí.** *Bryonia laciniosa* (Cucurbitaceæ). Climber; root eaten.
- Kavaj.** *Stereulia colorata* (Khavshi).
- Kaval.** } Careya arborea (Kumbá).
- Kaul.** }
- Kaula (k).** } 2. *Barringtonia racemosa* (Myrtaceæ). Timber-tree; fruit and seeds used medicinally; bark used for dyeing betelnuts.
- Kavalá.** See Kavlá.
- Kavanchí.** } *Bridelia retusa* (Asaná).
- Kaunchí.** }
- Kavandal.** } Wild Colocynth. *Tricosanthes palmata* (Cucurbitaceæ);
- Kávandál.** } Small red gourd.
- Kaundál.** }
- Kavargi (k).** *Holictes isora* (Kevan).
- Kavári (g).** Cassia Tora (Tákla).
- Kavasí.** Hopea Wightiana (Haiga).
- Kavath.** } Woodapple. *Feronia elephantum* (Rutaceæ). Fruit tree.
- Kavthí.** }
- Kauthí.** }
2. Kadu Kavath. *Hydnocarpus Wightiana* (Bixineæ). Large timber tree; seeds yield a lamp oil (Kostel).



Kavdar.	Musa superba or rosacea (Chavani).
Kavlá, Kaulá.	An Orange (Nárang).
	2. Pumpkin. Cucurbita Pepo (Cucurbitaceæ).
	3. Smithia sensitiva (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Pot-herb.
Kávli.	Anodendron paniculatum (Apocynaceæ). Large climber.
	2. Gymnema silvestre (Asclepiadeæ). Small climber.
	3. Orange (Kavlá).
	4. See Karandá.
Káyphal.	Myrica Nagi (Myricaceæ). Small tree with aromatic bark.
Kedári.	Leucas sp. (Tumbá).
Kegad.	Screw-pine. Pandanus fascicularis (Pandanaceæ). Shrub, used for fences ; yields fibre ; bracts yield scented oil.
Kegar, Kaigar.	Acacia ferruginea (Legum. Mimoseæ). Small timber tree ; spirit distilled from bark.
Kel.	Ficus infectoria (Urticaceæ). Road-side tree.
Kel, Kele.	Plantain. Musa sapientum var. paradisiaca (Scitamineæ).
	Dev Kel. Indian Shot. Canna indica. Garden flower.
	Rán Kel. Wild plantain. Musa superba (Chavai).
	Son Kel. Small yellow plantain.
	Viláytí Kel. Manila hemp. Musa sapientum var. textilis.
Kengar.	See Kegar.
Kení.	Spiderwort. Commelina communis (Sp. undetermined, (Commelinaceæ) or C. Hasskarlii, C. Forskala, C. Benga-lensis. Herbs ; seeds eaten.
Kenjal.	See Kinjal.
Kera.	Capparis aphylla (Karil).
Kéra mara (k).	Marking-nut tree (Geru).
Kerain (g).	Niger seed (Káralá).
Kerní.	See Kirní.
Kesari,	} Saffron. Dried stigmas of Crocus sativus (Iridæ).
Keshar.	
	2. Bixa orellana (Arnatto).
Nág Kesari.	Mesua ferrea (under Chámpa).
Kesudan (g).	Flowers of Butea frondosa (Palas).
Ketkí.	Screw-pine (Kegad).
Kethi (g).	Agave (Pálkánde).
Kevadá, Kevrá,	} Screw-pine (Kegad).
Kevadí, Kevrí.	
Kevan.	Helicteres isora (Sterculiaceæ). Tall shrub ; bark yields fibre.
Khabbu (k).	Sugarcane (Us).
Khadashing.	See Kharsing.
Khadbind (g).	Khada Bhendi. Ambari hemp (Ambádi).



- Khadbuch (g).** See Kharbúj.
- Khadír.** See Khair.
- Khad Kusá.** *Leea sambucina* (Dindá).
- Khadyánág.** *Gloriosa superba* (Liliaceæ). Climber with scarlet and yellow flowers; root used medicinally.
- Khair, Kher.** The Konkan Bábhul. *Acacia Catechu* (Legum. Mimoseæ). Small timber-tree; Kátkaris get from it catechu (Kát Káth or Kach).
- Khairadamara (k).** Son Khair. *A. Suma*, a very similar tree.
- Kempu Khairadamara.** Lál Khair. *Acacia Sundra*. do.
- Pándhrá Khair.** *Acacia ferruginea* (Kegar).
- Khajurí.** Wild date-tree. *Phoenix silvestris* (Palmeæ).  
*Note.*—Dater, Khajúr, fruit of *Phoenix dactylifera*.
- Khákan.** *Salvadora oleoides*. Small tree; berries yield oil.  
2. *S. persica* (Pilu).
- Khákhra (g).** *Butea frondosa* (Palas). Sometimes called Bastard Teak.
- Khandul.** See Kándul.
- Khapalá.** Spelt wheat. *Triticum sativum* var. *Spelta*. Inferior hard red wheat, grain covered with a husk of indurated glumes.
- Khápará.** See Bis Khápará.
- Khappar Kadú.** *Ceropegia bulbosa* (Asclepiadeæ). Roots eaten.
- Kháarak.** Date (Khárik).
- Khárankiya.** }
- Kháreki.** } *Id.*
- Kharásní,** }
- Kburásaní.** } Niger seed. *Guizotia abyssinica* (Compositæ). An oil-seed.
- Kharbúj, Khaḍa-buch.** Sweet melon. *Cucumis Melo* (Cucurbitaceæ).
- Kharḍí.** *Cressa cratica* (Convolvulaceæ). Prostrate spreading herb; used as vegetable and seeds eaten.
- Khargas.** *Ficus asperrima* (Kharvat).
- Khárgol.** *Trema orientalis* (Urticaceæ).  
2. *Boehmeria platyphylla*. Shrubby plant; fibre from leaves (Cf. Rhia).
- Khárik.** Wild date-tree (Shindi).
- Kadú Khárik.** *Solanum xanthocarpum* (Ringni).
- Khário (Ahmedabad).** *Dinebra arabica* (Gramineæ). A grass; seeds eaten.
- Kharkhoḍa (g).** *Dregea volubilis* (Asclepiadeæ). Climber used as vegetable.  
2. A grass, a wild millet. *Panicum miliare* (Cf. Vari).
- Kharotá, Kharotí.** See Kharvat.
- Kharásámbli** *Canavalia ensiformis* (Abai).



- Karsāndi (g). Milk-bush. *Euphorbia Tirucalli* (Sher).  
 2. See Kharásní.
- Kharsing, } *Stereospermum xylocarpum* (Bignoniaceæ). Timber tree ;  
 Khadashing. } pod woody, 2 or 3 feet long ; young pods used as vege-  
 Khurashing. } table.
- Kharvat. *Ficus asperrima* (Urticaceæ). Tree ; leaves used as sand-  
 paper.  
 2. (Kharoti). *Streblus asperrima* ditto ditto.  
 3. *Antiaris toxicaria* (Jasund).
- Khás. *Elæocarpus oblongus* (Tiliaceæ). Timber-tree.
- Khas-khas. Poppy seed. *Papaver somniferum*.  
 2. Fragrant roots of a grass. *Andropogon squarrosus*.
- Khavshí. *Sterculia colorata* (Sterculiaceæ). Large tree ; bark yields  
 fibre ; fruit resembles red leaves.
- Kher. See Khair.
- Khirá. Cucumber. *Cucumis sativa* (Kákadi).
- Khivan. See Kevan.
- Khobare, Khobre. White kernel of Coconut (Náral).
- Khodvá. Ratoon cane ; sugar-cane from stools of former crop.
- Khokátí. *Acalypha indica* (Euphorbiaceæ). Small shrub, used as  
 vegetable and medicinally.
- Khondi. Hot weather Jowári.
- Khoreti. See Kharvat.
- Khurásní. See Kharásní.
- Khurshing. See Kharsing.
- Kikar. Bábhúl (q. v).  
 Viláyati Kikar. *Parkinsonia aculeata*. Small road-side tree with  
 spinous leaves.
- Kindal. See Kinjal.
- Kinhai. *Albizia procera* (Legum. Mimoseæ). Tall timber tree.
- Kinjal, Kinjura. *Terminalia paniculata* (Combretaceæ). Timber tree, resem-  
 bling Ain.
- Kirakasále (k). Bengal Amaranth (Máth) (or *Amarantus campestris*?).
- Kiráyati, Kiráit. *Andrographis paniculata* (Acanthaceæ). Herb ; infusion  
 used as tonic.  
 2. *Chiretta* (Uhiráyata).
- Janglí Kiráit. *Erythraea Roxburghii* (Gentianeæ). Small herb.
- Kirekai (k). *Luffa acutangula* (Turai).
- Kirmir. *Glycosmis pentaphylla* (Rutaceæ). Shrub ; berry edible.
- Kirní. *Mimusops hexandra* (Ráyan).  
 2. *Mimusops Kauki*. Adam's apple. Large tree.  
 3. *Canthium parviflorum* (Rubiaceæ). Shrub ; leaves used  
 in curries.
- Kálí Kirní. *Chrysophyllum Roxburghii* (Tarsi).
- Kisude (k). *Arnatto* (q. v.).



- Orange (Nárang).  
 Cabbage. *Brassica oleracea* (Cruciferae).  
 Phul-Kobí. Cauliflower.  
 Kocham. See Kusumb.  
 Kodale (k). *Alstonia scholaris* (Sátvin).  
 Kodiaga. *Tephrosia purpurea* (Legum. Papilionaceae). Shrubby herb ;  
 leaves used as manure.  
 Kodmurki (k). *Wrightia tinctoria* (under Kudá).  
 Kodra. }  
 Kodrav. } Punctured millet. *Paspalum serobiculatum* (Gramineae).  
 Kodru. } (Harík).  
 Kohále, Kohále. A Pumpkin. *Cucurbita Pepo*. or *C. moschata* var. *Melo*  
*Pepo*.  
 2. (Kolu) *C. maxima* (Bhopalá).  
 Bhurá Kolá. White gourd melon. *Benincasa cerifera*.  
 Bhui Koholá. Railway creeper. *Ipomoea digitata* (Convolvulaceae).  
 Tubers used medicinally.  
 Kokam. *Garcinia indica* (Guttiferae). Timber tree ; sometimes cul-  
 tivated for fruit called Mate Mangosteen ; seeds yield  
 Kokam oil.  
 Koketi. *Sterculia guttata* (Goldar).  
 Kolá. See Kohala.  
 Koland. *Peucedanum Dhana* (Umbelliferae). Root edible resemb-  
 ling carrot.  
 Kolave. A grey-black millet, like Barti, from Belgaum.  
 Kolshindá. *Hygrophila spinosa* (Acanthaceae). Stout herb, occasionally  
 eaten ; seeds called Tálímkhána used as tonic.  
 Kolu. See Kohála.  
 Kon. A yam. *Dioscorea sativa* (Dioscoreaceae).  
 2. *D. alata* (Gorádu).  
 Kondal. See Kavandál.  
 Kondí. A variety of Jowári (Hundí).  
 Kongí. Sweet-potato (Kanangí).  
 Kora (k). *Heynea trijuga* (Meliaceae). Small tree.  
 Korad (g). *Phaseolus aconitifolius* (Math).  
 Koral. *Bauhinia malabarica* (Legum. Caealpinae). Small tree ;  
 leaves used as vegetable.  
 2. *B. variegata* (Káchan).  
 Korántí. *Barleria strigosa* (Acanthaceae). Shrub with blue flowers  
 cultivated.  
 Pilá Korántí. *B. prionitis*.  
 2. *Hygrophila spinosa* (Kolshindá).  
 Korasu (k). See Kudá.  
 Korat. Leek. *Allium Ampeloprasum* (Liliaceae).  
 Korindá. See Karandá.



- Korphad, Korkand. *Aloe vera* (Liliaceæ). Sometimes confounded with *Agave* (Párkande).
- Korte. *Vernonia anthelmintica* (Compositæ). Cultivated for oil-seed.
- Kosamb, Kosimb. See Kusumb.
- Kostel. See Kavath.
- Kothi (g). Woodapple (Kavath).
- Kothimbadá (g). *Cucumis trigonus* var. *pubescens* (Ambale).
- Kothimbír. Coriander. *Coriandrum sativum* (Dhaná).
- Kothlí. See Káthlí.
- Kothmír. See Kothimbír.
- Kovhala. *Cucurbita Pepo* (Kohále).
- Krashávalí. *Bauhinia purpurea* (Káchan).
- Kuár. See Kuvár kánde.
- Kubá. See Kumbhá.
- Kuchlá, Kuchal. *Strychnos nux-vomica* (Kájra).
- Kudá. }  
Dholá Kadá, } *Hollarhena antidysenterica* (Apocynaceæ). Common shrub.  
Pándhrá Kudá. } Bark and seeds (called *Indrajav*) used medicinally.
- Kálá Kudá. *Wrightia tinctoria* (Apocynaceæ). Small timber tree ; leaves yield kind of indigo ; fruit eaten as vegetable.
- Kát Kudá. *Ixora nigricans* (Rubiaceæ). Shrub with white flowers.
- Rai Kudá. *Ixora parviflora* (Rubiaceæ). Small tree ; branches used for torches.
- Támbadá Kudá, }  
Bhor Kudá. } *Wrightia tomentosa*. Small tree.
- Kudak. *Garruga pinnata* (Burseraceæ). Timber tree ; yields gum ; fruit edible.  
2. *Cedrela Toona* (Tuna).
- Kuhilí, Kuirí. *Mucuna pruriens* (Kavach).
- Mothí Kuhilí, Negro bean. *Mucuna monosperma* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).
- Kukad vel. *Luffa echinata* (Cucurbitaceæ) (Devdangri).
- Kulai. *Crotalaria retusa* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Small shrub ; seeds eaten.
- Kulí. *Chlorophytum tuberosum* (Liliaceæ). Pot-herb.
- Kulinján. *Alpinia Galanga* (Scitamineæ). Herb ; tuberous root eaten and used medicinally (*Galanga major*).
- Kulíth. See Kulthí.
- Kullin (g). *Sterculia urens* (Kándúl).
- Kulthí. Horse gram. *Dolichos biflorus* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).
- Kuluddha (k). *Id.*
- Kumbá, Kumbhá. *Careya arborea* (Myrtaceæ). Large timber tree.  
Mán Kumbhá. *Barringtonia acutangula* (Ingar).



- Kumbal. } See Kunvalá.  
 Kumbhá Kunvalá. }
- Kumbála (*k*). A gourd or tuber. *Cucurbita maxima* (Bhopalá).  
 2. Pumpkin. *Cucurbita Pepo* (Kumbála káyí).  
 Hálu Kumbála. Bottle gourd (Dudhí).  
 Nela Kumbála. Sweet potato (Ratálú).
- Kumbí. *Cochlospermum Gossypium* (Katalyá).  
 Kumpolí (*k*). *Sideroxylum tomentosum* (Kumbal).  
 2. Sapodilla (Chiku).
- Kumrá. White gourd-melon. *Benincasa cerifera* (Cucurbitaceæ).  
 Kumpd. Water-lily or lotus (Kamal).  
 2. Water-gentian. *Limnanthemum cristatum* or *indicum* (Gentianaceæ). Stem and fruit eaten.
- Kund. A jasmine. *Jasminum pubescens*, probably (Oleaceæ).  
 Kundá. *Andropogon intermedius* (Gramineæ).  
 2. *Ischæmum pilosum* and other species. Fodder grasses.
- Kunjará. *Celosia cristata* (Amarantaceæ). Pot-herb.  
 Kunjír. *Ærua lanata* (Kapur Madhurá).  
 2. *Digera arvensis*. Pot-herb (Kurđú).
- Kunkuma. Saffron, dye from *Crocus sativus* (Iridææ).  
 2. See Kamalá.
- Kunvalá, Kumbal. *Sideroxylum tomentosum* (Sapotaceæ). Small timber tree.  
 Kunvár kánde. Aloe (Korphad).  
 Jangli Kunvár. Agave (Pálkánde).
- Kurá. See Kudá.  
 Kurak. See Kudak.  
 Kurangí. A millet. *Panicum Crusgalli* var. *frumentaceum* (Barṭi).  
 Kurásaní. See Kharásní.  
 Kurđú. 1. Quail grass. *Celosia argentea* (Amarantaceæ). Pot-herb.  
 2. *Digera arvensis* (Getan).  
 3. *Stereulia urens* (Kandol).
- Kurí (*g*). A millet. *Panicum miliare* (Sává).  
 Kusama. See Kusumb.  
 Kusar. *Jasminum arborescens* (Oleaceæ). The commonest wild Jasmine.
- Kushi. See Kusumbá.  
 Kush. *Eragrostis cynosuroides* (Darbha).  
 Kushmánd. White gourd-melon. *Benincasa cerifera* (Cucurbitaceæ).  
 2. Pumpkin. *C. Pepo*.
- Kusube (*k*). See Kusumbá.  
 Kusumb. *Schleichera trijuga* (Sapindaceæ). Tree yielding hard timber ; fruit eaten.
- Kusumbá, } Safflower. *Carthamus tinctorius* (Compositæ). Dried  
 Kusumb, Kusubi, } flowers yield dye.  
 Kut. See Kavath.



Kutelu. (Ahmedabad).	<i>Setaria verticillata</i> . A grass ; seeds eaten. (Cf. Káthali.)
Kutkí.	Indian Mullein. <i>Celsia coromandelliana</i> (Scrophularinæ). Tall herb ; used medicinally.
Kutri.	<i>Solanum giganteum</i> (Solanaceæ). Shrub.
Kutu.	Buck-wheat. <i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> (Polygonaceæ). Cultivated for grain.
Kuvarí (g).	A grass. <i>Panicum miliare</i> . (Cf. Varí).
Kuvár-phod, Kuvár káñde.	} See Kunvár káñde.
Kuvech (g).	See Kavach.
Kuvegadde (k).	East Indian Arrowroot (Arárut).
Kyadigi (k).	Screw-pine (Kegad).

## L

Ládú.	A variety of Orange (Nárang).
Lájálú, Lájári.	Sensitive plant. <i>Mimosa pudica</i> (Legum. Mimoseæ). Roots used medicinally.
Lákh.	Chickling Vetch (Láng).
Lalai.	<i>Albizia amara</i> (Legum. Mimoseæ). Timber-tree. 2. <i>A. stipulata</i> (Udul).
Lálsheriá.	Roselle. <i>Hibiscus Subdariffa</i> (Malvaceæ). (Cf. Ámbádí).
Lámtáni.	<i>Anodendron paniculatum</i> (Apocynaceæ). Large climber ; seeds used medicinally for cattle.
Laná.	<i>Sueda maritima</i> (Chenopodiaceæ). Pot-herb (Cf. Moras).
Lándagá.	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> (Ambuṭi).
Láng, Lákh.	Chickling Vetch. <i>Lathyrus sativus</i> (Legum. Papilionaceæ)
Lasap, Lasúp.	Garlic. <i>Allium sativum</i> (Liliaceæ).
Lavang.	Clove. <i>Eugenia caryophyllata</i> (Myrtaceæ). Cloves are dried flower buds. 2. Cassia buds or Flores Cassiæ. Dried flower buds of. <i>Cinnamomum Tamala</i> (Dálchini). Also Cinnamon (bark of <i>C. zeylanicum</i> ) or Cassia Cinnamon (bark of <i>C. Tamala</i> ).
Rán Lavang.	<i>Eugenia caryophyllæa</i> (Myrtaceæ). Timber tree ; berry edible.
Lávasat, Laushut.	<i>Mussaenda frondosa</i> (Bhutkesh).
Lavhá, Laválá.	A sedge, sometimes called Indian Rush. <i>Carex indica</i> (Cyperaceæ).
Lekkigida (k).	<i>Vitex Negundo</i> or trifolia (Nirgud). 2. <i>Cyperus rotundus</i> .
Lendí.	<i>Lagerstræmia parviflora</i> (Náñá). 2. Lendvá. <i>Ficus infectoria</i> (Kel).
Libí.	<i>Cæsalpinia coriaria</i> (Divi-divi).
Lichí.	Litchí or Leechee. <i>Nephelium Litchi</i> (Sapindaceæ). Fruit tree.
Rán lichí.	<i>Nephelium Longana</i> (Vumb).



- Limb.** Neem tree. *Melia azadirachta* (Meliaceæ). (Ním).  
**Limbárá.** *Melia dubia* (Meliaceæ) Timber-tree. 2. *Heynea trijuga*.  
**Limbdo (g).** Neem tree (Limb).  
**Miṭho Limḍo.** See Kaḍhi Nim.  
**Limbú (m).**  
**Ambaṭ limbú, limboi (g).** Lime. *Citrus medica* var. *acida* (Rutaceæ).  
**Kaḍve limbú, Lemon.** *Citrus medica* var. *Limonum*.  
**Sákhār limbú, Miṭhi limboi, Sweet lime.** *Citrus medica* var. *Limetta*.  
**Rán limbú, Mákad limbú, Monkey lime.** *Atalantia monophylla*.  
**Lobe.** Pods of *Vigna Catiang* (Chavli) or *Dolichos Lablab* (Vál).  
**Lobirsir bháji.** *Sida cordifolia* (Chikni).  
**Lod, Lodra.** See Londh.  
**Lohári.** *Diospyros montana* (Goindu). Roots eaten.  
**Loharkir.** ? (Kolhápur)  
**Loherí.** *Tecoma undulata* (Raktrorá).  
 2 Same as Lohári.  
**Lokhandí.** Ironwood; name applied to trees with hard wood; e. g. *Memecylon edule* (Anjan).  
*Sideroxylum tomentosum* (Kumbal).  
**Lólasara (k).** Aloe (Korphad).  
**Londh.** *Symplocos Beddomei* (Styraceæ). Timber-tree; bark and leaves yield yellow dye.  
**Loṇi (g).** Purslane (Ghol).  
 2. *Cressa cretica* (Khardí).  
**Loquat.** Japanese Medlar. *Eriobotrya japonica* (Rosaceæ). Fruit-tree.  
**Lotál.** *Osyris arborea* (Santalaceæ). Shrub; fruit edible.  
**Lulai.** See Lalai.  
**Luṇí.** See Loṇi.

## M

- Máblí.** *Gynandropsis pentaphylla* (Tilavaṇ).  
**Machur, Máchoḷ.** *Arthrocnemum indicum* (Chenopodiaceæ). Pot-herb growing in salt ground.  
**Máḍ.** Coconut palm. *Cocos nucifera* (Palmeæ) (Náral).  
**Bherlí máḍ.** Fish-tail palm. *Caryota urens*.  
**Máḍá.** *Aerva scandens* (Amarantaceæ). Erect herb, 4 feet high, with white spikes, used as pot-herb.  
**Maḍaki (k).** See Maṭkí.  
**Madan báṇ.** Cupid's arrow; species of Jasmine.  
**Mádála (k).** Citron. *Citrus medica* (Cf. Limbu).  
**Madar.** Madder; dye from *Morinda tinctoria* (Al) or *Rubia cordifolia* (Manjishth).  
**Mádár.** *Calotropis gigantea* (Rui).  
**Támbaḍá mádár.** *C. procera*.



- Madarangi (k).** *Lawsonia alba* (Mendhi).
- Madarasada (k).** *Amoora Lawii* (Meliaceæ). Timber-tree.
- Madđi.** Madder (Madar).
- Madhá, Medhá.** } *Eleusine indica* or *ægyptiaca* (Gramineæ). Fodder grasses ;  
**Madá, Mandi.** } seeds eaten.
- Madhe dhúp.** *Ailantus malabarica* (Simarubeæ). Large tree yielding aromatic resin called Ud or Mattipal.  
 2. *Canarium strictum* (Rál dhúp).
- Mádhaví.** *Hiptage Madablota* (Malpigiaceæ) ; climber with fragrant flowers.
- Madkí.** See Matkí.
- Madmí.** *Abutilon indicum* (Kanghí).
- Madsing.** See Medashing.
- Mag (g).** *Phaseolus Mungo* (Múg).
- Mahálung.** Citron. *Citrus medica* (Rutaceæ).
- Maháruk.** *Ailantus excelsa* (Simarubeæ). Large tree.
- Máhuđá (g).** The Mowrah tree (Mohá).
- Maidá lakadí.** *Litsæa sebifera* (Laurineæ). Tree with aromatic bark.
- Máin múl.** *Coleus barbatus*. Root pickled.
- Maithí.** See Methí.
- Majith.** See Manjishth.
- Majjige hullu (k).** Rosha oil grass (Roshe).
- Maká, Makai.** Maize, Indian corn. *Zea Mays* (Gramineæ).  
**Mekke jol (k).** Id. Lit. Mecca Jowári.
- Máká.** *Eclipta alba* (Compositæ). Small weed used as pot-herb (Bhángará).  
 2. *Zinnia elegans*. Garden flower.
- Pivlá Maká.** *Wedelia calendulacea* (Compositæ).
- Mákad Nimboní** Monkey-lime. *Atalantia monophylla* (Rutaceæ).  
 or Nimborí.
- Mákadí.** *Ixora parviflora* (under Kudá).
- Mákadshing.** *Caralluma fimbriata* (Asclepiadeæ). Small fleshy leafless plant eaten as vegetable.
- Makhamal.** Marigold (Jhendu).  
 2. Gul Makhamal. Globe Amaranth (Gultop).
- Makkai (k).** See Maká.
- Mála Kánganí.** See Kánganí.
- Málatí.** A Jasmine. *Jasminum grandiflorum* (Oleaceæ).  
 2. *Aganosma caryophyllata* (Apocynaceæ).
- Malavari (k).** *Indigofera trifoliata* and other species. (Legum Papi-  
 lionaceæ). Seeds eaten.
- Mallige (k).** Jasmine (Málatí).  
**Madana Mallige.** Marvel of Peru. (Gulbás.)
- Malmandí.** *Indigofera glandulosa* (Barbadá).
- Malyá.** *Diospyros assimilis* (Ebenaceæ) (Abanus).



- Manakí, Manchí. Eleusine ægyptiaca (Gramineæ). Seeds eaten (Cf. Náchní).  
Mánd. Edible Arum; variety with long roots (Aḷú).  
Mándá. A yam. Dioscorea pentaphylla (Shendurvel) or D. oppositifolia (Páshpoli).  
Mándár. Calotropis gigantea (Mádár).  
2. Bauhinia variegata (Kánchan).  
Mángá. Bambu. Bambusa vulgaris or arundinacea.  
Manjatti (k). Adenanthera pavonina (Legum. Mimosæ). Timber-tree; wood yields red dye; red seeds eaten and also used as weights (Cf. Gunj).  
Manjishth. Bengal Madder. Rubia cordifolia (Rubiaceæ). Climbing herb; bark yields dye.  
2. Morinda tinctoria (Al).  
Marchá (g). Chillies (Mirchí).  
Mardashenga (g). See Muradsing.  
Marellu (k). Coarse Yellu. Niger seed (Kharasní).  
Marí, Marich (g). Black Pepper (Mirí).  
Marjádvel. See Maryádvel.  
Marmat. Acacia eburnea. Tree resembling Bábhul.  
Marudam. Terminalia alata (Combretaceæ) (?). Tree; bark yields black dye.  
Marvá. Marjoram. Origanum vulgare (Labiatae). Herb cultivated as condiment.  
Márvél. A fodder grass; name applied to several species of Andropogon and Arthraxon (Gramineæ).  
2. Maryádvel, Samudraphen. Goat's foot Convolvulus, Ipomoea biloba (Convolvulaceæ).  
Másh (k). Black Gram (Uḍid).  
Mashvála (k). Chloroxylon Swietenia (Haldá).  
Masúr. Lentil. Lens esculenta (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Revalenta made from meal.  
Matákí. See Maṭh or Maṭkí.  
Maṭár. Garden Pea (Váṭáṇá).  
Maṭh, Maṭkí. Aconite-leaved Kidney Bean. Phaseolus aconitifolius (Legum. Papilionaceæ).  
Ark Maṭh, Jangli Maṭh. Phaseolus trilobus. A wild bean sometimes cultivated.  
Máṭh. Bengal amaranth. Amaranthus gangeticus (Amarantaceæ). Pot-herb; cultivated also for grain.  
Kánte Máṭh. Amaranthus spinosus. Ash used by dyers.  
Támbadá Máṭh. A. Blitum var. oleraceus (Tánduljá).  
Mathurí. Melochia velutina (Sterculiaceæ). Small tree.  
Maṭkí. See Maṭh.  
2. Phaseolus trinervius. A wild bean.  
3. Same as Gavár.  
Mátísúl. Leonotis nepetefolia (Labiatae). Tall herb; leaves used medicinally.



- Matti. }  
 Káli Matti } Terminalia tomentosa (Ain).  
 Kari Matti (k). }
- Bili Matti, Holé Matti. Terminalia Arjuna (Arjuna).  
 Smatti mara. Terminalia tomentosa var. coriacea.
- Mávalí, Mowlí. Bauhinia Vahlíi (Chambulí).  
 Mávarukh. Xanthochymus pictorius (Ont).  
 Mávu (k). Mango (Ámbá).  
 Geru Mávu. Cashewnut (Kájú).
- Mayál. Basella rubra (Chenopodiaceæ). Climbing fleshy herb used  
 as vegetable.
- Máyapatri. See Rámpatri.  
 Máyaróná. Marjoram (Marvá).  
 Máyaphal. Gallnut (Jháú).  
 Medashingí. Dolichandrone falcata (Bignoniaceæ). Small timber tree.  
 Mehendhal. See Mendhal.  
 Mekke joła (k). Maize (Maká).
- Meṇasu. }  
 Meṇasinakái (k). } Chillies. Capsicum frutescens (Mirchí).  
 -2. C. grossum.
- Kari Meṇasu. Black Pepper. Piper nigrum (Mirí).
- Mendhal. A variety of Vál ; pods used as vegetables.  
 Mendhí. Henna. Lawsonia alba (Lythraceæ). Shrub ; leaves yield  
 orange dye.  
 Chiní Mendhí, Gul Mendhí. Lagerstræmia indica (Lythraceæ).  
 Shrub or small tree with rose-coloured flowers.
- Mente (k). Fenugreek (Methí).  
 Menya (g). Kodra millet (Harík).  
 Mersing. See Medashingí.  
 Methí. Fenugreek. Trigonella Fœrum-græcum (Legum. Papilio-  
 naceæ). Cultivated as a condiment.
- Magar Methí, Van Methí. Indian Melilot. Melilotus alba or M.  
 parviflora. Pot-herb ; leaves have scent of new-mown hay.  
 Rán Methí. Desmodium triflorum. Pot-herb used medicinally.
- Mhaisvel. Vitis quadrangularis (Kándvel).  
 Minḍhal (g). Randia dumetorum (Gel).  
 Mingut. Thorny Milk-bush. Euphorbia neriifolia (Thor).  
 Mirá. See Mirjolí.  
 Mirásheng. See Mirchí.
- Mirchí, Mirich. Chillies, Cayenne Pepper. Capsicum frutescens (Solanaceæ)  
 Also C. grossum, Red Pepper ; and C. minimum, Birds-  
 eye Chillies.  
 Bhopalí Mirchí. C. grossum ;  
 Lavangi Mirchí. C. minimum.



- Mirí.** Black Pepper. *Piper nigrum* (Piperaceæ). A climber.  
White Pepper also from ripe berries skinned and bleached.
- Kále Mirí, Rán Mirí.** *Id.*
- Mirjolí.** *Salvadora persica* (Pilu).
- Mirvel.** See **Mirí.**
- Modá.** *Casearia graveolens* (Bhogará).
- Mogará.** A Jasmine. *Jasminum Sambac* (Oleaceæ).  
**Bat Mogará, Mohan Mogará.** Varieties.
- Mogrí (g).** Rat-tailed Radish. *Raphanus sativus* var. *caudatus* (Cruciferae).
- Mohá, Mhová.** Mowra tree. *Bassia latifolia* (Sapotaceæ). Large timber-tree; flowers edible and yield spirit; seeds yield oil.  
2. *B. longifolia* (Ippi).
- Mohan.** See **Mohiná.**
- Moharí.** Indian Mustard. *Brassica juncea* (Cruciferae).  
**Pándhari Moharí.** *B. alba.*  
**Káli Moharí.** *B. nigra.*  
2. Turnip. *B. campestris* var. *Rapa.*
- Mohiná.** }  
**Moina.** } *Odina Wodier* (Anacardiaceæ). Timber-tree.  
**Moheno.** }
- Mohodal.** }  
**Mohodo (g).** } *Id.*
- Mohotí.** See **Mohá.**
- Mokhá, Mokiri.** *Schrebera swietenoides* (Oleaceæ). Timber-tree; leaves eaten.
- Mor (g)** A millet. *Panicum miliare* (Sává).  
**Mordhan (m).** *Id.*
- Morád** *Portulaca Suffenticosa* (Cf. Ghol).
- Moras.** Saltwort. Sea-blite. *Sueda nudiflora* (Chenopodiaceæ).  
Heath-like plant on salt land used as pot-herb.
- Morshengá.** *Casalpinia pulcherrima* (Gulmor).
- Morvai.** Bowstring hemp. *Sansevieria zeylanica* (Hæmodoraceæ).  
Aloe-like plant yielding fibre.
- Morvel.** *Clematis Gouriana*, *Wightiana* or other species (Ranunculaceæ).
- Mosamb.** Mozambique Orange. (Musamba).
- Moshikí.** *Tylophora mollissima* (Asclepiadeæ). Pot-herb.
- Moth, Mothá.** *Cyperus rotundus* (Cyperaceæ). A sedge; roots yield perfume and used medicinally.  
**Nágar Mothá.** *C. scariosus.*
- Motiyá.** A Jasmine; small variety of **Mogara.**
- Mowrá, Mová.** *Bassia latifolia* (Mohá).
- Moyá.** See **Mohiná.**
- Muchkund.** *Pterospermum suberifolium* (Sterculiaceæ). Road-side tree; flowers fragrant.



- Muddhe dhúp. See Madhe dhúp.
- Mudrá. Capsules of *Abutilon indicum* (Kanghí) or *A. muticum* (Kasilí).
- Múg. Green gram (also yellow or black) or small-fruited Kidney bean. *Phaseolus Mungo* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).  
 Bhuimúg. See under Bhuimúg.
- Mugní. *Phaseolus trinervius* (under Matki).  
 2. *P. trilobus* (under Math).
- Múkál. *Tricosanthes palmata* (Kavandal).
- Mukíá. *Cucumis trigonus* (Cucurbitaceæ). A small egg-shaped gourd.
- Mukyá. *Phaseolus trilobus* (Mugní).
- Mukul. Fragrant gum. See Guggul.
- Mukuní. See Mugní.
- Mulá. Radish. *Raphanus sativus* (Cruciferae).
- Múlangi (k). *Id.*
- Mundí. } *Sphæranthus indicus* (Compositæ). Small herb used  
 Gorakh Mundí. } medicinally.
- Mundhrí. *Id.*
- Munj. Fibre of *Saccharum arundinaceum* (Gramineæ). A perennial grass growing 20 ft. high.
- Muraðashing. *Helicteres isora* (Kevan).
- Murgal (k). *Garcinia indica* (Bhirand).
- Murmatí. See Marmat.
- Muruð. See Muruðashing.
- Musalkand. } *Curculigo orchicoides* (Amaryllidaceæ). Tuberous root used  
 Muslikand. } medicinally.
- Musambá. Mozambique Orange with close-fitting rind (Nárang).
- Mustá. *Cyperus rotundus* (Moth).
- Musuku jola (k). Maize (Maká).
- Muttaga, }  
 Muttaka (k). } *Butea frondosa* (Palas).  
 Muttal (k). }  
 Kari Muttal. *Ougeinia dalbergiodes* (Tivas).  
 Mullá Muttal. *Erythrina indica* (Pángará).

## N

- Náchní. }  
 Nágli. } Rágí or Murvá. Millet. *Eleusine corocana* (Gramineæ).  
 Mhár Náchní. *Eleusine ægyptiaca*.
- Nágani. *Calophyllum tomentosum* (Surhonne).
- Nágis. Thin quick-growing tree to support betel. (Dhárwár).  
*Moringa pterygosperma* (Sheavgá).
- Nág Keshar. *Mesua ferrea* (Guttiferae).  
 2. Flower buds of *Ochrocarpus* (Surangi) or of  
*Cinnamomum* (Dálchini).



Náglí.	See Náchní.
Nagod (g).	See Nirgud.
Nághphana.	Prickly-pear (Nivdung).
Nágvel.	The betel creeper. Piper betle (Pán).
Nái.	Sphæranthus indicus (Mundí).
Náka-shinkani.	Centipeda orbicularis (Compositæ). Procrebent herb ; seeds and powdered leaves used as sternutatory.
Nál, Devnal.	Reed. Phragmites communis (Gramineæ). 2. P Karka. 3. Arundo Donax. Distaff cane, cultivated.
Nálíchí bhájí.	Ipomœa aquatica (Convolvulaceæ). A water creeper sometimes cultivated as vegetable.
Nálierí (g).	See Náral.
Náná,	} Ben-teak tree. Lagerstræmia parviflora (Lythraceæ). Timber-tree.
Nánábondará.	
Nándi (k).	} 2. Bile Nándi. L. lanceolata.
Nándruk.	} Ficus retusa (Urticaceæ). Road-side tree.
Nándarukí.	
Nanja (k).	Mimusops Elengi (Bakúl).
Náral, Náralí.	Cocoanut palm. Cocos nucifera (Palmeæ).
Nárang, Nárangí.	Orange. Citrus Aurantium (Rutaceæ).
Nárido (g).	(Broach). Cyanotis axillaris (Ichká).
Narieli (g).	See Náral.
Náring.	See Nárang.
Narkal (k).	Buchaniana latifolia (Chár).
Narsej.	Euphorbia antiquorum (Euphorbiaceæ). Thorny shrub resembling Thor. Juice used as counter-irritant.
Naspati.	Pear. Pyrus communis (Rosaceæ).
Naṭ (k).	Haryáli grass (Durva).
Nathur (g).	Cane. Calamus Rotang (Palmeæ) (Vet).
Navani, Navni (k).	Italian millet. Setaria italica (Káng).
Náyati.	Euphorbia pilulifera (Euphorbiaceæ). Common weed ; sometimes eaten.
Necha, Nechari.	Brake fern. Pteris aquilina (Filices). Used as bedding for animals.
Negli.	Milkwort. Polygala chinensis (Polygalaceæ). Pot-herb.
Neidilu (k).	Water Lily. Nymphaea stellata (Kamal).
Nelathari (k).	Alseodaphne semecarpifolia (Laurineæ). Small tree.
Nelgalekái (k).	Ground-nut (Bhui-múg).
Nelli (k).	Phyllanthus emblica (Ávalá).
Nellu (k).	Rice (Bhát).
Nensi (g).	See Ninai.
Nepál.	Croton Tiglium (Jamálgotá).
Nepti, Neptbad.	Capparis aphylla (Karil).



Neral, Nerali, Nerlu (k). *Eugenia jambolana* (Jāmbhūl).

- Nerdá. *Indigofera pulchella* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Shrub with pink flowers.
- Nerlí. See Neral.
- Nerlu. See Neral.
- Netar. Cane (Vet).
- Netarshingi. *Dolichandrone falcata* (Medashingi).
- Nevalí. A Jasmine. *Jasminum arborescens* (Oleaceæ).
- Nigdí. See Nirgud.
- Níl, Níli. Indigo. *Indigofera tinctoria* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).
- Nílaphal (g). Egyptian Lotus (Poina).
- Nilva. Variety of Jowári grown in hot weather for fodder.
- Ním. Neem-tree. *Melia azadirachta* (Meliaceæ). Timber-tree ; fruit yields Margosa oil (Limb).  
 Kadú Ním. Variety with bitter leaves.  
 Kaulá Ním. *Millingtonia hortensis* (Bignoniaceæ). Road-side tree.  
 Mahá Ním. Thorálá Ním. See Tuna.
- Nimbárá. See Limbárá.
- Nimbu, Nimboni. See Limbu.
- Ninai (k), Nensi (g). *Diospyros chloroxylon* (Ebenaceæ). Timber-tree. Fruit edible.  
 2. Thorny Milk-bush (Thor).
- Níra-bráhmí. *Herpestis Monniera* (Scrophularineæ). Succulent herb in marshy ground.
- Nirgud, Nirgundi. *Vitex Negundo* (Verbenaceæ). Common hedge shrub with small lilac flowers ; leaves used medicinally.
- Nirjol (k). Variety of Jowári grown in hot weather for fodder. (Cf. Kadval, Sundiá).
- Nirmalí. Clearing-nut tree. *Strychnos potatorum* (Loganiaceæ). Seeds used to clear muddy water.
- Nírulli (k). Onion (Kándá).
- Nisal-bondí. *Salacia prinoidea* (Ingli).
- Nisham. *Zingiber macrostachyum* (Scitamineæ). A wild ginger.  
 2. *Hitchenia caulina* (Chavar).
- Nishigandh. (Night-scent) Tuberoose (Gulchhabú).
- Nishottar. Turpeth root, Indian jalap. *Ipomæa Turpethum* (Convolvulaceæ). Creeper with medicinal root.
- Nív. *Anthocephalus Cadamba* (Rubiaceæ). Timber-tree ; fruit edible.
- Nivadung. Prickly-pear. Indian cactus. *Opuntia nigricans* (Cactaceæ).
- Nivali. Milk-bush. *Euphorbia Tirucalli* (Sher).
- Nivalkánta. Thorny Milk-bush (Thor).
- Nivalí. See Nirmalí.
- Niváli. See Nevalí.



- Nivar. *Barringtonia racemosa* (Kaval).  
2. *B. acutangula* (Ingar).  
Nolkol. Variety of cabbage with root like turnip ; *Brassica oleracea* (Cruciferae).  
Nugge, Nuggi (k). Horse-radish tree (Shevagá).  
Nurkal (k). *Buchaniana latifolia* (Chár).

O

- Omb. See Vumb.  
Ombí. Ear of wheat.  
Omum. See Onvá.  
Onklá. See Ankul.  
Ond. See Otamb.  
Ont. *Garcinia xanthochymus* (Guttiferae). Timber-tree ; fruit edible and used for making sour sauce called Sár.  
Onvá. *Carum copticum* (Ajaván).  
Char Onvá. Thick-leaved Lavendar. *Anisochilus carnosus* (Labiatae).  
Herb with aromatic leaves.  
Kharasni Onvá. Henbane. *Hyoscyamus niger* (Solanaceae).  
Panácha Onvá, Patharchur. Country Borage. *Coleus aromaticus* (Labiatae). Aromatic herb.  
Otamb. *Artocarpus Lakoocha* (Vatambá).  
Oúl, Oval. *Mimusops Elengi* (Voalí).  
Ová. See Onvá.

P

- Pabh. *Chickrassia tabularis* (Dál).  
Pách. Patchouli. *Pogostemon Patchouli* (Labiatae). Herb.  
Páchundá. *Capparis grandis* (Capparideae). Small crooked timber-tree.  
Padai. Large Bambu (Kalak, Váns).  
Padal. *Stereospermum chelonoides* (Bignoniaceae). Timber-tree.  
2. *St. suaveolens*.  
Padma. Lotus (Kamal).  
Pádrí. *Dalbergia paniculata* (Legum. Papilionaceae). Timber-tree.  
2. *Stereospermum suaveolens* (Padal).  
Padvai. *Melia Azedarach* (Bukhán).  
Padval. Snake-gourd. *Trichosanthes anguina* (Cucurbitaceae).  
Janglí Padval, Kadú Padval *T. cucumerina*. Common climber.  
Pahádvél. *Cissampelos Pareira*. 2. *Cocculus villosus*. 3. *Cyclea peltata*.  
Climbers of order Menispermaceae, sometimes used as food.  
Páhar, Pakar. *Flacourtia Ramontchi* (Támbat).  
Páir. *Ficus Rumphii* (Urticaceae). A wild fig tree ; fruit edible.  
2. *F. Arnottiana*.  
Pakud. A millet. *Panicum crusgalli* var. *frumentaceum* (Gramineae).



- Pálá.** *Ehretia buxifolia* (Boraginæ). A shrub ; root used medicinally.
- Pálak.** Beet-root. *Beta vulgaris* (Chenopodiaceæ).  
2. Spinach. *Spinacia oleracea*.
- Pálang.** *Heterophragma Roxburghii* (Varas).
- Palas.** Bastard teak. *Butea frondosa* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).  
Timber-tree with orange-scarlet flowers yielding dye ; yields Bengal kino gum.
- Palasvel.** *Butea superba*. A climber ; flowers yield yellow dye called Kissu.
- Pálkánde.** *Agave*. *Agave vivipara* (Amaryllideæ). Common hedge plant ; yields fibre.  
2. *Agave americana*.  
3. *Agave rigida* var. *Sisalina*. Sisal hemp.
- Pálore.** Indian rhododendron. *Melastoma malabaricum* (Melastomaceæ). Shrub ; fruit edible.
- Pán.** Leaf of Piper Betel (Piperaceæ).  
**Pánmalá.** Betel plantation.  
**Pánvel.** Betel creeper.
- Panajará (g).** See Pángará.
- Panarvá (g).** See Pángará.
- Panasi.** See Phanasi.
- Pánd kándá.** Lotus. *Nelumbium speciosum* (Kamal).
- Pánkañis.** Reed-mace, erroneously called Bulrush. *Typha angustata* (Typhaceæ). Young shoots edible ; pollen used as flour ; fibre used as cordage.
- Pándhaphalí.** *Indigofera linifolia* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Creeping herb ; seeds eaten.  
2. *Flueggia microcarpa* or *F. Leucopyrus* (Euphorbiaceæ). Shrubs ; fruit eaten.
- Pándhari.** } *Randia uliginosa* (Rubiaceæ). Small tree with white wood ;  
**Pándri.** } fruit edible.  
2. *Croton reticulatus* (Euphorbiaceæ). Small tree.
- Pandolá.** See Padval.
- Pángará.** Coral tree. *Erythrina indica* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).  
**Rán Pángará, San Panjará (g).** *E. suberosa*.
- Pánglí.** *Pogostemon parviflorus* (Labiatae). Shrubby herb, smelling of black currants ; leaves eaten. (Cf. Pách).
- Pánphui.** *Briophyllum calycinum* (Crassulaceæ) Tall fleshy herb, producing buds at edge of leaves.
- Pápadí (g).** *Dolichos Lablab* (Vál).
- Papai, Papaiyá.** }  
**Papáu (g).** } Papay. *Carica Papaya* (Passifloreæ).
- Papanas.** Pomelo. *Citrus decumana* (Rutaceæ).
- Pápatí.** *Pavetta indica* (Rubiaceæ). Shrub with white flowers said to be eaten.



- Papdi Chukki (*k*). *Ventilago maderaspatana* (Kánvel).  
 Paral. See Padúl.  
 Parál (*g*). Rice straw (Pendhá).  
 Párangá. See Pángará.  
 Páras Pipal. See Bhendí.  
 Párijátak. *Nyctanthes arbor-tristis* (Oleaceæ). Night-blowing  
 Jasmine tree ; flowers yield yellow dye.  
 Párjamb. *Olea dioica* (Oleaceæ). Small timber-tree ; fruit pickled.  
 Párkánde. See Pálkánde.  
 Parol. See Padval.  
 Párosí. *Luffa ægyptiaca* (Turai).  
 Parsulkái (*k*). *Cucumis trigonus* (Mukia).  
 Parvar. See Padval.  
 Párvél. See Páhádvel.  
 Pashpoli. } A yam. *Dioscorea oppositifolia*.  
 Marapashpoli. }  
 Pási. *Dalbergia paniculata* (Pádri).  
 Patang. *Cæsalpinia Sappan* (Legum. Cæsalpineæ). Tree ; wood  
 yields red dye called Gulál.  
 2. Logwood tree. *Hæmatoxylon campechianum*.  
 Patharchúr. See under Onva.  
 Páthari. *Launea nudicaulis* or *L. pinnatifida* (Compositæ).  
 2. *Lactuca Heyneana*. Pot-herbs allied to Lettuce.  
 3. *Elephantopus scaber*. Medicinal herb.  
 Patolá (*g*). *Trichosanthes cucumerina* (Padval).  
 Patvá. Roselle (under Ambádí).  
 Pávan. *Phyllanthus reticulatus* (Euphorbiaceæ). Climbing shrub ;  
 ink made from berries.  
 Pávťá. Large-fruited *Dolichos*. *Dolichos Lablab* (Legum. Papi-  
 lionaceæ).  
 Payal. *Buchanania latifolia* (Chár).  
 Páyará. See Páír.  
 Pedú, Pendá. *Balanites Roxburghii* (Hingan).  
 Pendhá (*m*). Rice straw.  
 Pekke-huva (*k*). A garden flower ?  
 Pendar, Pendri. See Pándharí.  
 Pendkul. 1. *Ixora coccinea* (Bakorá).  
 2. Petánglí.  
 3. *Wrightia tinctoria* (under Kuđá).  
 Perału. *Randia dumetorum* (Gela).  
 Perla (*k*). Guava (Perú).  
 Perú. Guava. *Psidium Guýava* (Myrtaceæ).  
 Petanglí. *Dalbergia sympatheticum* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).



- Petáří. *Trewia nudiflora* (Euphorbiaceæ). Tree ; pulp of fruit edible.
- Phadno (g). Mint. *Mentha sativa* (Labiatae). Pot-herb (Pudíná).
- Phájí. See Phánjí.  
2. See Phánsí.
- Phalará. *Albizia stipulata* (Udal).
- Phálsá, Phálashí. *Grewia asiatica* (Tiliaceæ). Small tree ; sometimes cultivated for fruit ; seeds used in sherbat.
- Phaṇas. The Jack fruit. *Artocarpus integrifolia* (Urticaceæ). Large timber-tree, bearing largest of edible fruits.  
Pátphaṇas, Ránphaṇas. Anjili wood. *Artocarpus hirsuta*.
- Phaṇásí. See Phaṇas.  
2. *Carallia integerrima* (Rhizophoreæ). Small timber-tree.
- Phándí. *Dregea volubilis* (Asclepiadeæ). Climber ; leaves used as vegetable.
- Pháng. *Pogostemon parviflorus* (Pánglí).
- Phánjá, Phánjí. *Rivea hypocrateriformis* (Convolvulaceæ). Also *R. ornata*. Creeper ; leaves and shoots used as vegetable.
- Phánsá, Phánsí. *Dalbergia paniculata* (Pádri).  
Phás. *Id.*
- Phattar suá. See Suvá.
- Phendí. *Vangueria spinosa* (A'íú).
- Phoptí. Cape Gooseberry. *Physalis peruviana* (Solanaceæ). Shrub, cultivated for fruit.
- Phudgus (k). *Alseodaphne seme-carpifolia* (Laurineæ). Small tree.
- Phulgavat. *Anthistiria ciliata* and *A. cymbaria* (Gramineæ). Fodder grasses.
- Phul Kóbí. Cauliflower. *Brassica oleracea* var. (Cruciferae).
- Phursí. *Chlorophytum tuberosum* (Kulí).
- Phút. A small gourd. *Cucumis trigonus* var. *pubescens* (Shendád.)
- Pilausí (g) ? A bush (Ahmedabad).
- Pilú, Pilvá. Mustard tree. *Salvadora persica* (Salvadoraceæ). Hedge shrub ; berries edible and yield oil called Kinkanel.
- Piluká. *Combretum ovalifolium* or *extensum* (Combretaceæ). Large climbers.
- Pilvan (g). See Pilu.
- Pimpal. See Pipal or Pipad.
- Pimpar. See Piprí.
- Pimparaní, Pimprí. Bhendi tree. *Thespesia populnea* (Bhendí).
- Pimplí, Pipalí. Long Pepper. *Piper longum* (Piperaceæ). A creeper ; dried flower-spikes used as pepper ; root used medicinally.
- Pimprí. See Piprí or Pimparní.



- Pindá. Cow parsnip. *Heracleum Pinda* (Umbelliferae). Herb, about two feet high, occasionally eaten.
- Pindálú. Manihot utilissima (Euphorbiaceae). Shrub; root yields Tapioca and Cassava bread; occasionally cultivated.  
2. A yam (Pendálu under A'lu).
- Pinjal. See Kinjal.
- Pipaḍ (g). Ficus Tsiela (Piprí).
- Pipal. The sacred fig tree. *Ficus religiosa* (Urticaceae).
- Pársa Pimpal. Bhendí (Pimparní).  
2. (g) See Pipaḍ.
- Pipalí. See Pimplí.
- Piplo (g). See Pipal. Paras Piplo—See Pimparní.
- Piprí. Ficus Tsiela. Tree resembling Pipal but leaves narrower and without long points.  
2. (g) See Páir.
- Pirla. Guava (Peru).
- Pisá. *Actinodaphne Hookeri* (Laurineae). Tree very common at Mahableshtar; seeds yield oil.
- Pitakárí. *Tylophora asthmatica* (Antamul).
- Pithvan. *Uraria picta* (Legum. Papilionaceae). Shrubby herb, used medicinally.
- Pittapápadá. Name applied to several small herbs used medicinally. *Justicia diffusa* and *J. procumbens* (Acanthaceae).  
*Rungia parviflora* and *R. repens*.  
*Fumaria parviflora* (Fumariaceae).
- Ghátí Pitpápará. *Id.* Also *Peristrophe bicalyculata* (Acanthaceae).
- Pivár. *Barringtonia acutangula* (Ingar).
- Pivlá. Yellow wheat; the hard white wheat of the Deccan (Gahu).
- Poi (g). *Basella rubra* (Mayál).
- Poiná, Poyaná. Egyptian Lotus (Kamal).  
2. Indian Lotus.
- Pokalá. *Amarantus mangostanus* (Amarantaceae). Pot-herb, resembling Máth.
- Popati. See Phopti.
- Popatía (g). Spelt wheat (Khapalá).
- Popanus. See Papanas.
- Popayá. See Papai.
- Pophali. Areca palm or betelnut-tree (Supárí).
- Potha, Potya. Soft white wheat (Gahú).
- Poyana. See Poina.
- Pudiná. Mint. *Mentha sativa* (Labiatae). *Mentha arvensis* also. Pot-herb.
- Puhatu (Ahmedabad). *Panicum prostratum*. A grass; seeds eaten (Cf. Sháma).
- Pulacha Kiri. Roselle (under A'mbádí).



Pun, Punai.	Poon-spar tree. <i>Calophyllum tomentosum</i> (Sur-honne).
Kálá Pun.	2. Bastard Poon. <i>Sterculia foetida</i> (under Badám).
Punarnavá.	<i>Calophyllum Wightianum</i> (Bobbi).
Pundi (k).	<i>Boerhaavia repens</i> var. <i>diffusa</i> (or <i>B. repanda</i> ). (Nyctagineæ). Pot-herb; ash used by dyers.
Punje (k).	Ambádi hemp. <i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i> . Leaves used as vegetable (A'mbádí).
Punnág.	<i>Streblus asper</i> (Kharotí).
Pursalkái (k).	<i>Ochrocarpus longifolius</i> (under Undi).
Putranjiva.	<i>Cucurbita moschata</i> (under Dudhí).
Puvádiá.	<i>Putranjiva Roxburghii</i> (Euphorbiaceæ). Road-side tree.
Pyáj.	<i>Cassia Tora</i> (Táklá).
Pyál.	Onion (Kándá).
Pyará.	<i>Buchanania latifolia</i> (Chár).
	Guava (Perú).

## R

Rági.	<i>Eleusine corocana</i> (Náchní).
	2. <i>Mezoneurum cucullatum</i> (Legum. Cæsalpineæ). Large thorny climber; bark yields red dye.
Rái.	Indian Mustard. <i>Brassica juncea</i> (Cruciferae).
Káli Rái.	<i>B. nigra</i> . 2. Turnip (Shalgam).
Rájagaro (g).	See Rájgirá.
Rájálú.	See A'lú.
Rájan.	See Rájan.
Rájelí.	Variety of plantain (Kel).
Rájgirá	Amaranth. <i>Amarantus paniculatus</i> (Amarantaceæ). Cultivated for grain.
Rakta Rohidá,	} <i>Tecoma undulata</i> (Bignoniaceæ). Small tree.
Rakta Rorá.	
	2. <i>Maba nigrescens</i> (Ebenaceæ). Small tree with hard wood.
	3. <i>Soymida febrifuga</i> (Rohan).
	4. <i>Rhamnus Wightii</i> (Rhamnaceæ) (Hedge shrub).
Rálá, Rále.	Italian millet (Káng).
Rál dhúp.	Black dammer tree. <i>Canarium strictum</i> (Burseraceæ). <i>Note.</i> —Resin of <i>Shorea robusta</i> (Sál) is also called Rál.
Rámaphal.	Bullock's-heart, Custard-apple. <i>Anona reticulata</i> (Anonaceæ).
	2. Nutmeg of tree Jáyphal.
Rámbán.	Reed-mace. <i>Typha elephantina</i> (Typhaceæ) (Cf. Pán-kanís).
Rámethá.	<i>Lasiosiphon eriocephalus</i> (Thymelæaceæ). Large shrub; yields fibre; bark used medicinally.
Rámi (k).	<i>Id.</i>
Ramie.	See Rhea.



- Rámkántá.** Variety of Bábhúl with ascending branches.
- Rámpatrí.** Bastard Mace. Fibre of fruit of *Myristica laurifolia* (Jáyphal).
- Rámpahal.** Bullock's-heart (Rámaphal).
- Raen, Rán, Ránjan.** See Ráyan.
- Ratálú.** Sweet potato. *Ipomœa Batatas* (Convolvulaceæ).  
 2. (g) Yam. *Dioscorea sativa*. Also *D. alata* (Álú).
- Rátámbá.** *Garcinia indica* (Kokam).
- Rátanji.** } Red Sandalwood tree. *Pterocarpus santalinus* (Legum.  
**Rátanjili.** } Papilionaceæ).
- Ratanjot.** *Jatropha Curcas* (Jepál).
- Ratanvel.** See Ratálú.
- Rati.** *Abrus precatorius* (Gunj).
- Ráyakurá.** *Ixora parviflora* (under Kuḍá).
- Ráyan.** *Mimusops hexandra* (Sapotaceæ). Timber-tree, producing small fruit called Kirni.
- Reṇu (k).** *Zizyphus xylopyrus* (Guti).
- Revdí, Revra.** *Tecoma undulata* (Rakt Rohidá).
- Rihá, Rhiá.** *Rhea*, fibre from grass-cloth Nettle, China grass, or white-leaved Ramie. *Boehmeria nivea* (Urticaceæ).  
 2. Green-leaved Ramie. *B. nivea* var. *tenacissima*.  
 Ban or Bán *Rhea*; wild *Rhea*. *Villebrunea integrifolia*.
- Ringní.** Brinjal. *Solanum Melongena* (Váŋge).  
 2. *Solanum indicum*. Prickly shrub; roots used medicinally.  
**Bhui Ringní, Kánte Ringní.** *S. xanthocarpum*. Prickly procumbent herb; fruits sometimes eaten.  
**Moṭhí Ringní.** *S. trilobatum*. Climbing under-shrub.
- Rithá.** Soap-nut tree. *Sapindus trifoliatus* (Sapindaceæ). Timber-tree; fruit used as soap.
- Rohidá.** } *Soymida febrifuga* (Meliaceæ). Timber-tree with red  
**Rohan.** } bark; wood hard and heavy; bark used as febrifuge.  
**Rohiná.** }
- Rohin.** Monkey-face tree. *Mallotus philippensis* (Euphorbiaceæ).  
 Small tree; red powder of berries forms Kamela dye.  
 2. See Rohan.
- Rohitaka.** *Amoora Rohituka* (Meliaceæ). Timber-tree.
- Rohotal.** *Osyris arborea* (Lotal).
- Roshe.** *Andropogon schoenanthus* (Gramineæ). Grass yielding Rosha oil.
- Rotí, Rothí.** Dwarf Mallow. *Malva rotundifolia* (Malvaceæ).
- Ru.** Cotton (Kápús).
- Rudráksh.** *Elæocarpus Ganitrus* (Tiliaceæ). Tree; seeds used for rosaries.  
 2. *Gnuzuma tomentosa* (Sterculiaceæ). Road-side tree, called Bastard Cedar.



- Ruhaí. See Rohan.  
 Ruí. Calotropis gigantea (A'k).  
 Janglí Ruí. Abroma augusta (Sterculiaceæ). Shrub called "Devil's cotton".  
 Ruín. See Rohan or Rohin.  
 Rumad, Rumbad. Ficus glomerata (Umbar).

S

- Sabai. Bhabar grass. Ischoemum angustifolium (Gramineæ). Cultivated for paper-making and cordage.  
 Sabbasige (k). Anise (Shep).  
 Sabjá. Sweet Basil. Ocimum basilicum (Labiatae). Pot-herb.  
 Sabjí. Dried leaves of hemp (Bháng).  
 Sabrí. Thorny Milk-bush (Thor).  
 Sádadá. Terminalia tomentosa (Ain).  
 Dholí Sádád, Pánio Sádado (g). T. Arjuna (Arjun).  
 Sadáphulí. Rosy Periwinkle. Vinca rosea (Apocynaceæ), Garden flower.  
 Sadodá, Sádri. See Sádadá.  
 Ság. Teak, Tectona grandis (Verbenaceæ). Timber-tree.  
 Ságadá. Schleicheria trijuga (Kusumb).  
 Ságargotá. Fever-nut. Cæsalpinia Bonducella (Legum. Cæsalpinieæ.) Climbing shrub; seed used as febrifuge.  
 Ságdí. See Ságadá.  
 Ságván. See Ság.  
 Saináy. See Shimal.  
 Sair. See Sávar.  
 Sájak. A millet. ? Panicum crusgalli var. frumentaceum.  
 Sajan. Terminalia tomentosa (Ain).  
 Sájgurá. Bájri; quick maturing variety with smaller grain.  
 Sáji, Sajje. Id.  
 Sajeri, Sajirá. Bocagea Dalzellii (Anonaceæ). Timber-tree.  
 Sákariá (g). Sweet potato (Ratálú).  
 Sákarteti (g). Melon (Kharbuj).  
 Sál. Shorea robusta (Dipeterocarpeæ). Large timber-tree.  
 Sál. Uncleaned rice.  
 Sala, Salle, Sali (k). Aporosa Lindleyana (Euphorbiaceæ). Timber-tree.  
 Sálái. Boswellia serrata (Salphali).  
 Sálap. See Sálmisri.  
 Sálár. See Sálái.  
 Salbia. Sage. Salvia officinalis (Labiatae). Herb, cultivated as condiment.



- Sáldol, Sáldavar. Sterculia urens (Kándúl).  
2. S. villosa (Savaga).
- Sálgam (g). Turnip (Shálgam).
- Sali. See Sala.  
2. Nyctanthes arbor-tristis (Párijátak).
- Sálmisrí. Tuberous roots of an orchid—Eulophia campestris—and probably other species.
- Sálpahí. Boswellia serrata (Burseraceæ). Small tree yielding gum (Dhup).
- Sálvan. Desmodium gangeticum (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Shrubby herb, used medicinally.
- Sámá, Samo (g). Panicum colonum (Gramineæ). A grass, sometimes cultivated as a millet.
- Sámar. See Sávar.
- Samdi, Sámaḍi Prosopis spicigera (Shamí).
- Samelá. A millet (probably the same as Shámá).
- Sámlí. A millet (Sává or Shámá).
- Sampige (k). See Chámpá.  
Kolu Sampige. Michelia champaca.  
2. Sampige, Han or Haṇṇa Sampige. Flacourtia montána (Atak).  
3. F. Ramontchi (Támbat).  
4. F. sepiaria (Atarní).
- Samudraphal. Barringtonia acutangula (Ingar).
- Samudraphen. Ipomœa biloba (Marvel).
- Samudrashok. Argyreia speciosa (Convolvulaceæ). Large climber; leaves used for poultices.
- San, Shaṇa. San or Sunn hemp. Crotolaria juncea. (Legum. Papilionaceæ).  
Santág. Id.  
2. Bháng hemp (Bháng).
- Sanab, Sanabu, } Id.  
Sanbu (k) }
- Sandesrá. Poinciana elata (Legum. Cæsalpineæ). Wild Gold-mohar tree with white flowers.
- Sángri. Pods of Prosopis spicigera used as vegetables (Shamí).
- Sankásur. See Shankeshvar.
- Sankavali. See Shankavelí.
- Sanovar. See Sávar.
- Santáp. See Satáp.
- Santre, Santrá. Santrá or loose-skinned orange. (Spelling Cintra seems erroneous).
- Sává. A millet (Sává or Shámá).
- Sápsand. Aristolochia indica. (Aristolochiaceæ). Climber; root said to be antidote to snake-bite.
- Saragvá (g). Moringa pterygosperma (Shevgá).
- Sarapunkhá. Tephrosia purpurea (Unhála).



- Saras (g).** Albizzia Lebbek or odoratissima (Shiras).  
Dholi Shiras. A. Lebbek.  
2. Brassica species (Shiras).
- Sarāṭe.** Tribulus terrestris (Gokhru).  
2. Ruellia longifolia.. (Acanthaceæ). Herb used medicin-  
ally.  
3. Achyranthes aspera. (Amarantaceæ). Herb sometimes  
eaten.
- Sarau (k).** Rape. (Shiras.)
- Sardá.** Sterculia villosa (Savaga).  
2. S. urens (Kándul).
- Sardol, Sardorá.** See Sárdol.
- Sarerá.** Streblus asper (Kharotí).
- Sarkat.** Saccharum arundinaceum (Munj).
- Sarkí (m)** Cotton seed.
- Sarmad** Bajri stalks used as fodder.
- Sarmal** Cassia pumila (Legum. Cæsaipineæ). Herb used as vege-  
table.
- Sáraphalí.** Boswellia serrata (Sálfhalí)  
2. Ailantus malabarica (Madhe dhúp).
- Sarpun, Sarpuna.** Poon-spar tree (Pun).
- Sarsav (g).** Rape (Shiras).  
2. Turnip (Shálgam).  
Safed Sarsav. Eruca sativa (Jámbho).
- Sarshap.** Id.
- Sarson.** Id. Kali Sarson. Brassica campestris var. dichotoma  
2. Mustard (Rái).
- Saru.** Goa Cypress. Cupressus glauca (Coniferæ).  
2. Casuarina (Surá).
- Sásive, Sásvi (k).** Indian Mustard (Rái).
- Satáp.** Rue. Ruta graveolens (Rutaceæ). Herb with strong  
smelling leaves.
- Sátardí.** Boerhaavia repens (Punarnavá).
- Sátputí.** Small variety of Luffa acutangula (Turai).
- Sátú.** Barley (Jav).
- Sátvín.** Alstonia scholaris (Apocynaceæ). Timber-tree; boards  
used as writing slates in schools.
- Saundad.** Prosopis spicigera (Shami).  
2. Acacia Sundra; tree with brown bark resembling A.  
Suma (Khair).
- Saur.** See Sávar.
- Sává.** A millet. Panicum miliare (Gramineæ) (Cf. Vari).  
2. Ghotí Sává. P. miliaceum.  
Rán Sává. P. colonum (Sámá).
- Savagá (k).** Sterculia villosa (Sterculiaceæ). Tree; bark yields fibre  
used for ropes.



Happu Savagá. *S. guttata* (Goldar).

Sávandaḍ. See Saundaḍ.

Sávar. Silk-cotton tree. *Bombax malabaricum* (Malvaceæ).  
Large timber tree; cotton used for stuffing pillows.

Káte Sávar, Pándhri Sávar. White cotton tree. *Eriodendron anfractu-  
tuosum*.

Savutekái (*k*). Cucumber (Kákadí).

Savute Hanṇu. Melon (Kharbúj).

Sáyakándá. *Sterculia guttata* (Savagá).

Sáyar. See Sávar.

Sejje (*k*). Bájri.

Sekto. *Moringa pterygosperma* (Shevagá).

Selrá (*g*). Flower stalks of aloe used for pickling (Korphad).

Semal. See Sávar.

Setur. Mulberry (Tút).

Sevan. See Shivan.

Shaitán. *Alstonia scholaris* (Sátvin).

Shakarṭetí. Melon (Kharbúj).

Shál. *Shorea robusta* (Sál).

Shálgam. Turnip. *Brassica campestris* var. *Rapa* (Cruciferæ).

Shálmali (Sans). See Sávar.

Shálú. White jowári. *Andropogon Sorghum* var. *cernuus*.

2. Imphi, Sorgho, Chinese Sugarcane, Broomecorn, Planter's  
Friend. *A. Sorghum* var. *saccharatus*.

Shámá. A millet. *Panicum colonum* (Sává).

2. *P. Crusgalli* var. *frumentaceum*.

Shami. *Prosopis spicigera* (Legum. Mimoseæ). Thorny timber-tree;  
pods edible; worshipped at Dasará festival.

2. *Acacia Sundra* (under Saundaḍ).

3. *A. Suma* (Khair).

Shamlá. *Eriodendron anfractuosum* (under Sávar).

Shamulá. A millet (Sháma).

Shankásur, } *Poinciana elata* (Sandesrá).

Shankeshvar. } 2. Small Gold-mohar. *Cæsalpinia pulcherrima*. Hedge  
shrub; flowers red or yellow.

Shankavelí. *Evolvulus alsinoides* (Convolvulaceæ). Small prostrate  
creeper with blue flowers; used as vegetable and med-  
icinally.

Shankeshwar. See Shankásur.

2. *Xanthium strumarium* (Compositæ). Rough herb, used  
medicinally.

Shándúl. *Terminalia Arjuna* (Arjuna).

Shatárasí } *Asparagus racemosus* var. *sarmentosus* (Liliaceæ). Shrub;  
Shatávári } roots eaten and used medicinally.



- Shatavelí. A yam. *Dioscorea pentaphylla* (Shendarvel).  
 Shávantige (*k*). *Chrysanthemum indicum* (Shevatí).  
 Sháve (*k*). A millet. *Panicum miliare* (Sává and Varí).  
 Shávegadde (*k*). Tarro (Tere).  
 Shedvel. *Pistia stratiotes* (Aroideæ). A tank plant used as pot-herb.  
 Shegat, Shektá. See Shevagá.  
 Shelu, Shelavat. *Cordia obliqua* (Dahivan) or *C. Myxa* (Bhokar).  
 Shemá. *Prosopis spicigera* (Shamí).  
 Shembal. Silk-cotton tree (Sávar).  
 Shembar (*g*). *Albizzia stipulata* (Udul).  
 Shembat. *Odina Wodier* (Shimatí).  
 Shembátí. *Acacia pennata* (Legum. Mimoseæ). Thorny climbing shrub ;  
 bark used in dyeing.  
 2. See Shembat.  
 Shembí. *Acacia pennata*. 2. (Shemb) *Cæsalpinia digyna* (Vákherí).  
 Shemí. *Acacia Sundra* or *A. Suma* or *Prosopis spicigera* (Shami).  
 Shendád. A gourd (Shinde).  
 Shendarvel. A yam *Dioscorea pentaphylla* (Dioscoreaceæ).  
 Shendí. Date palm (Shindí).  
 Shendrí. (Arnatto) *Bixa orellana*.  
 2. *Mallotus philippensis* (Rohin).  
 Shep, Shepú. Anise. *Pimpinella Anisum* (Umbelliferae).  
 Badi Shep. Fennel. *Foeniculum vulgare*. 2 Anise.  
 Bálant Shep. Dill seed. *Peucedanum graveolens*. (Sová).  
 Sher. Milk-bush. *Euphorbia Tirucalli* (Euphorbiaceæ).  
 Sheras. *Vitex leucoxyton* (Verbenaceæ). Small timber-tree.  
 Sherdí (*g*) Sugarcane (Us).  
 Sheriá (*g*) A'mbádi hemp. Lal Sheria—Roselle (A'mbádi).  
 Sherpi. *Thevetia neriifolia* (under Kanher).  
 Shetur. }  
 Shetut (*g*). } Mulberry (Tút).  
 Shevagá Horseradish tree. *Moringa pterygosperma* (Moringaceæ).  
 Roots used as horseradish ; leaves, flowers and pods  
 as vegetables ; seed yields Ben oil.  
 Shevál. *Vallisneria spiralis* (Hydrocharideæ) and other aquatic  
 plants).  
 Sheval, Shevúl. }  
 Sheúl. } *Amorphophallus commutatus* (Aroideæ). The inflores-  
 cence is used as a vegetable.  
 Shevan. See Shivan.  
 Shevarí. *Sesbania ægyptiaca* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Small quick-  
 growing tree, planted to shade and support betel  
 creeper.  
 2. *Streblus asper* (Sarará). 3. See Sávar.  
 Rán Shevrí. *Sesbania aculeata*. Shrubby herb ; yields  
 fibre ; also *S. procumbens*.



- Sevatí. *Chrysanthemum indicum* (Compositæ). Garden flower.  
 2. Indian Sage. *Meriandra bengalensis* (Labiatae).  
 Kāṇṭe Shevatí. White Rose. *Rosa glandulifera* (Rosaceæ).
- Shíbi (k). Guava (Perú).
- Shidodí. *Holostemma Rheedii* (Asclepiadeæ). Climber ; fruit used as vegetable ; bark yields fibre.
- Shigekáí  
 Shikekái (k). } *Acacia concinna* (Legum. Mimoseæ). Prickly climber ;  
 pod used as soap.
- Shimal. Silk-cotton tree (Sávar).
- Shimaṭí. *Odina Wodier* (Anacardiaceæ). Timber-tree.
- Shimbe-kai (k). Sword-bean (Abai).
- Shimṭí. See Shimaṭí.
- Shindalyán. *Curcuma montana* (Scitamineæ). Tubers edible ; yielding arrowroot.
- Shinde. A gourd. *Cucumis trigonus* var. *pubescens*. (Cucurbitaceæ).  
 2. *C. Melo* var. *momordica*.
- Shindí. Wild date-palm. *Phoenix silvestris* (Palmeæ) (Cf. Khajurí).
- Shindur. See Shendrí.
- Shingádá. Water Chestnut. *Trapa bispinosa* (Onagraceæ). Cultivated in tanks ; nut edible.
- Shinkṇí. See Náka shinkṇí.
- Shirál. *Grewia microcos* (Tiliaceæ). Shrub or small tree yielding fibre ; fruit edible.
- Shiráki.  
 Shiráí. Shirol. } *Luffa acutangula* (Turai).
- Shiras, Shiris. *Albizzia Lebbek* (Legum. Mimoseæ). Timber-tree.  
 Mothá Siras, Dholio Saras (g). *Id.*  
 2. Shiras, Kálá Shiras, Rán Shiras. *Albizzia odoratissima*.  
 3. See Sheras.  
 4. Shiras. Rape. *Brassica campestris* var. *Napus* (Cruciferae).  
 Herb cultivated for oil-seed.
- Shisav. *Dalbergia Sissu* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Road-side tree.  
*Sissu* of Northern India.  
 2. See below.
- Shisaví, Shisav. Blackwood tree. *Dalbergia latifolia*.
- Shisham (k). *Id.*
- Shivan. *Gmelina arborea* (Verbenaceæ). Timber-tree ; wood very light ; fruit edible.  
 Kálí Shivan. *Gmelina asiatica*. Small tree ; wood hard.
- Shondí hullu (k). *Andropogon Nardus* (A'gia Ghás).
- Shop, Shophá. Fennel (under Shep).
- Shrigandh. Sandalwood (Chandan).
- Shunṭi (k). See Sunṭh.



- Shyálu Jvárí. See Shálú.  
 Shyáme (*k*). A millet (Sháve).  
 Simal, Símalo (*g*). See Shimal.  
 Sindaraváni, } See Shindalván.  
 Sindarbar. }  
 Singhodá (*g*). Water Chestnut (Shingáḍá).  
 Singoriá. Balanites Roxburghii (Hingori).  
 Siranjikadi (*k*). Morinda citrifolia (A'l).  
 Siris. Albizzia Lebbek or odoratissima (Shiras).  
 Sirpun. Poon-spar tree (Pun).  
 Sisam (*g*), Sisu See Shisaví.  
 Sitáphaḷ. Custard-apple. Anona squamosa (Anonaceæ).  
 Smattimara (*k*). Terminalia tomentosa var. coriacea (Matti).  
 Solá. Æschynomene aspera (Bhend).  
 Soma. Sarcostemma brevistigma (Asclepiadeæ). Leafless fleshy  
 plant; milky juice drunk.  
 Sonámukhí. Senna. Leaves of Cassia auriculata (Tarvaḷ).  
 Soncháphá. See Champá.  
 Sonkí. See Sunkí.  
 Sonph. See Shep.  
 Sopu, } See Shep, Bálant Shep.  
 Bánant Sopu (*k*). }  
 Sorangi (*g*). Morinda citrifolia (A'l).  
 Sorekai (*k*). Bottle gourd (Dudhi).  
 Sosni. ? Garden flower like Narcissus.  
 Sová, Suá. Dill seed. Peucedanum graveolens (Umbelliferae).  
 Phattar Suá. Glossocardia linearifolia (Compositæ). Pot-herb.  
 Sudiá (*g*) ? Dregea volubilis (Asclepiadeæ) (Hirandōḷi).  
 Suket, Sukhad (*g*). Sandalwood (Chandan).  
 Suná, Sunká. Kœmpferia scaposa (Scitamineæ). "Rice lily"; tubers  
 edible.  
 Sundar. Connarus monocarpus (Connaraceæ). Small timber-tree.  
 2. Heritiera littoralis (Sterculiaceæ). Do.  
 Sundiá, Sündiyá. Variety of jowári. Andropogon Sorghum var. cernuus  
 (Shálú).  
 Sunkásari (*k*). Zinnia elegans (Compositæ). Garden flower.  
 Sunkí. }  
 Súnakí. } Wedelia urticæfolia or Senecio various sp. (Compositæ).  
 Sonki. } Small yellow-flowered herbs.  
 Sunṭh. Ginger (A'le).  
 Supáří. Betel-nut. Areca Catechu (Palmeæ).  
 Ardhi Supáří. Caryota urens (Bherlí).  
 Rám Supáří. Actinorhysis capparida.  
 Suptí. Mundulea suberosa (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Shrub.



- Surá. Casuarina equisetifolia (Casuarinæ). Australian Beef-wood (Cf Sarú).
- Surá Máđ. Fish-tail palm (Bherlí).
- Suran. Elephant-foot. Amorphophallus campanulatus (Aroidæ) Suranagadde (k).
- Janglí Suran. A. dubius. Tubers eaten and used medicinally.
- Surangí, Suranjí Ochrocarpus longifolius (under Undí).
2. Morinda citrifolia (Al).
3. Red sandalwood. Pterocarpus santalinus (Legum. Papilionaceæ).
- Surhonne, } Poon-spar tree, Calophyllum tomentosum (Guttiferæ).
- Surahonne. } Timber-tree.
- Suryá. Xylia dolabriformis (Jámbá).
- Suryaphúl. Sunflower. Helianthus tuberosus. Jerusalem (Girasol) artichoke (Compositæ). 2. H. annuus. Seeds edible and yield oil.
- Suvá. Dill (Sová).
- Syáme (k). A millet. Panicum miliare (Sává and Varí).
- Syámák. A millet. Panicum crusgalli var. frumentaceum.

T

- Táđ. Brab or Palmyra palm. Borassus flabellifer (Palmæ).
- Tadbuch. Water-melon (Tarbúj).
- Tadśal (k). Grewia tiliaefolia (Dháman).
- Tág. San hemp. (San).
- Tagar. Tabernamontana coronaria (Apocynaceæ). Garden shrub sometimes called False Gardenia.
- Táj (g). Cinnamon (Dálchini).
- Takmakí. A small gourd (Shinde).
- Tákalá, Takal. Cassia Tora (Legum. Cæsalpineæ). Shrubby herb; leaves used as vegetable.
2. Cassia Sophora.
- Thorla Tákalá. C. occidentalis. Shrub; leaves used as vegetable.
- Tal (g). Sesamum indicum (Tíl).
- Rámtal. Niger seed (Kárala).
- Talaí. Male Brab palm (Táđ).
- Tálí. Talipat palm. Corypha umbraculifera (Palmæ). Seeds called vegetable ivory (Bajarbet). Pith used as sago.
- Tamal. Cinnamomum tamala (Laurinæ). Tree yielding Cassia Cinnamon; leaf used in dyeing (Cf. Dálchini).
2. Garcinia Morella (Hardála).
- Táman. Lagerstræmia flos-reginæ (Lythraceæ). Timber-tree with handsome purple flowers.
- Támanyá. Vitis carnososa (Ampelideæ) A wild vine.
- Tambákhú, } T bacco. Nicotiana Tabacum (Solanaceæ).
- Tamák-ú.



- Támbat. Flacourtia Ramontchi (Bixineæ). Small tree.  
2. F. sepaiaria (Atarn).
- 2 Támbat. A fodder grass. Andropogon intermedius. (Gramineæ)  
and other reddish grasses.
- Támbor. Flacourtia montana (Atak).  
2. See Támbat.
- Támbúla (k). Betel leaf (Pán).
- Támrag, Támrāj. Diospyros melanoxylon (Temru).
- Támrúj (k). Elæodendron glaucum (Bhutapálá).
- Tañach, Taņas (g). Ougeinia dalbergioides (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Timber-  
tree; wood tough.
- Tándlí } Amarantus Blitum var. oleraceus (Amarantaceæ). Pot-herb  
Tánduljá. } 2. A. polygamus (Chavlái).
- Tani (k). Almond (Badám).
- Tankáří. Cape Gooseberry (Phopťi).
- Tánklá. Corchorus olitorius (Chunch).  
2. See Tákklá.
- Tánko (g). Chenopodium album (Chákvat).
- Tantaní. Lantana Camara (Verbenaceæ). A rambling shrub; a great  
pest in Southern India.
- Tara Kákadi. Large Cucumber (Kákadi).
- Taramira. Eruca sativa (Cruciferae) (Jámbho).
- Tarantí. Capparis horrida (Capparideæ). Thorny climbing shrub;  
leaves used medicinally.
- Taratara. Diospyros Tupru or melanoxylon (Temrú).
- Tarbuch (g). }  
Tarbúj. } Water-melon. Citrullus vulgaris (Cucurbitaceæ).  
Tarabúja. }
- Tare (k). Terminalia belerica (Behedá).
- Tar Kákadi. See Tara Kákadi.
- Tarotá. Cassia Tora (Tákklá) (Of. Tarvad).
- Tarsí. Star-apple. Chrysophyllum Roxburghii (Sapotaceæ).  
Large timber-tree; fruit edible.
- Tartí. See Tarantí.
- Tarvad. Cassia auriculata (Legum. Cæsalpineæ). Common shrub,  
bark used in tanning; leaves sometimes eaten.  
2. Cassia Tora (Tákla).
- Bhui Tarvad. Cassia obovata. Country Senna. Shrubby herb.  
2. Indigofera enneaphylla, trifoliata or other species  
(Legum. Papilionaceæ). Herbs; seeds eaten.
- Son Tarvad. Cæsalpinia pulcherrima (Shankásur).
- Taváksha. }  
Tavkil. } Arrowroot generally (Arárut).  
Tavkíra. }
2. Curcuma nilgherrensis (Scitamineæ). Travancore  
arrowroot.



Távarí.	Lotus (Kamal).
Tavír.	Garcinia ovalifolia (Haladí).
Tavshi.	Small Field Cucumber (Kákađi).
Tegu (k).	Teak (Ság).
Telas.	See Tivas.
Tem bú.	Diospyros melanoxylon (Temrú).
Temburní.	} Diospyros melanoxylon (Temrú).
Tembhuraní.	
	2. <i>D. embryopteris</i> (Ebenaceæ). Timber-tree; fruit edible.
Temrú.	Diospyros melanoxylon. Coromandel Ebony. Fruit edible; leaves used for cigarettes.
Tendlá.	See Tondle.
Tendrál.	Gardenia lucida (Dikemáli).
Tendu (k).	Diospyros montana (Ebanaceæ). Small timber-tree.
Tendu (m).	<i>D. melanoxylon</i> (Temrú).
Tengu (k).	Cocoanut (Náral).
Tephal.	See Tirphal.
Terdá.	Balsam. <i>Impatiens Balsamina</i> (Geraniaceæ). Common herb.
	Bhui-terdá. <i>Lepidagathis cristata</i> (Acanthaceæ). Prostrate herb.
Tere, Teriá.	Tarro. <i>Ariopsis peltata</i> (Aroideæ). Herb; tuberous root eaten.
Terí.	Edible Arum (Álú). Kálí Terí. Black variety.
Tetú.	<i>Oroxylum indicum</i> (Bignoniaceæ). Small timber-tree with very large leaves and pods used in tanning and dyeing.
Tharduri bháji.	<i>Leucas aspera</i> (Tumbá).
Theg (g).	<i>Cyperus bulbosus</i> (and other species) (Cyperaceæ). A sedge; bulbous roots ground into flour.
Thor (g).	Thorny milk-bush. Candelabra plant. (Miscalled Prickly-pear or Cactus.) <i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i> (Euphorbiaceæ).
Thoryá (g).	Indian Cactus, as distinguished from Thor (Nivaḍung).
Thuvar (g).	Milk-bush. <i>Euphorbia Tirucalli</i> (Sher).
	Phenyá Thuvar. <i>E. neriifolia</i> (Thor).
Tikar.	Arrowroot (Tavkira and Arárut).
Tikhá (g).	Black Pepper (Mirí).
Tíl.	Sesame. Gingelly-seed. <i>Sesamum indicum</i> (Pedalineæ).
	Kálá Tíl, Rám Tíl, Niger-seed (Káralá).
Tilavadi?	? <i>Albizzia procera</i> (Kinai).
Tilavan.	<i>Gynandropsis pentaphylla</i> (Capparideæ). Erect herb; leaves used as vegetable.
Timbarvá.	See Temrú.



- Timrá.** *Diospyros montana* (Tendu).  
 2. See Temru.
- Timsha (k).** } *Ougeinia dalbergioides* (Tivas).  
**Timsa.** }
- Tipan.** *Allophylus Cobbe* (Sapindaceæ). Shrub or small tree; fruit edible.
- Tirdá.** See Terdá.
- Tirphal, Tisal.** *Zanthoxylum Rhetsa* (Chirphal).
- Tirtí.** See Tarantí.
- Tiv.** *Justicia Gendarussa* (Acanthaceæ). Small herb used for edging in gardens.
- Tivar.** *Barringtonia acutangula* (Ingar).  
 2. Mangrove. *Rhizophora mucronata* (Rhizophoreæ).  
 3. White Mangrove. *Avicenna officinalis* (Verbenaceæ). Tree in salt marshes. Mangrove bark used in tanning.  
 4. *Sonneratia acida* (Lythraceæ). Do.
- Tivas.** *Ougeinia dalbergioides* (Tanach).
- Todasi (k).** *Corehorus trilocularis* (Chunch).
- Togari (k).** Pigeon Pea (Túr).
- Tokar.** Bambu.
- Tonde (k).** See Tondle.
- Tondle.** A small red gourd. *Cephalandra indica* (Cucurbitaceæ) (Bimb).
- Toran, Torne.** *Zizyphus rugosa* (Rhamnaceæ). Thorny climbing shrub; fruit edible.
- Torate (k).** *Hydnocarpus Wightiana* (under Kavath).  
 2. *Capparis grandis* (Pachundá) (Cf. Tarantí).
- Tosá.** Large Cucumber (Kákađi).
- Tulatuli.** *Holostemma Rheedii* (Shidodí).
- Tulshi, Tulas.** Holy Basil. *Ocimum sanctum* (Labiata). Cultivated herb.
- Káli Tulas.** *Id.*
- Máli Tulas.** } Shrubby Basil. *O. gratissimum*.  
**Rám Tulas.** }
- Tumbá, Tumbí,** } Bottle gourd (Dudhi) used for making guitar (Tambura)  
**Tumđí (g).** } and other musical instruments.
- Tumbá, Tumbđí.** 2. *Leucas aspera*, cephalotes, linifolia or other sp. (Labiata). Weeds used as pot-herbs.
- Tumrí.** See Temru or Timra.
- Tuna, Tundu (k)** *Cedrela Toona* (Meliaceæ). Large timber tree; flowers yield red and yellow dye.
- Tunge (k).** *Cyperus rotundus* (Moth).
- Tupá.** *Canthium umbellatum* (Rubiaceæ). Timber-tree.
- Tuppirekai (k).** See Turai.



- Túr, Turí. Pigeon Pea, *Cajanus indicus* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).  
 Janglí Túr, Rán Túr. *Atylosia lineata*. Herb ; seeds used as pulse.  
 Turai. Towel-gourd. *Luffa acutangula* (Cucurbitaceæ). Fibrous coat used as flesh-rubber.  
 Ghiyá Turai. *Luffa ægyptiaca*. Coat smoother.  
 Rán Turai. *Luffa amara*.  
 Turan. See Toran.  
 Turíá (g). See Turai.  
 Tút. Mulberry. *Morus indica* (Urticaceæ).  
 Shah Tut, Shetur. White or black Mulberry. *M. alba*.  
 Tuver (g). See Túr.

## U

- Úd. *Ailantus malabarica* (Madhe dhúp).  
 Udadi (g). }  
 Uđíd. } Black gram (also green). *Phaseolus Mungo* var. *radiatus*  
 Uddu (k). } (Legum. Papilionaceæ).  
 Udhá. Bámbu. *Dendrocalamus strictus* (Bámbu).  
 Udul. *Albizzia stipulata* (Legum. Mimoseæ). Timber-tree ; flowers conspicuous with long pink stamens.  
 Ukshí. *Calycopteris floribunda* (Combretaceæ). Rambling shrub ; wood used for tools.  
 Ul, Ulligadde (k). Onion (Kándá).  
 Úlasi, Úlsi. A yam. *Dioscorea pentaphylla* (Shendarvel).  
 Umá. *Calophyllum inophyllum* (Hona).  
 Umar, Umardo (g). }  
 Umbar (m). } Wild fig. *Ficus glomerata* (Urticaceæ). Road-side tree ; fruit edible.  
 Umbardá. }  
 Dhed Umari, Kálá Umbar, Gándh Umbar. *F. hispida* (Bokedá).  
 Undag, Undí. *Calophyllum inophyllum* (Hona).  
 God Undí, Rán Undí, Surangí Undí. *Ochrocarpus longifolius* (Guttifera). Timber-tree ; fruit edible ; bark yields red dye.  
 Undí. 2. *Bocagea Dalzellii* (Sájeri).  
 Unhála. *Tephrosia purpurea* (Legum. Papilionaceæ). Common weed, used medicinally ; seeds eaten.  
 Unmatta (k). *Datura* (Dhátará).  
 Uparsul. *Ternstroemia frutescens* (Apocynaceæ). Large climber.  
 2. *Hemidesmus indicus* (Anantavel).  
 Urlagaddi (k). Potato (Batátá).  
 Ursúl. *Canthium umbellatum* (Tupá).  
 Ús. Sugarcane. *Saccharum officinarum* (Gramineæ).  
 Vedá Ús. *S. arundinaceum*. Tall ornamental grass.  
 Utarní. *Dæmia extensa* (Aselepiadææ). Large climber ; stem yields fibre ; leaves used medicinally.



V

- Vaḍ. Banyan tree. Indian fig. *Ficus bengalensis* (Urticaceæ).  
 Chánd Vaḍ. See Chándvaḍ.  
 Vaḍgund. *Cordia obliqua* (Gadgud) or *C. Myxa* (Bhokar).  
 Vagadis. A coarse rice (Bhát).  
 Vágáṭi. *Wagatea spicata* (Legum. Cæsalpineæ).  
 Thorny shrub with scarlet flowers. Pod used in tanning ;  
 seeds yield oil.  
 2. *Capparis zeylanica* (Capparideæ) (Govindphal).  
 3. *C. Roxburghii*. 4. *C. horrida* (Taranti).  
 Vaingan (k). Hot weather rice (Bhát).  
 Vaiti. *Phayloopsis parviflora* (Acanthaceæ). Shrubby plant used  
 for wattle.  
 Vájiá (g). Semi-hard red wheat (Gahú).  
 Vajjar (g). Tobacco (Tambákhú).  
 Vákaḷ. *Indigofera cordifolia* (bochká).  
 Vákhandí. Agave (Pálkánde).  
 Vákherí. *Cæsalpinia digyna* (Legum. Cæsalpineæ). Small prickly  
 tree ; root used medicinally.  
 2. *Wagatea spicata* (Vágáṭi).  
 Vakumbá. *Orobanche indica* (Bámb).  
 Vál. The Indian bean. *Dolichos Lablab* (Legum. Papilionaceæ) ;  
 also called large-fruited *Dolichos* or spiked *Dolichos*.  
 Válpápri (g) also.  
 (2). Vál. A tree, *Adenanthera pavonina* (Manjatí).  
 Vála. Khaskhas grass. *Andropogon squarrosus* (Gramineæ).  
 Roots are Khaskhas.  
 Váli. *Basella rubra* (Mayál).  
 Válol, Válor, } French, Kidney or Haricot bean. *Phaseolus vulgaris* (Legum.  
 Válorio (g). ) Papilionaceæ). Scarlet runner is variety of this.  
 Valsurá. *Walsura piscidia* (Meliaceæ). Timber-tree ; bark poisonous.  
 Váluḷ. Field Cucumber. *Cucumis Melo* var. *utilissimus* (Kákadi).  
 Váluṅj. Willow. *Salix tetrasperma* (Salicineæ).  
 Vándá. *Loranthus longiflorus* and other species (Bándgul) ; also other  
 parasites.  
 Váṅge, Vangan. Brinjal or Egg-plant. *Solanum Melongena* (Solanaceæ).  
 Vál Vangan, Viláyatí Vengan (g), Vel Vángé. Tomato. *Solanum*  
*Lycopersicum*.  
 Váns, Vansha. Large thorny Bambu. *Bambusa arundinacea*.  
 2. Solid Bámbu. *Dendrocalamus strictus*.  
 Vanták. See Váṅge.  
 Vante (k). See Vatambá.  
 Vanvá. See Onvá.



- Vaolá. See Vávalá.
- Varag. A millet. *Panicum miliaceum* (Barag).
- Váráhí Kand. A yam. *Dioscorea sativa* (Kon).
- Varái, Varí. A millet. *Panicum miliare* (Gramineæ).  
2. *P. miliaceum* (Cf. Sává).
- Dudhá Varí, Ghadí Varí, Variká. *P. miliaceum*.
- Varang. *Kydia calycina* (Malvaceæ). Timber-tree, yielding fibre.
- Varangí. A millet (Varag).
- Varas. *Heterophragma Roxburghii* (Bignoniaceæ). Timber tree ;  
fruit pod-like.
- Varavá. See Vál.
- Vardhára. *Rourea santaloides* (Connaraceæ). Climber ; used  
medicinally.
- Varí. See Varái.
- Variáli. See Varyáli.
- Varná. *Crataeva religiosa* (Capparideæ). Small tree ; bark and  
leaves used medicinally.  
Had Varná.  
Váya Varná.
2. Varná. A variety of Vál.
- Varul. *Ailantus excelsa* (Maháruk).
- Varvana. See Varna.
- Varyáli. Fennel (Shop) or Anise (Shep).
- Vasanvel. *Cocculus villosus* (Menispermaceæ). Climber used as vege-  
table.
- Vasu. *Boerhaavia repens* (Punarnava).
- Vat. Oats. *Avena sativa* (Gramineæ).
- Vatambá. Monkey-Jack. *Artocarpus Lakoocha* (Urticaceæ). Timber-  
tree ; fruit edible.
- Vátáná. Garden pea. *Pisum sativum* (Legum. Papilionaceæ).  
2. *P. arvense*. Field pea.
- Vátokí, Vátvel. *Cocculus macrocarpus* (Menispermaceæ). Large climber.
- Vatsanáb. *Lagenandra toxicaria* (Aroideæ). Marsh plant, very poison-  
ous ; used medicinally.
- Vává. See Onvá.
- Vávabáb. See Báobáb.
- Vávaḍang. *Embelia Ribes* (Myrsineæ). Large climbing shrub ; seeds  
used as vermifuge.
- Vávalá, Vávli. Indian Elm. *Holoptelea integrifolia* (Urticaceæ).  
2. *Mimusops Elengi* (Bakul).  
3. See Avalá.
- Vávani (k). Italian millet (Navani).
- Vavlá. See Vávalá.
- Vayni (g). *Poinciana elata* (Sandesrá).



Vehalá.	Beleric myrobalan (Behedá).
Vekhand.	Sweet Flag. <i>Acorus Calamus</i> (Aroideæ). Root used medicinally and to keep off insects; leaves yield oil.
Vekhario.	<i>Indigofera glandulosa</i> (Badbadá).
Velbondí.	<i>Basella rubra</i> (Mayál).
Veldodá.	Aromatic Cardamom. <i>Amomum aromaticum</i> (Scitamineæ).
	2. Greater cardamom. <i>Amomum subulatum</i> (Moti Ilaichí (g)).
	3. Common Cardamom (Elchi).
Velgondi.	See Velbondí.
Velú.	Giant Bambu.
Velvángí.	Tomato (under Vánge).
Vengan, Vengni.	See Vánge.
Vet.	Ratan cane. <i>Calamus Rotang</i> (Palmeæ).
Vichká.	See Ichká.
Villedede.	} Betel creeper (Pán).
Vilyadele (k).	
Viran	?
Vishņukránta.	<i>Clitorea ternatea</i> (Gokarn).
	2. <i>Evolvulus alsinoides</i> (Shankaveli).
Volleyellu (k).	Sesame; white-seeded variety (Tí).
Vomá.	See Onvá.
Vomb.	See Vumb.
Vonte.	See Vatambá.
Vovalí.	See Vávaḷa.
Vudla (k).	Castor-oil plant (Haraḷu).
Vumá.	See Undí.
Vumb.	Longan. <i>Nephelium Longana</i> (Sapindaceæ). Tree with edible fruit.
	2. <i>Saccopetalum tomentosum</i> (Humb).
Vumblí.	<i>Gnetum scandens</i> (Gnetaceæ). Fruit and seeds said to be edible.

Y

Yálakki (k).	Cardamom (Elchi).
Yallu.	See Yellu.
Yedá.	Beleric myrobalan (Behedá).
Yekadí.	<i>Gymnosporia montana</i> (Celastrineæ). Small timber-tree.
	2. <i>Pittosporum floribundum</i> (Pittosporæ) Ditto.
Yekke (k).	<i>Calotropis gigantea</i> (Ark).
Yel for Vel.	A creeper.
Yelá.	See Yedá.





Yele-gulli.	Milk-bush (Sher).
Yele-kalli.	Thorny Milk-bush (Thor).
Yellal (k).	Canthium umbellatum (Tupá).
Yellu (k).	Sesame (Til).
Yenigára (k).	Jowári.
Yenkul, Yenkalí.	Gymnosporia Rothiana or emarginata (Celastrineæ). Shrubs or small trees (Cf. Yekađi).
Yerul.	Xylia dolabriformis (Jámbá).
Yesar, Yeshvar.	Callicarpa lanata (Verbenaceæ). Tall shrub.
Yettagal (k).	Adina cordifolia (Hed).

JTB